Index

Please note: Items in the appendix (poster abstracts) are not included in this index.

A

2,4-D, 62, 63, 75
Accounting measures, 99
Accreditation, 176
Accuracy-in-use measures, 99-100
Acifluorfen, 170
Active ingredients, 14, 17, 19, 37, 86, 88, 89, 118, 119, 137
ADMIRE, 19
Aflatoxin, 138-141
Agasicles hygrophila, 159
Agricultural Health Study, 62, 63, 117, 124
Agricultural Re-entry Task Force, 68
Agricultural Resource Management Study, 191
AGSIM, 135
Alar, 23
Alfalfa, 9, 18, 121, 136
Alternaria blotch, 137, 138
American Crop Protection Association, 68, 132
American Farm Bureau, 9
Andean weevil, 37
Antibiotics, 175-176
Aphids, 9, 24, 156, 176
Apples, 22-23, 85, 115, 119, 126, 136, 137, 138, 152, 155, 156, 157, 200-204, 207, 217
Aquatic plants, 160
Army worm moths, fall, 176
Arrugula, 138
Arthropods, 40, 82, 86, 88, 118, 161, 211-212
Aspergillus flavus, 136, 139-141
Assessment endpoints, 41, 51-52
Assessment methods, 2, 3, 37-38, 40-53, 65-68, 69-70, 76-80, 131, 151
  Choice of, 51-53
Atrazine, 15, 118

B

Bacillus cereus, 136
Bacillus thuringiensis, 5, 19, 115, 156, 176, 186
Barriers to information transfer, 192-193
Barriers to IPM adoption, 2, 3, 17, 29, 93-112, 115-116, 128
Baseline of IPM adoption, 13, 16, 17, 29, 82-84, 115, 116, 187, 190, 219
Baseline on willingness to pay, 87
Basic-enterprise budgets, 82
BBA model, 68
Beauvaria bassiana, 136
Bees, 45, 50, 137, 200
Benefit-cost analysis, 34, 79-81, 83-89
Benefits and costs of research, estimating, 34
Benefits of IPM, 7, 15, 28, 33-36, 38, 117-118, 121-122, 140
Benefits of pesticides, 59, 132-133, 134-135, 151
Biocriteria, 41, 42
Bioherbicides, 165, 166
Biological benefits of pesticides, estimating, 132
Biological control, 21, 45, 137, 145, 149, 156, 157, 159-165, 186, 194, 200, 201, 207, 212, 217
Biological indicators, 42
Biological integrity, 42
Bioherbicides, 165-166
Biopesticides, 5, 17, 124, 141, 172, 181, 200
Blazer, 170
Blight, late, 19, 20, 35, 37
Blueberries, 136, 137
Bok choy chinese cabbage, 138
Brazilian peppertree, 159
Budgets, 78, 79, 81, 82, 89, 187
Budworm resistance, 186
Burley, 126

C

Cabbage, bok choy chinese, 138
Cactoblastis cactorum, 159
California Department of Pesticide Regulation, 126, 127
Cancer, 29, 59-64, 70, 75, 117, 118, 124, 151
Canopy management, 200
Captan, 23
Carbamates, 61, 137
Carbofuran, 37, 38, 63
Carrots, 137
Carzol, 23
Certification:

