

## Bibliography

Bartlett, Susan, Nancy R. Burstein, Gary Silverstein and Dorothy Rosenbaum. "The Food Stamp Application Process: Office Operations and Client Experiences." Cambridge, MA: Abt Associates Inc., April 1992.

Bartlett, Susan and Nancy Burstein. "Food Stamp Program Access Study: Eligible Nonparticipants." Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, December 2003.

Bloom, Dan and Don Winstead. "Sanctions and Welfare Reform." Washington, DC: Brookings Institute (*Welfare Reform and Beyond Briefing* #12), January 2002.

Botsko, Christopher, Vivian Gabor, Susan Schreiber Williams, and Susan Pachikara. "State Use of Funds to Increase Work Slots for Food Stamp Recipients: A Report to Congress." Washington, DC: Health Systems Research, Inc., (published as U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, Food and Rural Economics Division, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 15) August 2001.

Coe, Richard D. "Participation in the Food Stamp Program, 1979." *In Five Thousand American Families—Patterns of Economic Progress*, Vol. 10, Edited by Greg J. Duncan and James N. Morgan. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan, Institute for Social Research, 1983.

Cunningham, Karen. "Trends in FSP Participation Rates: 1994-2000." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc., June 2002.

Czajka, John L., Sheena McConnell, Scott Cody, and Nuria Rodriguez. "Imposing a Time Limit on Food Stamp Receipt: Implementation of the Provisions and Effects on Food Stamp Program Participation." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research Inc., September 2001.

Darnell, Julie and Charles Nagatoshi. "State of Connecticut: Improving Food Stamp, Medicaid, SCHIP Participation: Challenges and Strategies." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research Inc., January 2002.

Dion, Robin, Gary Hyzer, and Charles Nagatoshi. "State of Maine: Strategies for Improving Food Stamp, Medicaid, SCHIP Participation." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research Inc., December 2000.

Dion, M. Robin and LaDonna Pavetti. "Access to and Participation in Medicaid and the Food Stamp Program: A Review of the Recent Literature." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research Inc., March 2000.

Figlio, David, Craig Gundersen, and James Ziliak. "The Effects of the Macroeconomy and Welfare Reform on Food Stamp Caseloads." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 82(3), August 2000.

Food and Nutrition Service. *The Decline in Food Stamp Participation: A Report to Congress*. Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, July 2001 (a).

Food and Nutrition Service. *Characteristics of Food Stamp Households: Fiscal Year 2000*. Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, January 2001(b).

Food and Nutrition Service. *The Nutrition Safety Net: At Work for Families*. Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, 2003(a).

Food and Nutrition Service. *The Nutrition Safety Net: Help for the Elderly and Disabled*. Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, 2003(b).

Gabor, Vivian, Susan Schreiber Williams, Hilary Bellamy, and Brooke L. Hardison. "Seniors' Views of the Food Stamp Program and Ways to Improve Participation: Focus Group Findings in Washington State." Washington, DC: Health Systems Research, Inc., February 2002.

Gabor, Vivian and Christopher Botsko. "Changes in Client Service in the Food Stamp Program After Welfare Reform: A Synthesis of Eight Case Studies." Washington, DC: Health Systems Research, Inc., January 2001.

Gabor, Vivian and Christopher Botsko. "State Food Stamp Policy Choices Under Welfare Reform: Findings of 1997 50-State Survey." Washington, DC: Health Systems Research, Inc., May 1998.

Gleason, Philip, Carole Trippe, Scott Cody, and Jacquie Anderson. "The Effects of Welfare Reform on the Characteristics of the Food Stamp Population." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc., July 2001.

Gordon, Anne, Carol Kuhns, Renee Loeffler, et al. "Experiences of Virginia Time Limit Families in the Six Months after Case Closure: Results for an Early Cohort." Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc., November 1999.

Gundersen, Craig, Michael Le Blanc, and Betsey Kuhn. "The Changing Food Assistance Landscape: The Food Stamp Program in a Post-Welfare Reform Environment." Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 1999.

Hollenbeck, Darrell and James C. Ohls. "Participation Among the Elderly in the Food Stamp Program." *The Gerontologist*, Vol. 24, No. 6, 1984.

LTG Associates, Inc. "Food Stamp Program Client Enrollment Assistance Demonstration Projects: Final Evaluation Report." Takoma Park, MD: July 1999.

Maloy, Kathleen. "State of Georgia: Strategies for Improving Food Stamp, Medicaid, SCHIP Participation. Draft Report." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research Inc., December 2001.

