

Appendix

The data used in this report were drawn from the 1980 and 1990 Censuses. The Census of Population and Housing is taken every 10 years, counting each person at his or her “usual” residence. Six of the ten chapters use the Public Use Microdata Sample B (PUMS) files, where a 1 in 100 sample of households yields data for households and individuals. The other four chapters use the Summary Tape Files (STF) 3 and 4 or printed volumes, which contain data summarized for geographic units. The chapter on Native Americans augments the PUMS Census data with data from the Current Population Survey, a monthly sample survey taken by the Census Bureau.

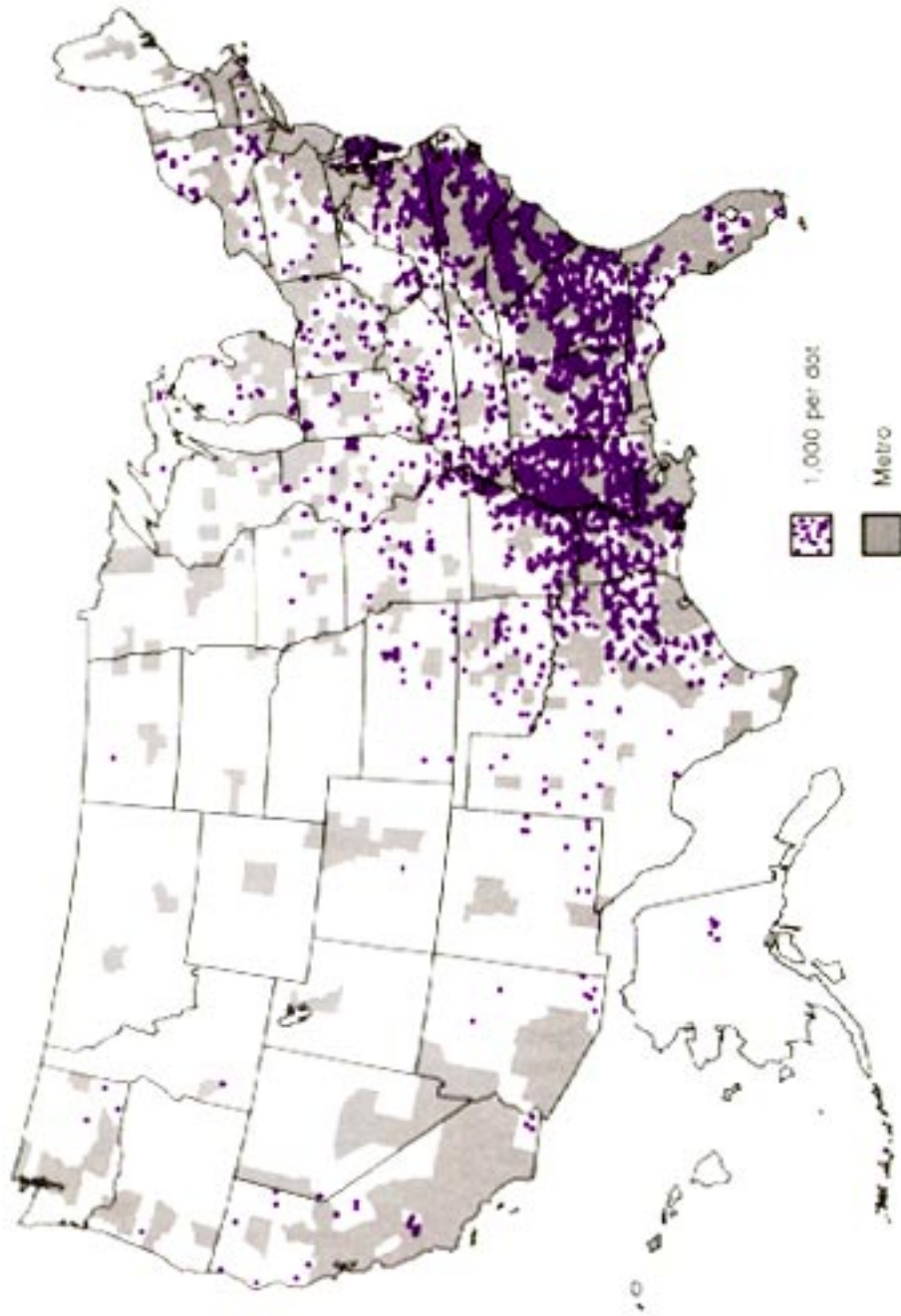
Throughout this report, with the exception of the chapter on Asian and Pacific Islanders, rural people and places are defined as those outside the boundaries of metropolitan areas as defined by the Office of Management and Budget at the time of the census. Metropolitan areas consist one or more core counties containing an urbanized area of 50,000 or more people, together with surrounding suburban counties if they have a significant exchange of commuting workers with the metropolitan core and meet a set of conditions having to do with metropolitan character, such as population density and growth. Metropolitan areas and their residents are referred to as “urban” in this report. Rural (nonmetropolitan) counties do not have metropolitan qualifications and contain only open country, small towns, or small cities. (In the 1990 PUMS file, some of the areas were designated as “mixed metro/nonmetro.” We assigned nonmetro status to those that had a majority of nonmetro population. Thus, 2.5 percent of the nonmetro population in our resulting 1990 PUMS file was originally designated as “mixed” by the Census Bureau.)