IPM, 145, 152, 153, 167, 195, 209
NAICC Program, 26
Organic, 146, 148, 174-177
Pesticide-applicator, 149
Urban-IPM, 212
Chemical insecticides, 157
Chemical use, models of, 49
Chemicals, 52, 59-67
Aquatic plants and, 160-161
Carcinogenic, 139
Consumer concerns about, 151-153
Crop-protection, 19-21
Occupational exposure to, 70, 117
Risks of, 125, 147-150
Chemicals and biocriteria, 41, 42
Chemicals and IPM, 9-12, 116, 217
Chemicals vs. bioherbicides, 166
Cherries, 122, 136
Chlordane, 63
Chlorothalonil, 88-90, 137, 138
Cholinesterase, 38, 67
Chondrilla juncea, 161
Chromosome damage, 60, 64
Chrysolina spp., 159
Cinnabar moth, 159
Cinnamaldehyde, 136
Citrus root weevil, 136
Clean Air Act, 12, 149
Cochineals, 159
Cockroaches, 211
Codling moth granulosis virus, 136, 156-157
Collaboration, interdisciplinary , 31, 33, 38
Collards, 138
Collego, 161, 165
Colletotrichum gloeosporioides, 161
Colorado potato beetle, 170
Communication, 108, 187, 192-193, 219-220
Competitive grant programs, 219
Computer-controlled application, 10
Computer technology, 177-179
Computerized tractors, 11
Conflict, 93, 107-110, 185
Management of, 93, 108, 109, 185
Resolution of, 110
Consensus process, 104, 106
Conservation, 5, 11, 43, 86, 95, 97, 130, 155, 167, 169, 188, 207, 208, 218
Consumer concerns, 2, 7, 16, 145, 151-153
Contingent valuation (see also Willingness to pay), 45, 70, 85, 87, 89, 118
Surveys of, 85, 87, 118
Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service, 1
Coordination, 107, 218-219
Copper fungicides, 138
Corn, 7, 16, 18, 94-96, 99, 115, 125, 126, 139, 140, 157-158, 190-191, 197, 219
Corn borer, european, 7, 176, 190, 197
Corn earworm, 157-158, 176, 197
Corn rootworm, 24, 79, 157-158, 217
Cost-effectiveness:
Alternative strategies', 121, 208
IPM's, 120, 208
Cost-of-illness approach, 70
Cotton, 115, 116, 125, 126, 136, 155, 186-187, 219
Cotton boll weevil, 78, 214
Cotton bollworm, 157-158
Cottonseed, 138-141
County Agricultural Statistics, 127
Crabgrass, 166
Cranberries, 136, 137, 195
Crop adaptability, 10
Crop-disease forecasting, 78
Crop insurance, 20, 213-215, 219
Crop rotation, 14, 95, 157, 172
Programs of, 20
Systems for, 188
Crop synergy, 9, 10
Crop-yield changes, estimating, 135
Cropping practices, 13, 15, 187, 191
Cucurbits, 137, 197
Cultural controls, 172, 193
Cultural management, 165, 200
Cultural practices, 9, 11, 25, 95, 167, 188, 190, 197, 207
Cutworms, 24, 190
Cypermethrin, 129

D

Damage functions, 79
Damming, 18
Dandelions, 137
Data collection, 30, 33, 48, 81, 123, 124
Data needs, 3, 123, 125, 132

Databases, 49, 68, 69, 84, 111, 124-127, 194, 217
County Agricultural Statistics, 127
Label Database, 127
National Pesticide Database, 126
National Potato Council Research Database, 19
Pest Management Survey Database, 127
Pesticide Handlers' Exposure Database, 68
Pesticide Management Information Decision-Support System, 124, 143-144
Pesticide Sales Database, 127
PMIDSS, 124, 143-144
Well Inventory Database, 127
DDT, 63, 64
Deaths, 9, 41, 60, 62, 75, 162
Causes of farmers', 75
Decision-support systems, 124, 143, 144, 178, 179
Deep ripping, 18
Delaney Clause, 9, 17, 22
Dermal exposure, 65-67
Estimating, 65
DeVine, 165
Dibromochloropropane, 63
Dietary exposure, estimating, 65
Disease, 75, 188-191, 203, 206, 217
Control of, 200
Forecasting of, 200
Management strategies for, 137, 201, 202
Pesticide exposure and, 60, 64, 124
Risk of, evaluation of, 117
Vectors of, 59
Diseases, 41, 70, 201
Crop, 78, 82, 95, 129, 136, 137, 138, 167, 172, 189, 190, 191, 194, 195, 197
Cotton, 186
Mint foliage, 25
Stem-fungus (*verticillium*), 24, 207
Wheat, 188
Human, 29, 59, 60, 117
Cancer, 29, 59-64, 70, 75, 117, 118, 124, 151
Chronic, 59-64, 117, 124
Kidney, 117
Neurologic, 61, 63
Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, 62, 63, 75
Parkinson's, 61
Divisiveness, political, 183
Doanes Agricultural Service Co. Survey, 24
Dodder, 136
Downy mildew fungi, 138
DSS, 124, 143, 144, 178, 179

