Index

A

Acreage Reduction Program, 61
Adjustment costs, 63
Aggregate rate of return, 28-30
Agricultural chemicals
  regulation of, 47-49
  research, 62
Agricultural products. See Commodities
Agricultural research and development
  agricultural technology, 3-5
  allocation of public resources, 18-19
  challenges, 1
  by commodity, 21-22
  criticisms of public research system, 13-18
  economic analysis of public research resource allocation, 19-23
  economic returns, 24-33
  economics of science policy, 7-8
  Federal-State partnership, 9-12
  funding history, 2-3
  priorities for public research, 18
  public research policy implications, 23
  science policy history, 2-3
  setting research agenda, 12-13
  social benefits, 26
  societal demands, 5-7
  spillovers, 58-60
  time lag structure, 58
  types of, 10
Agricultural Research Service, 9, 11-12
Agricultural surpluses, 60-62
Agricultural technology, 3-5
Alfalfa, 51-53
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service, 40, 47
Animal production technology, 5
APHIS. See Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service
Applied research, definition, 10
ARS. See Agricultural Research Service
Asgrow vs. Winterboer, 35
An Assessment of the United States Food and Agricultural Research System, 13

B

Basic research, definition, 10
Benefit-cost analysis, 21
Biological inventions, 34-37, 43-47
Biotechnology
  consumer concerns, 6
  patents and, 39-40
  regulation of, 47-49
Block grants. See Formula funding
Bristol Myers Squibb, 56-57

C

Carson, Rachel, 13
Chemical pesticides. See Agricultural chemicals
Commodities
  exports, 5
  research, 21-23
  surplus programs, 60-62
Competitive grants, 15-18
Congruence model, 21-23
Conservation Reserve Program, 62
Contract research, 16-17
Cooperative Agricultural Extension Service, 2
Cooperative Research and Development Agreement, 51, 55-57
Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service, 9, 11
Cosmetic breeding, 35
CRADA. See Cooperative Research and Development Agreement
Creative destruction, 63
CRIS. See Current Research Information System
Cross-licensing, 46-47
CSREES. See Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service
Current Research Information System, 18
Hurdle rate, 26
Hybrid seed technology, 34, 43, 53
Hybrid vigor theory, 53

I

Induced-innovation model, 4-6, 63
Institutional funding approach, 12-13
Intellectual property rights
  biological inventions and, 34-37, 43-47
  purpose of, 8
  seed monopolies, 42-43
  trade secrets, 8
  See also Patents; Plant breeder’s rights
Internal rate of return, 24
International technology, 28
International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants. See Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants
Intramural research, 11-12
Inventive step, 37
Inventors, 7, 8. See also Intellectual property rights
Inventory of Agricultural Research, 15, 18
IPR’s. See Intellectual property rights

J

Jones, Donald, 53

L

Land-grant colleges and universities
  agricultural research funding, 9
  establishment of, 2
Licensing fees, 46
Liebig, Justus von, 4

M

Maintenance research, 12
Marginal rates, 31-32
Material transfer agreements, 46
McIntire-Stennis Act, 9n
Mechanical technology, 4-5
Mendel, Gregor, 4
Monopolies, 8, 42-43

Morrill Land Grant College Act, 2
Multicellular organisms, 39

N

NASA. See National Aeronautic and Space Administration
National Aeronautic and Space Administration, 3
National Cancer Institute, 56
National Institutes of Health, 3
National Research Council, 13
National Research Initiative, 14, 16
National Science Foundation
  establishment of, 3
  research definitions, 10
Natural resources research, 20
NCI. See National Cancer Institute
NIH. See National Institutes of Health
Nitrogen fixation, 51-53
NLEA. See Nutrition Labeling and Education Act
Noncompetitive project grants, 16
NRC. See National Research Council
NRI. See National Research Initiative
NSF. See National Science Foundation
Nutrition, 6, 8. See also Food industry
Nutrition Labeling and Education Act, 49
Nutrition research, 20

O

Office of Technology Assessment, 13
Organic Chemistry and Its Application to Agriculture and Physiology, 4
OTA. See Office of Technology Assessment

P

Parity model, 21-23
Pasteur, Louis, 53
Patent Act of 1790, 34, 36
Patent and Trademark Office, 35
returns to components of agricultural research, 30-31
setting research agenda, 12-13
social rate of return, 24-28, 31-33
See also Technology transfer

PVPA. See Plant Variety Protection Act

R

Rate of return to agricultural research
adjustment costs, 63
cost-benefit analysis, 24-25
deadweight losses, 27, 60
equation, 24
estimates of, 28, 31-33
farm program adjustment, 62
as guide to research funding, 21, 25-28
hurdle rate, 26
marginal rate of return, 31-32
time lag structure, 58
See also Social rates of return

R&D. See Agricultural research and development

Regulations
agricultural chemicals, 47-49
biotechnology, 47-49
food industry, 49

Research and development
See Agricultural research and development

Research efficiency, 7-8

Rockefeller Foundation, 13

S

SAES. See State agricultural experiment stations

Schull, George, 53

Science and technology innovation model, 51-53
Scoring models, 23

Seed industry, 41-43. See also Plant breeding

Self-pollinated seeds, 43

Silent Spring, 13

Smith-Lever Act, 2

Social rates of return
aggregate investments, 28-30
agricultural surpluses, 60-62
commodity programs, 60-62
conceptual basis for, 24-25
deadweight losses, 60
dislocation and adjustment costs, 63
environmental and health effects, 62-63
estimated rates of return, 28, 31-33
as guide to funding decisions, 25-28
policy implications, 33
research lags, 58
spillovers, 58-60
tax collection, 60
See also Rate of return to agricultural research
Special grants program, 16-18
Spillovers, 7-10, 25, 27, 31, 58-60
State agricultural experiment stations
agricultural research funding, 9, 19
creation of, 2
research resource allocation, 7
sources of support for, 11, 13, 15-18
Stevenson-Wydler Technology Innovation Act of 1980, 51, 55
Supply-side factors, 4
Supreme Court decisions
Asgrow vs. Winterboer, 35
Diamond vs. Chakrabarty, 35
Sustainable agriculture, 14

T
Tax collection, 60
Taxol, 56-57
Technology development research, 10
Technology Innovation Act, 51
Technology invention, 10
Technology transfer
Cooperative Research and Development Agreements, 55-57
Federal Technology Transfer Act of 1986, 51, 55
plant breeding, 53-55
policy implications, 57
science and technology innovation model, 51-53
Stevenson-Wydler Technology Innovation Act of 1980, 51, 55
Technology Transfer Act. See Federal Technology Transfer Act of 1986
Trade secrets, 8. See also Intellectual property rights
U
Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants, 35
UPOV. See Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants
U.S. Department of Agriculture
agricultural biotechnology regulation, 47
agricultural research funding, 3, 9, 19
Current Research Information System, 18
establishment of, 2
food inspections, 49
intramural research, 11
USDA. See U.S. Department of Agriculture
Utility Patents, 36-37, 39-40, 42, 44-46. See also Patents
V
Varietal improvement, 43
W
The Winrock Report, 13