The maps in this appendix were constructed using STF3 data files. Data for the appendix tables were drawn from the Public Use Microdata Samples of the 1980 and 1990 Censuses. The summary description of trends below has been drawn from the information presented in the appendix tables.

- All minority groups had a younger age structure, with a larger percentage of both children and young working-age adults in their population, than did non-Hispanic Whites. In rural areas the proportion of minority children hovered around a third or more, depending on the particular group, and the proportion of young working-age adults was about a fifth.
- Unemployment rose over the decade for all rural minority groups except Asians and Pacific Islanders. Unemployment in 1990 for rural men was highest among Native Americans at 21 percent, up 4 percentage points over the decade. The labor force participation rate for all rural race/ethnic groups rose among women and essentially held steady among men.
- The proportion of rural minority workers with full-time, full-year work rose for women and Black men, but declined for non-Black minority men.
- Nonmetro median household income declined for all groups, particularly Native Americans. Although Blacks experienced a relatively small decline over the decade, their 1990 median household income was the lowest of all groups. In rural areas in 1990, Black median household income was 53 percent of the median for non-Hispanic White households and less than half that of Asians.
- Of those age 18-64, 60 percent of Black women and 54 percent of Black men have a high school diploma, while in 1980 it was less than half. High school completion among Native Americans rose to 64 percent of women and 62 percent of men. Although Hispanic men and women made educational gains as well, the gains were somewhat smaller. Fifty-three percent of Hispanic women and 49 percent of Hispanic men in rural areas had completed high school in 1990. Despite the lower high school completion rate, Hispanics with a high school diploma were likely to go on for more training. Twenty percent of Hispanic women and 18 percent of Hispanic men completed some college or training beyond high school by 1990, a post-high school training rate comparable to Blacks.