E

Early Leaf Spot Advisory System, 88
Eastern filbert blight, 137-138
Economic analysis, 78, 82, 134, 140, 162
Economic assessment of IPM, 76-90
Economic benefits of pesticide regulation: Estimating, 134
Economic impacts of IPM adoption: Estimating, 121
Economic Research Service, 1
Economic-surplus analysis, 80
Economic thresholds, 79, 119, 126, 146, 160, 167, 173, 186, 194, 199, 203
Ecosystem quality, 42
Ecotoxicology, 41, 52
Education, 1, 7, 8, 26, 31-32, 67, 97, 103, 105, 126, 127, 148, 152, 160, 181, 182-185, 186-187, 188-189, 191, 193, 194-195, 212, 216-220
Materials for, 99, 194
Needs for, 188, 194, 196, 200-201, 217, 218
Energy analysis, 43
Enterprise budgets, 78, 79, 82, 89, 187
Entomophaga maimaiga, 136
Environmental assessment, 29, 40, 41, 46, 47, 51-53, 82, 131
Environmental benefits of IPM:
Economic value of, 117-118, 121-122
Estimating, 85, 118, 120
Environmental costs of pesticide use, estimating, 85
Environmental impact assessment, 29, 131
Environmental Impact Quotient, 197
Environmental impacts, 13, 28, 35, 36, 40-46, 50-53, 89, 116, 128-129
Definition of, 40, 42
Models of, 57
Pesticide, 84
Tools for assessing, 130-131
Environmental indicators, 40, 44-45, 48, 51, 131
Environmental Monitoring and Assessment Program, 48
Environmental quality, 105, 108
Environmental quality standard, Dutch, 128-131
Environmental stewardship, 1, 4, 18, 21, 145, 151, 152, 167, 186, 219
Exotic pest plants, 159
Expert systems, 177-179, 194, 198, 203
Exports, 5
Exposure (see also Pesticide exposure):
Dermal, 65-67

Inhalation, 66-68, 86
Occupational, 29, 59-70, 117, 123, 153
Exposure estimation, 68, 69
Dermal and inhalation, 65
Dietary, 65
Hand, 66
Inhalation, 66-68, 86
Exposure to pesticides and agricultural chemicals:
Changes in from IPM adoption,70-83
Estimating, 65, 68
Extension and Experiment Station Committees on Organization and Policy, 1

F

Farm Bureau, 4, 9, 11
Farm Costs and Returns Survey, 191
Farm policies, 189
Farmer-Identified Priority Research and Extension Needs Survey, 200
Farmers:
Behaviors of, 96, 99, 130
Cropping practices as, 13, 15, 187, 191
Causes of death of, 75
Education of, 87, 148
Protective practices of, 75
Federal Crop Insurance Corporation, 20, 215
Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act, 134, 137, 149
Fenarimol, 137, 138
Fenoxaprop, 166
FIFRA, 134, 137, 149
Fire ants, 205
Forage crops, 192-192
Fresh-market vegetables, 14, 121, 196-199
Fund for Rural America, 8
Funding:
IPM, 6, 8, 17, 20, 22, 23, 25, 26, 28, 29, 33, 63, 76, 78, 81, 89, 145, 159, 164, 167, 181-183, 185, 187, 200, 211, 213, 214, 216-220
IR-4, 136
Monitoring of fungal populations, 141
Fungi, 136-141, 161, 165, 166

