Α

Adams and others economic impacts of climate change on U.S. agriculture, 15-22.36 Africa desertification. 43 food security problems, 40, 49 Agriculture CO₂ physiological effects on plant growth, 5-6, 28, 37, 38-39 economic impacts of climate change on U.S. agriculture, 15-25 expansion into cold-temperature areas, 22, 23, 46 farm-level adjustments to climate change, 8-14 global adjustments to climate change, 26-39 national adjustments to climate change, 15-25 "no regrets" improvements in, 40 See also Farmer adaptations; Longrun agricultural production Analogous-regions model of U.S. agriculture, 15-22 dependency on irrigation, 49

desertification, 43

В

Asia

Basic Linked System model, 29 BLS model. See Basic Linked System model Brazil conversion of tropical forests, 43

С

Carbon dioxide equilibrium 2xCO₂ scenarios, 3 fertilization effect, 22, 37, 45, 49 physiological effects on plant growth, 5-6, 28, 37, 38-39 radiative effect of increased levels, 6 Cereals global supplies, 45 CERES-maize crop-response model, 9 CERES-wheat crop-response model, 9 CFC's. See Chlorofluorocarbons CGE. See Computable general equilibrium Chen and Kates hunger measurements, 48 Chlorofluorocarbons radiative effect, 6

Index

Climate change changes in daily and seasonal pattern, 6 CO₂ effects on plant growth, 5-6, 28, 37, 38-39 factors not controlled for by GCM's, 7 farm-level adjustments to, 8-14 General Circulation Model analyses, 3-5, 6, 7, 8, 15-22, 26-39 global adjustments to, 26-39 impact estimation methods, 2-3, 26-28 issues and uncertainties in projections, 6-7 longrun agricultural production and, 40-50 modeling approach limitations, 2 national adjustments to, 15-25 recent history of research and policy, 1-2 weather event intensity and, 6-7 Cold-temperature areas, 22, 23, 46 Computable general equilibrium, 15-22, 23 Conservation tillage, 12 Crop mix changes, 9, 12, 14 Crop-response models, 2, 8, 9, 26, 28 See also specific researchers by name Crop varieties, 13, 44 Crosson and Anderson market inaccessibility of uncultivated land, 42

D

Darwin and others climate change impact on global agriculture, 26-38 economic impacts of climate change on U.S. agriculture, 15-22,23 global cereal supplies, 45 Deforestation, 43 Desertification. 43 Developed countries food demand predictions, 42 **Developing countries** capability to adapt to climate change, 12, 14 irrigation expansion, 44 maximum population that could be supported, 42 vulnerability to climate change, 46-48 See also specific countries by name Disaster assistance, 24 Disaster Assistance Acts, 24

F

Eastern European countries potential for increased farm output, 44, 49 Economic impacts of climate change on U.S. agriculture, 15-25

Economic models of global agriculture agriculture and the environment, 36-37 climate change impact methods, 26, 28 climate change scenarios, 26 CO₂ effect on crop growth, 28, 37, 38-39 farm-level adaptations, 28-29, 37-38 global impacts, 31-35 regional impacts, 35-36, 38 specification of, 29 *See also specific studies by name* El Niño Southern Oscillation, 6 ENSO. *See* El Niño Southern Oscillation

F

Famine, 48 FAO. See Food and Agriculture Organization FARM. See Future Agricultural Resources Model Farm-level adjustments to climate change developing countries' adaptation capabilities, 13 global adjustments, 37-38 global studies, 28-29 policy summary, 14 uncertainty in climate change impacts, 13-14, 22-23 yield changes of major crops on the U.S. farm, 8-13 Farmer adaptations to yield changes conservation tillage, 12 crop mix, 9, 12, 14 economic studies, 20-21 field operation timing, 9, 12, 14 irrigation, 12 "land-use fixed" case, 21 later maturing cultivars, 9, 12, 14 new crop development, 13, 44 "no adaptation" case, 21 "no restrictions" case, 21 Federal Government farm programs effect on response to climate change, 23-24 research promotion, 24-25 technological adoption role, 44 water conservation promotion, 24 Fertilization effect of CO₂, 22, 37, 45, 49 Field operation timing, 9, 12, 14 Fischer and others climate change impact on world agricultural production, 45 food commodity quantities, 44-45 number of undernourished people, 48-49

projected cereals demands, 42 Food and Agriculture Organization, 42 Food commodity demand predictions, 41-42 Former Soviet Union potential for increased farm output, 44, 49 Fuglie and others rates of return to public investments in agricultural research, 24 Future Agricultural Resources Model, 20, 28, 29

G

GAPS crop-response model, 9 GCM's. See General Circulation Models General Circulation Models, 3-5, 6, 7, 8, 15-22, 26-39 See also specific researchers by name Geographic information system, 15-22, 23 Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory, 3-5, 17-22, 26, 27, 33-39, 45 GFDL. See Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory GIS. See Geographic information system GISS. See Goddard Institute for Space Studies Global adjustments to climate change economic models of global agriculture, 26-29 results of studies, 29-38 summary and conclusions, 38-39 Global Trade Analysis Project, 34 Goddard Institute for Space Studies, 3-5, 17-22, 26, 27, 31-39, 45 Greenhouse gases models for climate change due to, 3-5 See also specific gases by name GTAP. See Global Trade Analysis Project

Η

Hansen, L. adaptation methods, 12 Higgins and others Food and Agriculture Organization study, 42 Hunger effects of climate change on, 48-49 measurement of world hunger, 48, 49

