## References

American Academy of Pediatrics (2003). *Pediatric Nutrition Handbook*. Elk Grove Village, IL: American Academy of Pediatrics.

Alaimo, K., R. Briefel, E. Frongillo, and C. Olson (1998). "Food insufficiency exists in the United States: Results from the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES-III)." *American Journal of Public Health*, 88(3), pp. 419-426.

American Heart Association (2002). Cholesterol and Atherosclerosis in Children: AHA Scientific Position. (http://www.americanheart.org/ presenter.jhtml.identifier=4499). Accessed January 2003.

Barlow S.E. and W.H. Dietz (1998). "Obesity evaluation and treatment: expert committee recommendations." Pediatrics Vol. 102(3), e29.

Basiotis, P., A. Carlson, S. Gerrior, et al. (2002). *The Healthy Eating Index: 1999-2000*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, CNPP-12.

Bickel, G., M. Nord, C. Price, et al. (2000). *Guide* to Measuring Household Food Security: Revised 2000. Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.

Burghardt, J. and Devaney, B. (1993). *The School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study: Summary of Findings.* Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2003). "CDC Growth Chart Training Modules." (http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dnpa). Accessed May 2003.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2001). *National Nutrition and Health Examination Survey: Use of Dietary Supplements*. Data brief published on CDC website (http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/ nhanes/databriefs/dietary.pdf). Accessed October 2001.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (1998). *Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States*. MMWR, 47 (No. RR-3).

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (1997). "Update: Blood Lead Levels—United States, 1991-1994." *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 46(7), pp.141-146.

Cole, N. (2001). *The Prevalence of Overweight Among WIC Children*. Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.

Cole, N. and M. K. Fox (2004a). *Nutrition and Health Characteristics of Low-Income Populations: Volume II, WIC Participants and Nonparticipants.* Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, E-FAN-04-014-2.

Cole, N. and M. K. Fox (2004b). *Nutrition and Health Characteristics of Low-Income Populations: Volume IV, Older Adults.* Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, E-FAN-04-014-4.

Cunnyngham, K. (2001). *Characteristics of Food Stamp Households: FY 2000.* Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.

Dodd, K. (2001). Personal communications.

Figlio, D., C. Gundersen, and J. Ziliak (2000). "The Effects of the Macroeconomy and Welfare Reform on Food Stamp Caseloads." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 82, pp. 635-41. Flegal, K. M., M.D. Carroll, and R. J. Kuczmarski (1998). "Overweight and obesity in the United States: Prevalence and trends, 1960-1994." *International Journal of Obesity*, Vol. 22(1), pp.39-47.

Fox, M.K. and N. Cole (2004). *Nutrition and Health Characteristics of Low-Income Populations: Volume III, School-Age Children.* Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, E-FAN-04-014-3.

Fox, M.K., M.K. Crepinsek, P. Connor, and M. Battaglia (2001). *The Second School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study: Final Report*. Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.

Frazao, E. (1999). "Chapter 1: High Costs of Poor Eating Patterns in the United States." In E. Frazao (Ed). *America's Eating Habits: Changes and Consequences*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.

Gleason, P. and C. Suitor (2001). *Children's Diets in the Mid-1990s: Dietary Intake and its Relationship with School Meal Participation*. Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.

Institute of Medicine, Committee on Nutrition Services for Medicare Beneficiaries, Food and Nutrition Board (2000). *The Role of Nutrition in Maintaining Health in the Nation's Elderly: Evaluating Coverage of Nutrition Services for the Medicare Population.* Washington, DC: National Academy Press.

Institute of Medicine, Food and Nutrition Board (2004). *Dietary Reference Intakes for Water, Potassium, Sodium, Chloride, and Sulfate.* Washington, DC: National Academy Press.

Institute of Medicine, Food and Nutrition Board (2002a). Dietary Reference Intakes: Vitamin A, Vitamin K, Arsenic, Boron, Chromium, Copper, *Iodine, Iron, Manganese, Molybdenum, Nickel, Silicon, Vanadium, and Zinc.* Washington, DC: National Academy Press.

Institute of Medicine, Food and Nutrition Board (2002b). Dietary Reference Intakes: Energy, Carbohydrate, Fiber, Fat, Fatty Acids, Cholesterol, Protein, and Amino Acids (Macronutrients). Washington, DC: National Academy Press.