G

Gene mutations, 60, 64
Geographic information systems, 9, 94, 95, 128, 146, 156, 170, 177-179
GIS, 9, 94, 95, 128, 146, 156, 170, 177-179
Global positioning systems, 94, 95, 169, 170, 177, 179, 212
Goats, 160
Government Performance and Results Act, 2, 8, 28, 33, 198
GPS, 94, 95, 169, 170, 177, 179, 212
Grant programs, 167, 218, 219
Grapes, 126, 136
Grasshoppers, 24, 178-179, 214
Green labeling (see also Labeling), 129, 148
Growers, description of, 20
Gypsy moth, 136, 206, 207

H

Hand exposure to pesticides, estimating, 66
Hazards of pesticide use, estimating, 52
Health assessment (see also Human health and Diseases, human), 2, 3, 76, 84, 85
Herbicides, 165-166, 170
Holistic farming, 10, 11
Honey bees, 45, 50
Honeysuckles, 159
Hops, 137
Hormones:
Human, 60, 64, 150
Insect, 137
Human exposure, assessment of, 137
Human health (see also Diseases, human), 28, 29, 32, 34, 69
Impacts of agriculture on, 44
IPM benefits for, 117, 118, 123, 125, 126, 216
Pesticide effects on, 36, 59-70, 84, 86, 87, 130
Acute, 60-61
Reproductive-system, 63
Production technology impacts on, 44
Hydrilla, 159
Hypericum perforatum, 159

I

Imazethapyr, 171
Imidacloprid, 137
Immune system, 61, 63, 64
  Abnormalities in the, 60
Impact assessment, 29-30, 33-38, 40-53, 69, 76-77, 81-89, 110-112, 116, 117
  Methods of, 47-51
  Tools for, 131
Impact-Assessment Framework, 34
Implementation priorities, 3, 181
Import restrictions, 155
Index of biotic integrity, 42
Indexing systems, 49-51
Information-based approach, 94
Information transfer, 26
  Barriers to, 192-193
Infrastructure, 5, 26, 98, 127, 198, 200, 203, 217, 218
Inhalation exposure, 66-68, 86
  Estimating, 65
Input cost containment, 97
Institute for Agriculture and Trade Policy, 131
Integrated assessments, 29, 30, 33, 35, 57, 69, 116
Integrated crop management, 24, 95, 192
Integrated pest management (see IPM)
Integrated Pest Management Initiative, 12
Interdisciplinary collaboration, 31, 33, 38
Interdisciplinary modeling, 120
Internal rates of return, 81
Interregional Research Project No. 4, 25, 124, 136-139, 141, 143, 208
Iowa Farm and Rural Life Poll, 95, 96
IPM:
  Benefits of, 7, 15, 28, 33-36, 38, 117-118, 121-122, 140
  Certification in, 145, 152, 153, 167, 195, 209,
  Cost-effectiveness of, 120, 208
  Economic assessment of, 76-90
  Effects on pesticide use of, estimating, 86
  Environmental benefits of, estimating, 85, 118, 120
  Impacts of, 28, 29, 33, 78, 89, 115, 116, 219
  Implementation of, 28, 31, 185, 188, 190-193, 196-198, 203, 211, 216-220
  Practices that constitute, 28-30, 31-32, 50, 69-70, 77-81, 93, 99-100, 102-104, 115-116, 119, 123, 172, 189-190, 191
  Standards for, 167
IPM adoption, 1, 28-30, 31-32, 70, 76-78, 80-87, 85-87, 93-112, 115-116, 118-119, 121-122, 125, 127-128, 190-191, 200, 219
  Areawide, 154-158
  Barriers to, 2, 3, 17, 29, 93-112, 115-116, 128
  Baseline of, 13, 16, 17, 29, 82-84, 115, 116, 187, 190, 219
  Economic impacts of, estimating, 121
  Estimation of, 13-17
  Measures of, 99-101
IPM Initiative, 1, 5-8, 28, 31-32, 151, 154, 186, 211, 213, 216-217, 219-220
IPM Initiative Strategic Plan, 21
IPM Innovator Program, 149
IPM National Goal, 216-220
IPM System Ratio, 15
Iprodione, 138
Irrigation, 18, 19, 43, 129, 138, 170, 172, 207
IR-4, 25, 124, 136-139, 141, 143, 208
IR-4 Biopesticide Grants Program, 136
IR-4 Project Biopesticide Program, 139