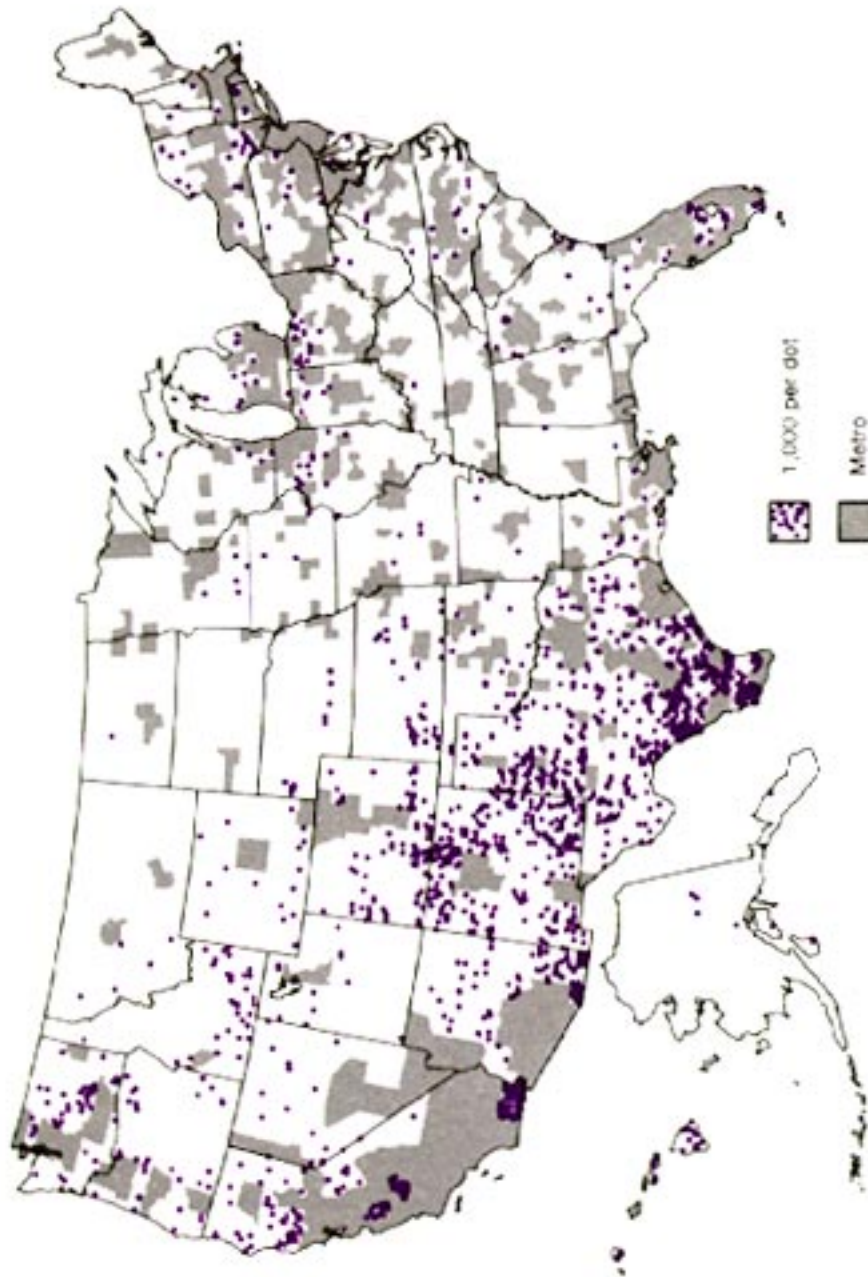
- The well-being of rural minority children, as measured by their poverty rate, declined sharply over the decade for all groups except Asians. This was the case even in groups where the situation of other age groups improved. Among rural Blacks, for example, the poverty rate of children rose from 45 percent to 50 percent at the same time it declined from 49 to 33 percent among 18-64 year olds. The child poverty rate for Blacks is the highest among rural minority groups.
- Poverty rose among single-parent households at the same time that the percentage of children being raised in that type of household greatly increased. The highest percentage of rural children in single-parent households, as well as the highest increase over the decade, was among Blacks. Fifty-three percent of rural Black children lived in a single-parent household in 1990, an increase of 12 percentage points since 1980.