Institute of Medicine, Food and Nutrition Board (2001). *Dietary Reference Intakes: Application in Dietary Assessment*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.

Institute of Medicine, Food and Nutrition Board (2000a). *Dietary Reference Intakes: Thiamin, Riboflavin, Niacin, Vitamin B6, Folate, Vitamin B12, Pantothenic Acid, Biotin, and Choline.* Washington, DC: National Academy Press.

Institute of Medicine, Food and Nutrition Board (2000b). *Dietary Reference Intakes: Vitamin C, Vitamin E, Selenium, and Carotenoids*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.

Institute of Medicine, Food and Nutrition Board (1999). *Dietary Reference Intakes: Calcium, Phosphorus, Magnesium, Vitamin D, and Fluoride.* Washington, DC: National Academy Press.

Iowa State University, Department of Statistics and Center for Agricultural and Rural Development (1996). A User's Guide to C-SIDE: Software for Intake Distribution Estimation Version 1.0.

Jacobsen, J., N. Rodriguez-Planas, L. Puffer, et al. (2001). *The Consequences of Welfare Reform and Economic Change for the Food Stamp Program – Illustrations from Microsimulation. Final Report*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.

Kennedy, E.T., J. Ohls, S. Carlson, and K. Fleming (1995). "The Healthy Eating Index:

Design and Applications." *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, Vol. 95, pp. 1103-1109.

Klein, R.J. and C. Schoenborn (2001). "Age Adjustment Using the 2000 Projected U.S. Population." Healthy People 2010, Statistical Notes, No. 20.

Kornfeld, R. (2002). *Explaining Recent Trends in Food Stamp Program Caseloads: Final Report.* Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.

Kuczmarski R., C. Ogden, L. Guo, et al. (2002). 2000 CDC Growth Charts for the United States: Methods and Development. Vital and Health Statistics Series 11, No. 246. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.

Looker, A., P. Dallman, M. Carroll, et al., (1997). "Prevalence of iron deficiency in the United States." *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 277(12), pp. 973-976.

Lohr, S. (1999) *Sampling: Design and Analysis.* Pacific Grove, CA: Duxbury Press.

National Center for Health Statistics (2000). *Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES III), 1988-94: NHANES III Healthy Eating Index Data File, Series 11, No. 6A.* Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

National Center for Health Statistics (1999). *Health, United States, 1999. With Health and Aging Chartbook.* Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

National Center for Health Statistics (1996). Analytic and Reporting Guidelines: The Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, NHANES III (1988-94). Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

National Center for Health Statistics (1994). "Plan and operation of the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 1988–94." *Vital Health Statistics*, 1(32).

National Institutes of Health (1998). "Clinical guidelines on the identification, evaluation and treatment of overweight and obesity in adults: The Evidence Report." *Obesity Research,* 6 (Suppl. 2): pp. 51S-209S.

National Institutes of Health, National Cholesterol Education Campaign (2001). *Third Report of the Expert Panel on Detection, Evaluation, and Treatment of High Blood Cholesterol in Adults* (*Adult Treatment Panel III*) *Executive Summary.* Washington, DC: National Cholesterol Education Program. NIH Publication No. 01-3670.

National Institutes of Health, National Cholesterol Education Campaign (1991). *Report of the Expert Panel on Blood Cholesterol in Children and Adolescents.* Bethesda, MD: National Institutes of Health.

National Research Council (1989a). *Recommended Dietary Allowances*, 10<sup>th</sup> edition. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.

National Research Council (1989b). *Diet and Health: Implications for Reducing Chronic Disease.* Washington, DC: National Academy Press.

National Research Council (1986). *Nutrient Adequacy*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.

Nusser, S.M.; A.L. Carriquiry, W.A. Fuller (1996). "A Semiparametric Transformation Approach to Estimating Usual Daily Intake Distributions." *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, Vol. 91, pp. 1440. Price, C., W. L. Hamilton, and J. C. Cook (1997). *Guide to Implementing the Core Food Security Module.* Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service. (The guide was revised and updated in 2000; see Bickel et al., 2000).