K

Kale, 138
Kelthane, 23
Kepone, 61, 64
Kidney disease, 117
Klamathweed, 159
Kudzu, 159

L

Label Database, 127
Labeling:
  Fungicide, 23
  Herbicide, 118, 188, 190
  IPM-grown produce, 152, 153
  Organically grown produce, 129, 145, 146, 148, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177
  Pesticide, 15, 16, 22, 86, 136, 144, 208
Late blight, 19, 20, 35, 37
Leadership, 101, 107, 184, 214
Leafy spurge, 160
Lepidoptera, 24, 137
Lima beans, 137
Lindane, 63
Livestock, 175-176

Loopers, 24

M

Managerial skills, 102
Mancozeb, 37, 138
Marketing, 135, 152, 173-174, 177, 182, 188-189, 209
Marketing orders, 213-214
Massachusetts Department of Food and Agriculture, 167
Mating disruption, 155-157, 200, 201, 217
Melaleuca, 159
Methamdiophos, 37
Methoxychlor, 63
Methyl anthranilate, 136
Methyl bromide, 43, 202
Microclimate identification, 10
Mineral oil, 176
Minor-use registrations (see also IR-4), 136
Mint, 24, 25, 137, 167, 168
Mint Industry Research Council, 167, 168
Mint root borer, 25
Mites, 23-25, 137, 200, 207
Miticides, banning of, 23
Model farms, 148
Model Farms Project, 96-97
Modeling:
  Interdisciplinary, 120-121
  Needed, 207
Models, 133
  AGSIM, 135
  Assessment, 45, 51, 53, 124, 132
  BBA, 68
  Choice of, 52-53
  Decision, 45, 50
  Econometric, 38
  Economic, 84
  Ecotoxicological, 41, 52
  Emergence, 170, 171
  Environmental-impact, 42, 43, 45, 57, 58
  Exposure, 68-69
  Fate, 41, 42, 47, 48-49, 50, 126, 130
  Health-impact, 126
  IPM-adoption, 120
  Logit, 80
  Mathematical, 81
  Pesticide-application, 138
  PHED, 68
  POEM, 68
  Policy, 81
  Predictive Operator Exposure Model, 68
  Process, 43
  Production, 120, 121, 122
  Regulatory, 49, 50
  Simulation, 38, 50
  Spray-drift, 68
  Transport, 126
  Water-quality, 130
Moldboard plowing, 18
Monetary costs of health impacts, estimating, 69
Monetary values, 29, 34, 36, 44, 45, 70, 134
Monitoring, 43, 47-48
  Biological, 67
  Exposure, 60, 65
  Fungal-population, 141
  Pest-density, 159, 169
  Tools for, 207-208
  Water-quality 123
Mormon cricket, 217
Mushrooms, 136
Mustard greens, 138

N

NAPIAP, 124, 132-134, 143, 217
NAPRA, 130
National Agricultural Pesticide Impact Assessment Program, 124, 132-134, 143, 217
National Agricultural Pesticide Risk Analysis, 130
National Agricultural Statistics Service, 20, 123, 219
National Alliance of Independent Crop Consultants, 4, 24
National Integrated Pest Management Foundation, 167
National List, 176
National Organic Standards Board, 130, 174, 176
National Pesticide Database, 126
National Potato Council Research Database, 19
Nematodes, 24, 25, 82, 137, 161, 172, 186, 191, 202, 205
Net present value, 34, 35, 81, 83
Neurologic diseases, 61, 63
Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, 62, 63, 75
Nonmarket costs, 44, 85
Nonmarket goods, monetary valuation of, 34, 36, 44, 45