Appendix Figure 1
Blacks in nonmetro counties, 1990



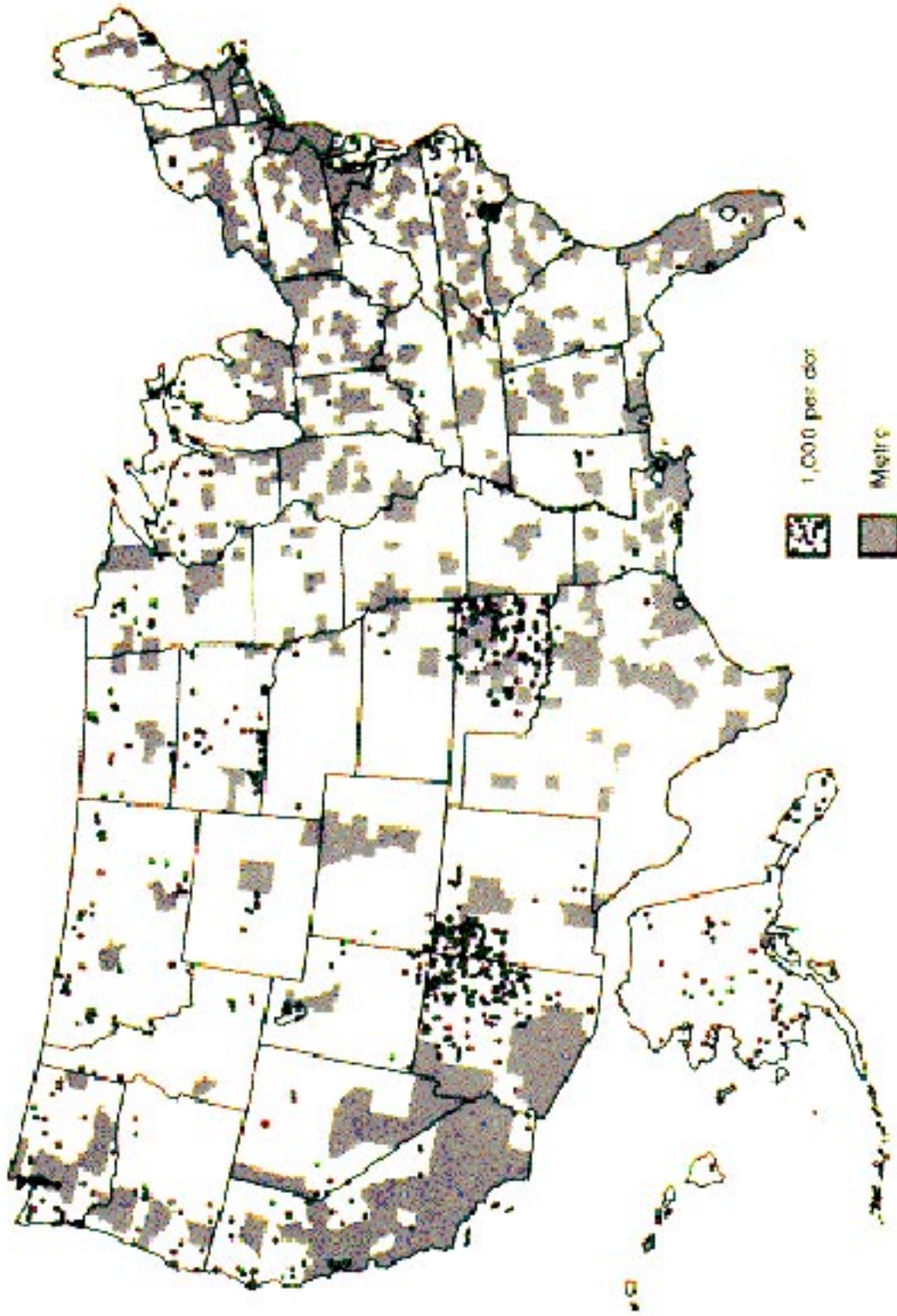
Data source: Bureau of the Census.
Map prepared by Economic Research Service.