Putnam, J. and S. Gerrior (1999). "Trends in the U.S. food supply." In Frazao, E. (ed). *America's Eating Habits: Changes and Consequences.*" Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, Agriculture Information Bulletin No. 750.

Rosso, R. (2003). *Characteristics of Food Stamp Households: Fiscal Year 2001*. Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.

Rosso, R. (2001). *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1994 to 1999*. Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.

Trippe, C. (2000). "Patterns of Multiple Program Participation Among Food Assistance Recipients (Revised Part A)." Memorandum to USDA Food and Nutrition Service, September 2000.

Troiano, R. P. and K. M. Flegal (1998). "Overweight children and adolescents: Description, epidemiology, and demographics." *Pediatrics,* Vol. 101, pp. 497-504.

Tuttle, C. (2002). *Characteristics of Food Stamp Households: Fiscal Year 2001* (Advance report). Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.

U.S. Department of Agriculture (2000). Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) Strategic Plan 2000 to 2005. Washington, DC.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service (2003). "Section 3, Methodology: Development of the Pyramid Servings Database." In *Documentation: Pyramid Servings*  Database for USDA Survey Food Codes. (http://www.barc.usda.gov/bhnrc/ cnrg/section3.pdf). Accessed May 2003.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service (1998). 1994-96 Continuing Survey of Food intake by Individuals and 1994-96 Diet and Health Knowledge Survey and related materials [CD-ROM].

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion (1996). *The Food Guide Pyramid*. Washington, DC: USDA Home and Garden Bulletin 252.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion (1995). *The Healthy Eating Index*. Washington, DC: CNPP-1.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service (2003a). Program data. (http://www.fns.usda.gov/pd). Accessed April 2003.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service (2003b). *Food Stamp Program Nutrition Education Fact Sheet*. (http://www. fns.usda.gov/fsp/menu/admin/nutritioned/fsheet.ht m). Accessed April 2003.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service (2003c). *Infant Nutrition and Feeding: A Reference Handbook for Nutrition and Health Counselors in the WIC and CSF Programs.* Alexandria, VA.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service (2001). *The Decline in Food Stamp Participation: A Report to Congress.* Alexandria, VA.

U.S. Department of Agriculture and U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (2000). *Nutrition and Your Health: Dietary Guidelines for Americans*, 4th edition. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (2000a). *Healthy People 2010: Understanding and Improving Health, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.* Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (2000b). *Tracking Healthy People 2010*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

Van Horn, L. (1997). "Fiber, Lipids, and Coronary Heart Disease: Statement for Healthcare Professionals from the Nutrition Committee, American Heart Association." *Circulation*, Vol. 95, pp. 2701-04.

Wallace, G. and R. Blank (1999). "What Goes Up Must Come Down? Explaining Recent Changes in Public Assistance Caseloads." In Danziger, S. (ed.). *Economic Conditions and Welfare Reform*. Kalamazoo, MI: Upjohn Institute.

Wilde, P. (2001). "Strong Economy and Welfare Reform Contribute to Drop in Food Stamp Rolls." *Welfare Reform and Food Assistance*, Vol. 24(1), pp. 2-7.

Wilde, P., P. Cook, C. Gundersen, et al. (2000a). *The Decline in Food Stamp Program Participation in the 1990s.* Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 7. Wilde, P., S. Hofferth, S. Stanhope, et al. (2000b). "Pre-1997 Trends in Welfare and Food Assistance in a National Sample of Families." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 82(3), pp. 642-648.

Williams, C.L. (1995). "Importance of dietary fiber in childhood." *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, Vol. 95, pp. 1140-49

World Health Organization (1998). *Obesity: Preventing and Managing the Global Epidemic. Report of a WHO Consultation on Obesity.* Geneva, Switzerland.

Wright, J.D., K. Bialostosky, E. Gunter, et al. (1998). *Vital and Health Statistics: Blood Folate and Vitamin B*<sub>12</sub>: *United States, 1988-94*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Series 11 report, No. 243.

Yen, S. and Lin, B-H. (2002). "Beverage consumption among U.S. children and adolescents." *European Review of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 29(1), pp.85-103.

Yip, R., N.J. Binkin, L. Fleshood, and F. Trowbridge (1987). "Declining prevalence of anemia among low-income children in the United States." *Journal of the American Medical Association*, Vol. 258, pp. 1619-23.