Nonmarket valuation techniques (see also Contingent valuation), 36, 37
Nonpersistent pesticides, 19
Nurseries, 181, 205

O

Occupational exposure, 29, 59-70, 117, 123, 153
Omite, 23
Oranges, 122, 126
Organic agriculture, 173-177
Organic Foods Production Act, 131, 173, 175
Organic products, 173-175, 177
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 148
Organophosphates, 37, 61, 137
Ornamentals, 136, 181, 205
Outdoor Residential Task Force, 68
Outreach, 182, 185

P

Papaya, 138
Parasiticides, 176
Parkinson's disease, 61
Partial budgets, 78
Partial-enterprise budgets, 89
Partnerships, 7, 93, 104-108, 112, 145, 154, 166, 167, 183, 193, 216
Payoff matrix, 78
Peaches, 68, 126
Peanuts, 85, 87-89, 126, 140
Pears, 156, 159
Pest alternate host symbiosis, 10
Pest Management Alternatives Program, 219, 220
Pest-management districts, 213
Pest Management Information Decision-Support System, 124, 143-144
  Software for, 217
Pest-management research, 35, 154
Pest Management Survey Database, 127
Pest-resistant varieties, 19, 46, 79, 81
Pesticide-applicator certification, 149
Pesticide Data Program, 152
Pesticide Environmental Stewardship Program, 145, 167-168, 219
Pesticide exposure, 29, 37, 59-65, 67-70, 85, 117, 124
  Acute effects of, 60-61
  Cancer and, 61-63, 64
  Fish, 85
  Human health and, 17, 29, 59-70, 124
  Models of, 68
  Neurologic diseases and, 61
  Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma and, 62
  Nonoccupational, 65
  Occupational, 59-70, 123, 124
  Reproductive system, effects on of, 63
Pesticide Handlers Exposure Database, 68
Pesticide Illness Database, 127
Pesticide Management Information Decision-Support System, 124, 143-144
Pesticide productivity, estimating, 120
Pesticide reduction, 12, 14, 149
Pesticide Reduction Policy, 149
Pesticide risks, 17, 84, 86, 118, 125, 145, 146, 148, 152, 214
  Reduction of, 147-149, 150, 167
Pesticide Sales Database, 127
Pesticide toxicity, 17, 35, 44, 46, 50, 119
Pesticide use, 17, 35-36, 37-38, 40, 46, 52, 59, 62, 84-87, 116, 118-120, 121-122, 126-128, 147-149, 151-152, 155, 156, 158, 167, 170, 193, 208
  Changes in, 123-124
  Database of, 126-127
  Environmental costs of, estimating, 85
  Hazards of, estimating, 52
  Health effects of, 17, 61, 63, 70
  Home, 65
  Reduction of, 16, 28, 31, 119, 151-153, 193
Pesticide yardstick, 131
Pesticides, 19, 20, 23, 46, 50, 52, 124-125, 127, 136-137, 190, 217
  Benefits of, 59, 132-133, 134-135, 151
  Biological benefits of, 132-133
    Estimating, 132
  Consumer concerns about, 145
  Economic benefits of, 134-135
  Nonpersistent, 19
  Public-health impacts of, 69-70
  Regulation of, 147-150
  Residues of, 35, 59, 65, 67, 68, 151, 152, 175
  Resistance to, 19, 20
  Selective, 19
  Water, occurrence of in, 41, 45, 51, 52, 65, 86,