Appendix Figure 2
Hispanics in nonmetro counties, 1990



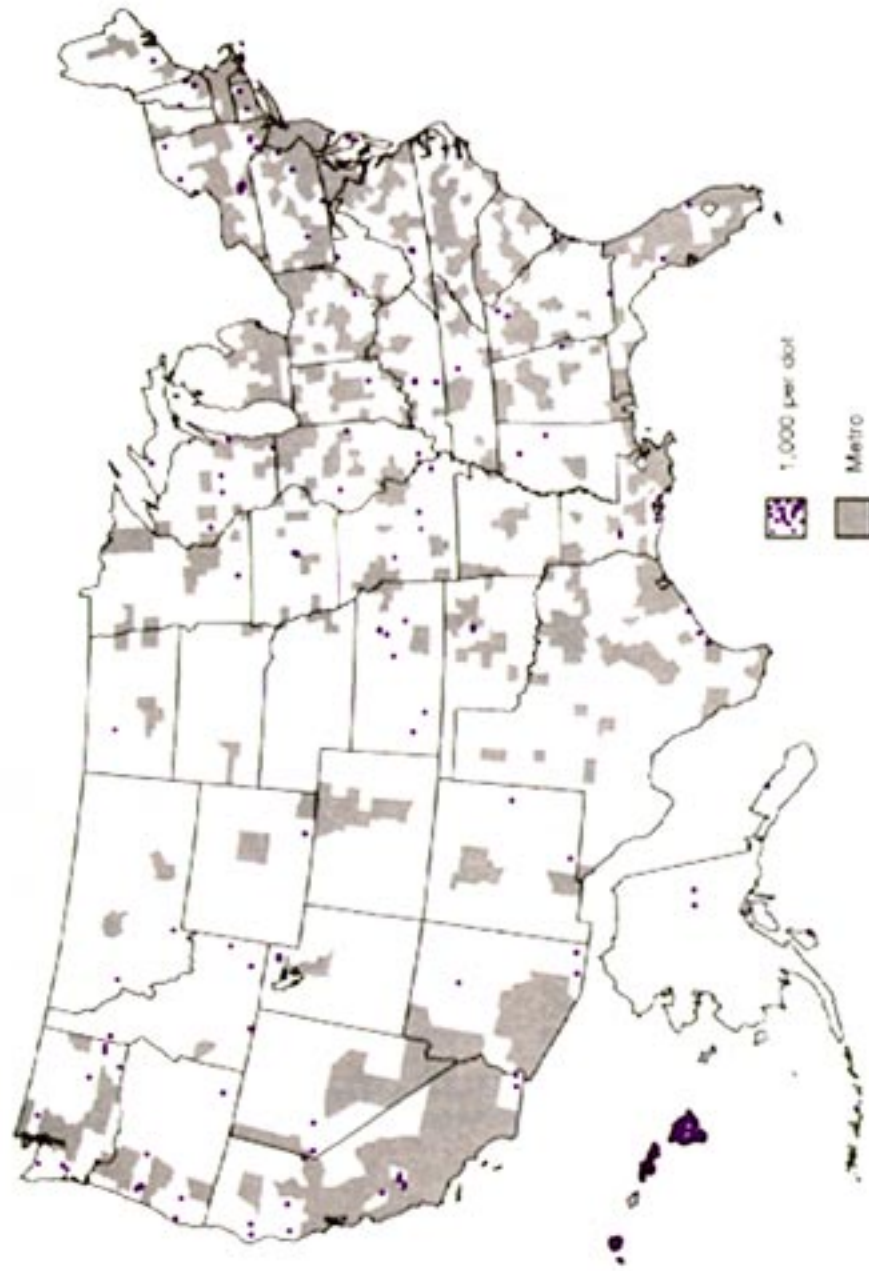
Data source: Bureau of the Census.
Map prepared by Economic Research Service.

Appendix: Figure 3
Native Americans in nonmetro counties, 1990



Data source: Bureau of the Census.
Map prepared by Economic Research Service.

Appendix figure 4
Asians in nonmetro counties, 1990



Data source: Bureau of the Census.
Map prepared by Economic Research Service.