I

Income global inequalities, 49 growth estimates, 41 proportion spent on food, 46 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 1 Iowa yield changes of major crops, 8-13 IPCC. *See* Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change Irrigation expansion of, 43-44 increase in, 22-23 rainfall deficits and, 12 salinization and, 42-43 subsidization, 24 *See also* Water resources

J

Jolly and others crop adaptations in Senegal, 13

Κ

Kaiser and others yield changes of major crops on the U.S. farm, 8-13 Kane and others climate change impact on global agriculture, 26-38

L

Land use changes, 21-22, 37, 42-43 Later maturing cultivars, 9, 12, 14 Latitudinal expansion of agriculture, 22, 23, 46 Lewandrowski and Brazee government farm program impact, 23-24 Livestock response models for climate change impact, 12-13 Longrun agricultural production agricultural output predictions, 44-45 agricultural sustainability, 45-46 climate change studies in future scenarios, 45 developing country vulnerability, 46-47 distributional implications of climate change, 46-49 expansion of irrigation, 43-44 food commodity demand predictions, 41-42 land resources, 42-43 malnutrition measurement, 48 population and income growth scenarios, 41 potential for agricultural supply to satisfy demand, 42 summary, 49-50 technological innovation in agriculture, 44 world food production factors, 41-46 world hunger predictions, 48-49

Μ

Maize

global impact of climate change on yield, 28 yield changes on the U.S. farm, 8-13 Malnutrition measurement of, 48, 49 Market signals, 40 Mendelsohn and others economic impacts of climate change on U.S. agriculture, 15-22 Methane radiative effect, 6 Micronutrient deficiency, 48 Minnesota yield changes of major crops on the U.S. farm, 8-13 Mitchell and Ingco Eastern Europe and former Soviet Union grain export potential, 44 Mount and Li yield changes of major crops on the U.S. farm, 9-13

Ν

National adjustments to climate change adaptation potential, 20-21 conclusions, 25 government farm programs, 23-25 land-use changes and regional shifts in production, 21-22 research findings, 15-18 study results, 18-20 uncertainty factors, 22-23 Nebraska yield changes of major crops on the U.S. farm, 8-13 New crop development, 13, 44 Nitrous oxide radiative effect, 6 Northern latitudes, 22, 23, 46 Nutrient-depleting illness, 48

0

Oregon State University model, 3-5, 17, 21-23, 33-39 OSU. *See* Oregon State University model

Ρ

Parikh, K.S. caloric demand estimates, 42 food demand predictions, 42 increase in agricultural productivity, 13, 44 world population estimates, 41 Pesticides greater demand for, 22, 40 Population, maximum level, 41, 42

R

Regression analysis of U.S. agriculture, 15-22 Reilly, J.

adoption times for adaptation measures, 44 crop adaptations, 13 Reilly and Hohmann CO₂ fertilization effect, 37 Reilly and others adaptation factors, 24-25 climate change impact on global agriculture, 26-38 government farm program impact, 24 producer and consumer surplus estimates, 47 Repetto waste in public irrigation systems, 43 Response models crops, 2, 8, 9, 26, 28 livestock, 12-13 Rice global impact of climate change on yield, 28 Rio Earth Summit. 1-2 Risk aversion level in farmers, 13-14 Rosenzweig and Iglesias impact of climate change on crop yield, 28 Rosenzweig and others climate change impact on global agriculture, 26-38 yield changes of major crops on the U.S. farm, 9-13 Rosenzweig and Parry impact of climate change on crop yield, 28, 33

S

Senegal capability to adapt to climate change, 12 Soil types yield changes of major crops on the U.S. farm and, 9 Soviet Union. See Former Soviet Union Soybeans global impact of climate change on yield, 28 yield changes on the U.S. farm, 8-13 SOYGRO crop-response model, 9 Spatial analogue model for estimating climatic impacts on agriculture, 2, 3, 28 Storm track changes, 6 Structural model for estimating climatic impacts on agriculture. 2-3. 8 Sub-Saharan Africa food security problems, 40, 49-50 Sustainability definitions, 45-46 SWOPSIM model, 29

T

Tsigas and others

climate change impact on global agriculture, 26-38

U

UKMO. See United Kingdom Meteorological Office Uncertainty in climate change impacts, 13-14, 22-23 Undernutrition, 48 UNEP. See United Nations Environment Programme United Kingdom Meteorological Office, 3-5, 17-22, 33-39 United Nations Conference on Environment and Development, 1-2 United Nations Environment Programme, 1 United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change, 1 United States. See Federal Government farm programs; National adjustments to climate change; USDA farm production regions; Yield changes of major crops on the U.S. farm; specific states by name U.S. Global Change Research Program, 1 USDA farm production regions temperature and precipitation increases, 5 USGCRP. See U.S. Global Change Research Program

W

Water resources allocation of water, 23 climate change impact on, 22-23 conservation promotion, 24 global effects of climate change, 37 salinization, 42-43 See also Irrigation Wheat global impact of climate change on yield, 28 See also Winter wheat Winter wheat yield changes on the U.S. farm, 8-13 Winters and others climate change impact on global agriculture, 26-38 WMO. See World Meteorological Organization World Bank per capita income estimates, 41 World Meteorological Organization, 1 World population estimates, 41

Y

Yield changes of major crops on the U.S. farm crop-response models, 9 farmer adaptation and, 9-13 soil types and, 9 Yohe, G.W. farmers' levels of risk aversion, 13