

Table of Contents

Summary	vii
Program Commodity Provisions	vii
Trade Provisions	vii
Conservation Provisions	viii
Other Provisions	viii
Provisions by Title	viii
 Introduction	 1
 Title I--Dairy	 2
Price Supports	2
Definition of "Milk Equivalent, Total Milk Solids"	2
Inventory Management Study	2
Excess Purchases and Assessments	3
Make Allowance	3
Milk Marketing Adjustments and Orders	3
 Title II--Wool and Mohair	 5
Price Support	5
Payment Limitation	5
 Titles III and IV--Wheat and Feed Grains	 6
Target Prices and Deficiency Payments	6
Price Support Loans, Purchases, and Loan Repayment	7
Marketing Loans	8
Acreage Reduction Program	9
Bushel Limitation Program	10
Acreage Conservation Reserve	10
0/92 Provisions	11
Disaster Payments	12
Other Provisions	12
 Title V--Cotton	 13
Target Prices and Deficiency Payments	13
Price Support Rates and Loan Repayment	13
Marketing Loan Repayment	14
Marketing Certificates	15
Acreage Reduction Program	16
Acreage Conservation Reserve	16
50/92 Provisions	17
Disaster Payments	18
Extra-Long Staple Cotton Program	18
Other Provisions	19
 Title VI--Rice	 20
Target Prices and Deficiency Payments	20
Price Support Loans, Purchases, and Loan Repayments	20
Marketing Loan Repayment	20
Marketing Certificates	21
Acreage Reduction Program	21

Acreage Conservation Reserve	22
50/92 Provisions	23
Disaster Payments	23
Cross-Compliance	23
Title VII--Oilseeds	24
Price Support Loans	24
Compliance	24
Title VIII--Peanuts	25
Price Support	25
Peanut Quota Referendum	25
National, State, and Farm Poundage Quotas	25
Quality Improvement	27
Disposition of Additional Peanuts	27
Title IX--Sugar	29
Price Support Loans	29
Marketing Quotas for Sugar and Crystalline Fructose	29
Reports on Quota Allocations to Countries Importing Sugar	32
Title X--Honey	33
Price Supports	33
Payment and Loan Forfeiture Limitations	33
Title XI--General Commodity Provisions	34
Acreage Base and Yield System	34
Payment Limitations	36
Provisions Related to the Agricultural Act of 1949	37
Miscellaneous Commodity Provisions	42
Options Pilot Program	43
Title XII--State and Private Forestry	44
Forest Stewardship Act	44
Research and Education	48
America the Beautiful	49
Miscellaneous Provisions	49
Title XIII--Fruits, Vegetables, and Marketing	50
Fruits and Vegetables	50
Country of Origin Labeling Program	50
Marketing Orders	51
Distinct Geographic Area Products	51
National Laboratory Accreditation	51
Cosmetic Appearance and Pesticide Use	52
Wine and Winegrape Industry Study	53
Title XIV--Conservation	54
Highly Erodible Land Conservation	54
Wetland Conservation	55
Agricultural Resources Conservation Program	55
State Technical Committees	60

Integrated Farm Management Program Option	60
Farmland Protection	61
Agricultural Council on Environmental Quality	62
Pesticide Recordkeeping	62
Miscellaneous Provisions	62
Title XV--Agricultural Trade	64
U.S. Food Aid	64
Section 416(b) and Other Programs	68
Cargo Preference	69
Export Promotion	69
Title XVI--Research	75
Authorizations for and Extension or Repeal of Existing Programs	75
Sustainable Agricultural Research and Education	80
Best Utilization of Biological Applications	81
Integrated Management Systems	81
National Genetics Resources Program	82
National Agricultural Weather Information System	82
Producing, Preparing, Processing, Handling, and Storing Agricultural Products Research	83
Plant and Animal Pest and Disease Control Program	84
Alternative Agricultural Research and Commercialization	85
Miscellaneous Research Provisions	86
Title XVII--Food Stamp and Related Provisions	91
Food Stamp Program	91
Commodity Distribution Programs	94
Title XVIII--Credit	96
Farmers Home Administration Loans	96
Other Provisions	100
Farm Credit System	101
Title XIX--Agricultural Promotion	102
Pecan Promotion and Research Act of 1990	102
Mushroom Promotion, Research, and Consumer Information Act	102
Potato Research and Promotion Act Amendments	103
Lime Research, Promotion, and Consumer Information Act	103
Soybean Promotion, Research, and Consumer Information Act	103
Honey Research and Promotion Act Amendments	104
National Wool Act Amendments	104
Cotton Research and Promotion Act	104
Fluid Milk Promotion Act	104
Miscellaneous Provisions	105
Title XX--Grain Quality	106
Grain Quality Committee and Coordinator	106
Grain Standards	106
Quality Standards for Farmer-Owned Reserve and Commodity Credit Corporation Grains	107
Aflatoxin Testing of Corn	107
Other Provisions	107

Title XXI—Organic Certification	108
National Standards for Organic Production	108
Animal Production Practices and Materials	110
Handling Operations	111
National Organic Standards Board	112
National List	113
Accreditation Program	114
Violations of Organic Standards	114
Title XXII—Crop Insurance and Disaster Assistance	115
Crop Insurance	115
Disaster Assistance	116
Emergency Crop Loss Assistance	117
Assistance for Big Horn River Drainage System	121
Emergency Grants To Assist Low-Income Migrant and Seasonal Farmworkers	121
Title XXIII—Rural Development	122
Rural Development Administration	122
Coordination of Rural Development Efforts	122
Water and Waste Facilities	123
Enhancing Human Resources	124
Rural Business and Emergency Assistance	124
Rural Economic Development	125
Rural Electrification Provisions	126
Rural Revitalization Through Forestry	126
Miscellaneous Provisions	126
Title XXIV—Global Climate Change	128
International Forestry	128
Renewable Resources	128
Urban Forestry Demonstration Projects	128
Biomass Energy Demonstration Projects	129
Interagency Cooperation To Maximize Biomass Growth	129
Title XXV—Other Related Provisions	130
Outreach and Assistance for Socially Disadvantaged Farmers and Ranchers	130
Narrowing the Defense Exception to the Farmland Protection Policy Act	130
Protection of Pets	130
Control and Eradication of Plant Pests and Animal Disease	131
Pseudorabies Eradication	131
Inspection Services	131
Commodity Program Budget Forecast Accuracy and Costs of Production	131
Farm Value of Agricultural Products	131
Commodity Reports	131
Scarce Federal Resources	132
Study of Transportation of Fertilizer and Agricultural Chemicals to Farmers	132
Appendix I: The Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990	133
Triple Base Provision	133
Calculation of Deficiency Payments Based on 12-Month Average	133
Acreage Reduction Program for 1991 Wheat and Corn Crops	133
Acreage Reduction Programs for 1992-95 Crops	133

Loan Origination Fees, Marketing Assessments, and Reduction in Price Received	134
Other Agricultural Programs	134
GATT Trigger	136
Appendix II: Glossary	137
Appendix III: Major Agricultural Legislation from 1933-90	153
Appendix IV: Selected References	159
Appendix V—Commodity Program Levels, Crop Years 1987-91	160
Index	163