Appendix table 1--Socioeconomic indicators for the United States

Item	Nonmetro			Metro		
	1990	1990	1980	1990	1990	1980
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>	
Age:						
Total--	52,902	100.0	100.0	188,590	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	14,491	27.4	30.3	48,676	25.8	28.6
Age 18-34	12,793	24.2	26.4	52,985	28.1	29.5
Age 35-64	18,072	34.2	30.8	65,047	34.5	31.7
Age 65 and over	7,545	14.3	12.5	21,882	11.6	10.3
Education completed:						
Women--						
Total (age 18-64)	15,683	100.0	100.0	60,397	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	3,599	22.9	31.6	11,148	18.5	24.6
High school diploma	10,197	65.0	59.2	37,033	61.3	61.4
Bachelor's degree or more	1,887	12.0	9.2	12,216	20.2	14.0
Age 18-34	6,478	100.0	100.0	26,776	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	1,275	19.7	22.4	4,474	16.7	18.0
High school diploma	4,524	69.8	67.1	17,047	63.7	66.2
Bachelor's degree or more	679	10.5	10.5	5,255	19.6	15.8
Age 35-64	9,206	100.0	100.0	33,621	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	2,324	25.2	39.3	6,674	19.8	30.6
High school diploma	5,674	61.6	52.6	19,986	59.4	57.1
Bachelor's degree or more	1,208	13.1	8.1	6,962	20.7	12.3
Men--						
Total (age 18-64)	15,182	100.0	100.0	57,635	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	3,890	25.6	33.1	11,263	19.5	24.7
High school diploma	9,167	60.4	54.3	32,051	55.6	54.2
Bachelor's degree or more	2,126	14.0	12.6	14,321	24.8	21.0
Age 18-34	6,316	100.0	100.0	26,209	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	1,506	23.8	24.1	5,231	20.0	19.2
High school diploma	4,212	66.7	63.4	15,861	60.5	61.0
Bachelor's degree or more	598	9.5	12.5	5,117	19.5	19.8
Age 35-64	8,866	100.0	100.0	31,426	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	2,384	26.9	41.1	6,031	19.2	30.0
High school diploma	4,955	55.9	46.3	16,190	51.5	47.8
Bachelor's degree or more	1,528	17.2	12.6	9,205	29.3	22.2

See notes at end of table.

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Appendix table 1--Socioeconomic indicators for the United States, continued

Item	Nonmetro			Metro		
	1990	1990	1980	1990	1990	1980
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>	
Family and household structure:						
Persons by household type--						
In family households	46,661	88.2	90.5	162,076	85.9	87.9
In extended family households	2,365	5.1	96.9	10,743	6.6	96.8
In nonfamily households	6,242	11.8	9.5	26,514	14.1	12.1
Related children--						
In two-parent family households	11,329	79.5	84.6	36,065	75.4	79.2
In single-parent family households	2,929	20.5	15.4	11,768	24.6	20.8
In extended family households	614	4.3	2.4	2,604	5.4	2.4
	<i>-----Number of persons-----</i>			<i>-----Number of persons-----</i>		
Average household size	n.a.	2.6	2.8	n.a.	2.6	2.7
Poverty and income:						
All persons	8,771	16.6	15.5	223,426	11.9	11.3
By age--						
Under age 18	3,095	21.6	19.1	8,225	17.1	15.4
Age 18-64	4,335	14.0	12.4	11,792	10.0	9.2
Age 65 and older	1,341	17.8	21.0	2,326	10.6	12.3
By household type--						
In family households	6,894	14.8	13.8	17,289	10.7	9.9
In extended families	645	27.3	23.9	1,882	17.6	15.6
In married-couple families	3,873	10.0	10.7	7,354	5.7	5.8
In single-parent families	3,021	39.2	35.2	9,935	29.6	30.0
In nonfamily households	1,877	30.4	31.3	5,054	19.2	21.1
	<i>-----1989 dollars-----</i>			<i>-----1989 dollars-----</i>		
Median household income	n.a.	\$23,000	\$23,659	n.a.	\$32,000	\$30,307
Employment (age 18-64 only):						
Women--						
Civilian population age 18-64	15,667	n.a.	n.a.	60,288	n.a.	n.a.
With a work-limiting disability	1,478	9.4	9.8	4,518	7.5	8.0
Worked last year	11,930	76.1	62.4	45,111	74.8	66.6
Full-time full-year workers	5,083	42.6	40.4	22,793	50.5	45.0
Civilian labor force	10,330	65.9	56.1	42,501	70.5	61.6
Unemployed in the previous week	702	6.8	7.1	2,423	5.7	6.0
Men--						
Civilian population age 18-64	15,026	n.a.	n.a.	56,844	n.a.	n.a.
With a work-limiting disability	1,759	11.7	11.8	4,764	8.4	8.9
Worked last year	13,240	88.1	89.3	51,037	89.8	90.3
Full-time full-year workers	8,760	66.2	66.2	34,688	68.0	67.4
Civilian labor force	12,775	85.0	86.0	49,935	87.8	88.2
Unemployed in the previous week	843	6.6	6.8	2,940	5.9	6.0