Maloy, Kathleen, LaDonna Pavetti, Julie Darnell, et al. "Diversion as a Work-Oriented Welfare Reform Strategy and Its Effect on Access to Medicaid: An Examination of the Experiences of Five Local Communities." Washington, DC: George Washington University, Center for Health Policy Research, 1999.

McConnell, Sheena and James Ohls. "Food Stamps in Rural America: Special Issues and Common Themes." (Paper presented May 4, 2000 at the Rural Dimensions of Welfare Reform: A Research Conference on Poverty, Welfare, and Food Assistance.) Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research Inc., 2000.

McConnell, Sheena, and Michael Ponza. "The Reaching the Working Poor and Poor Elderly Study: What We Learned and Recommendations for Future Research." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research Inc., 1999.

McConnell, Sheena and Lucia Nixon. "Reaching the Working Poor and the Poor Elderly Study: Report on Literature Review and Data Analysis." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc., 1996.

Merrill, Angela and Julie Darnell. "State of Minnesota: Improving Food Stamp, Medicaid, SCHIP Participation: Challenges and Strategies." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research Inc., January 2002.

Mills, Gregory and Robert Kornfeld. "Study of Arizona Adults Leaving the Food Stamp Program." Cambridge, MA: Abt Associates, Inc, December 2000.

Mittler, Jessica and Gary Hyzer. "State of Minnesota: Strategies for Improving Food Stamp, Medicaid, SCHIP Participation. Draft Report." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research Inc., January 2002.

Moffitt, Robert A. "From Welfare to Work: What the Evidence Shows." Washington, DC: Brookings Institute (*Welfare Reform and Beyond Briefing* #13), January 2002.

Nolan, Lea, Gary Hyzer, and Angela Merrill. "State of Ohio: Improving Food Stamp, Medicaid, SCHIP Participation: Challenges and Strategies." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research Inc., January 2002.

Ponza, Michael, James Ohls, Lorenzo Moreno, et al. "Customer Service in the Food Stamp Program." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc., July 1999.

Quint, Janet, Rebecca Widom, with Lindsay Moore. "Post-TANF Food Stamp and Medicaid Benefits: Factors that Aid or Impede Their Receipt." Washington, DC: Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation, January 2001.

Rangarajan, Anu and Philip M. Gleason. "Food Stamp Leavers in Illinois: How Are They Doing Two Years Later?" Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc., January 2001.

Rangarajan, Anu and Robert G. Wood. "Work First New Jersey Evaluation: How WFNJ Clients are Faring under Welfare Reform: An Early Look." Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc., 1999.

Rosenbaum, Dorothy. "Improving Access to Food Stamps: New Reporting Options Can Reduce Administrative Burdens and Error Rates." Washington, DC: Center on Budget and Policy Priorities. September , 2000.

Schott, Liz and Lara P. Green. "State of Connecticut: Improving Food Stamp, Medicaid, SCHIP Participation: Challenges and Strategies." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research Inc., December 2001.

Schott, Liz and Allison Logie. "State of Washington: Strategies for Improving Food Stamp, Medicaid, SCHIP Participation." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research Inc., November 2001.

State Policy Documentation Project. "Timing of Full-Family Sanctions." Washington, DC: Center for Law and Social Policy and the Center on Budget and Policy Priorities (<http://www.spdp.org/tanf/full-family-sanctions.pdf>).

Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation (ASPE). "Leavers and Diversion Studies: Summary of Research on Welfare Outcomes Funded by ASPE." Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, January 2002. ([www.aspe.hhs.gov/hsp/leavers99/ombsum.htm](http://www.aspe.hhs.gov/hsp/leavers99/ombsum.htm)).

U.S. Census Bureau. "QT-02 Profile of Selected Social Characteristics: 2000" *Census 2000 Supplementary Survey Summary Tables*. Washington, DC: US Census Bureau, 2000.

U.S. General Accounting Office. *Food Stamp Program: States' Use of Options and Waivers to Improve Program Administration and Promote Access*. Washington, DC: GAO, February 2002.

U.S. General Accounting Office. *Food Assistance: Options for Improving Nutrition for Older Americans*. Washington, DC: GAO, August 2000.

U.S. General Accounting Office. *Food Stamp Program: Various Factors Have Led to Declining Participation*. Washington, DC: GAO, July 1999.

U.S. General Accounting Office. *Food Stamps: Reasons for Nonparticipation*. Washington, DC: GAO, December 1988.

Wilde, Parke, Peggy Cook, Craig Gundersen, et al. *The Decline in Food Stamp Program Participation in the 1990's*. (Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 7) Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, Food and Rural Economics Division, June 2000.

Zedlewski, Sheila R. and Sarah Brauner. "Declines in Food Stamp and Welfare Participation: Is There a Connection?" Discussion paper 99-13. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute, 1999.