118, 149, 151
Pests, 24, 26, 79, 155-157, 172, 188-189, 190-191, 201, 206, 211, 212, 214, 217
Biological control of, 21, 45, 137, 145, 149, 156, 157, 159-165, 186, 194, 200, 201, 207, 212, 217
Potato, 37
PHED, 68
Pheromone-based IPM, 156-157
Phytophthora infestans, 37
Pigweed, 170, 171
Pine shoot beetle, eurasian, 149
Pitting, 18
Plant-back restrictions, 21
Plant pathogens, 159-161
PMIDSS, 124, 143-144
Software for, 217
POEM, 68
Policies, 17, 26, 104, 119, 125-126, 129, 145-179, 219-220
Approaches to, 145-146, 147-148
Considerations of, 147
Farm, 188-189
Goals of, 12, 125, 148, 151
Tools for, 145
Water, 36
Politics, 104, 150, 182
Polychlorinated biphenyls, 64
Postharvest treatments, 25, 140
Potatoes, 18-21, 35, 37-38,115, 117, 125, 126, 170, 181, 183, 194-195
Precision farming, 94, 146, 169-173, 177
Precision targeting, 212
Predictive Operator Exposure Model, 68
Premnotrypes vorax, 37
Prickly pears, 159
Privatization, 24, 26, 218
Privets, 159
Production data, 37, 38, 126
Profitability, agricultural, 1, 2, 4, 22, 29, 31, 76, 81-83, 97, 116, 120, 126, 131, 188, 189, 208, 209, 221
Farm-level, 77-79
Prohibited naturals, 176
Proportional measures, 99
Pseudomonas fluorescens, 136
Public-health impacts of pesticide exposure, 69-70
Estimating, 29
Public priorities, 34
Purple loosestrife, 159
Pursuit (imazethapyr), 171
Pyricularia grisea, 166

Q

Quarantine, 155, 201, 205, 206
Quotas, 147

R

Ragwort flea beetle, 159
Ranking systems, 49-51
Raspberries, 137
Rates of return, internal, 81
Reduced-risk alternatives, 3, 145
Regulations, 33, 41, 134-135, 145, 147, 149, 174
Aflatoxin, 139
Effects of, estimating, 135
Quarantine, 205
Regulatory decision making, 124, 132-133, 147
Regulatory impacts, 127, 217
Regulatory processes, 134
Reproductive system, pesticide effects on, 63
Research and promotion orders, 214
Residue management, 188, 189
Residue testing, 175
Resource analysis, 43
Restoration ecology, 42
Risk analysis, 130, 149
Risk assessment, 117, 149, 167, 211, 212
Risk-benefit comparisons, 134
Risk indicator index, 17
Risk reduction, 24, 87, 97, 147-150, 167, 197, 212
Root rots, 206, 207
Rush skeletonweed, 161

S

Sampling, 25, 42, 43, 46, 47-48, 66, 67, 101, 128, 146, 170, 177, 178, 186, 191, 201, 202, 211
Satellite remote imagery, 10
Scales, spatial and temporal, 42-43, 44, 46, 48, 49, 52, 53, 57
Scouting, 14, 18, 79, 82, 83, 94, 95-96, 189, 190, 191, 193, 196-197, 198, 199
Sheep, 160
Social-impact assessment, 93, 110-112

Social impacts of IPM, 104, 110-112, 187
Social influences, 104
Societal trends, 104
Soil characteristics, 178
Soil type, 10, 171, 177-179
Sorghum, 126
Soybean cyst nematode, 79
Soybeans, 16, 24, 79, 94, 96, 125, 126, 165, 190, 191
Species-specific chemicals, 10
Spider mites, 137
Spinach, 137
Spray-drift task force, 68
Spreadsheets, 68
Stakeholder education, 195
Stakeholders, 77, 104, 154, 181, 184-185, 195, 212, 216-219, 220
  Definition of, 21
Statistics, 20, 127
Stochastic dominance, 78
Straw mulch, 18
Strawberries, 126, 200
Subsidies, 147, 148
Surface contamination, 67
Surveys, 13, 45, 47, 48, 61, 62, 70, 80, 81, 85, 87, 95, 96, 112, 118, 123, 125, 126, 135, 145
  Agricultural-health, 117
  Agricultural Resource Management Study, 191
  Baseline, 82-84
  Chemical-use, 123
  Contingent-valuation, 85, 87, 118
  Cropping-practices, 13, 15, 16, 191
  Data improvement in, 123
  Doanes Agricultural Service Co., 24
  Farm Costs and Returns, 191
  Farm-family-health, 63
  Farm-level, 37, 120
  Farmer-Identified Priority Research and Extension Needs, 200
  Grasshopper, 178
  Health-impact, 37, 61, 62
  Herbicide-label, 118
  IPM-adoption, 116, 119, 120, 125
  Mortality, 62
  National Agricultural Statistics Service, 20, 123, 219
  OECD pesticide-risk, 148
  Physical-resource, 47, 48
  Production-practices, 95-96
  Sample, 47
  Social-impact-assessment, 112
  Willingness-to-pay, 45, 70, 85, 87, 118

Sustainability, 43-44
Swiss chard, 138

T

T lymphocytes, 64
Tansy ragwort, 159, 160
TAS EXPOSURE, 65
Team building, 1, 3, 182-185
Team dynamics, 183-185
Teams, 20, 164, 181-184, 187, 188, 193, 198, 200, 216-219
Tebufenozide, 137
Technology transfer, 24, 160, 181, 186, 194, 196, 200, 212, 218
Thresholds:
  Aflatoxin in dairy feed, 139
  Alternaria-blotch, 138
  Biocriteria, 42
  Codling-moth, 156-157
  Cotton-disease, 186
  Economic, 35, 79, 119, 122, 126, 146, 160, 167, 173, 186, 190, 194, 199
  Intervention, 163
  Leafhopper-density, 121
  Mint-root borer, 25
  Pest, 19, 79, 192, 194, 207
  Spray, 14, 16
  Toxicity-response, 41
  Weed, 190, 191
Tillage, 25, 50, 79, 115, 121, 131, 165, 186, 190
Tobacco, 126, 155, 176
Tolerances, fungicide, 137
Tomatoes, 126, 137, 158
Topography, 10, 169, 177
Toxicity testing, 41, 44, 51
Trade, 5, 8, 9, 38, 40, 84, 102, 107, 131, 155, 174, 177, 209
Tradeoffs, 36-38, 117
Traditional practices, 98, 103
Tree fruits, 181, 200-204
Turnips, 137, 138
Twelve-spotted lady beetle, 176

U

University of Massachusetts, 115, 167

V

Values:
  Definition of, 109
  Environmental, 126
  Human, 42
  Monetary, 29, 34, 36, 44-45, 70, 81, 134
  Property, 105, 135
  Red Flag, 86
  Societal, 51-52, 104, 109-110, 112, 164
Variable-rate application, 10, 171, 191
Verticillium, 24, 207
Vinca, 159
Voluntary agreements, Australia's, 145, 148
Vydate, 23

W

Wasps, 163, 176
Water, 19, 20, 21, 128-129
  Pesticides in, 41, 45, 51, 52, 65, 86, 118, 149, 151
Water policy, 36
Water quality, 2, 4, 10, 18, 35, 59, 69, 97, 123, 126, 147, 149, 151, 169
Watermilfoil, eurasian, 159
Watersheds, 37, 53, 117, 123, 147, 177
Weed-management districts, 214
Well Inventory Database, 127
Wells, 126, 127
Wheat, 34, 125, 126, 140, 168, 171, 188, 189, 219
Whole farm:
  Budgets, 78
  Management, 10
  Setting, 125, 126, 198
Wildlife habitat, 10, 69
Willingness to pay, 45, 70, 85, 87-89, 118, 197, 198
  Baseline on, 87
  Surveys of, 45, 70, 85, 87, 118
Wilts, 205-207
Wisdom, 18
Worker protection, 149
Workshops, 187
  Second IPM Workshop, 20
  Strategic Planning Workshop, 188
World Wide Web, 186
World Wildlife Fund, 4, 12, 77, 130, 198

Y

Yield stability, 97