Note: Income items converted to 1989 dollars using the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures. n.a.=not applicable.

Source: Compiled by ERS using the Public Use Microdata Samples, 1980 and 1990 Censuses.

Appendix table 2--Socioeconomic indicators for the Non-Hispanic White population

Item	Nonmetro			Metro		
	1990	1990	1980	1990	1990	1980
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>	
Age:						
Total--	45,166	100.0	100.0	138,178	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	11,659	25.8	28.7	32,008	23.2	26.1
Age 18-34	10,684	23.7	26.3	37,376	27.0	29.1
Age 35-64	15,956	35.3	31.9	50,136	36.3	33.3
Age 65 and over	6,867	15.2	13.1	18,657	13.5	11.6
Education completed:						
Women--						
Total (age 18-64)	13,435	100.0	100.0	44,356	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	2,694	20.1	28.8	5,839	13.2	20.3
High school diploma	9,008	67.0	61.5	28,478	64.2	64.4
Bachelor's degree or more	1,733	12.9	9.7	10,039	22.6	15.3
Age 18-34	5,365	100.0	100.0	18,759	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	920	17.1	20.0	2,121	11.3	13.7
High school diploma	3,832	71.4	68.7	12,377	66.0	68.4
Bachelor's degree or more	614	11.4	11.3	4,261	22.7	17.8
Age 35-64	8,069	100.0	100.0	25,597	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	1,775	22.0	35.8	3,718	14.5	25.9
High school diploma	5,176	64.1	55.7	16,101	62.9	60.9
Bachelor's degree or more	1,119	13.9	8.4	5,778	22.6	13.1
Men--						
Total (age 18-64)	13,205	100.0	100.0	43,156	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	3,010	22.8	30.4	6,093	14.1	20.7
High school diploma	8,202	62.1	56.2	24,853	57.6	55.9
Bachelor's degree or more	1,993	15.1	13.4	12,210	28.3	23.4
Age 18-34	5,318	100.0	100.0	18,618	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	1,116	21.0	21.3	2,587	13.9	15.0
High school diploma	3,652	68.7	65.1	11,775	63.2	62.5
Bachelor's degree or more	550	10.3	13.6	4,255	22.9	22.5
Age 35-64	7,887	100.0	100.0	24,538	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	1,894	24.0	38.1	3,505	14.3	25.8
High school diploma	4,549	57.7	48.6	13,078	53.3	49.9
Bachelor's degree or more	1,443	18.3	13.3	7,955	32.4	24.3

See notes at end of table.

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Appendix table 2--Socioeconomic indicators for the Non-Hispanic White population, continued

Item	Nonmetro			Metro		
	1990	1990	1980	1990	1990	1980
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>	
Family and Household Structure:						
Persons by household type--						
In family households	39,611	87.7	90.1	116,728	84.5	87.2
In extended family households	1,299	3.3	2.4	4,372	3.7	2.5
In nonfamily households	5,555	12.3	9.9	21,449	15.5	12.8
Related children--						
In two-parent family households	9,693	84.4	88.3	26,472	83.9	86.0
In single-parent family households	1,788	15.6	11.7	5,075	16.1	14.0
In extended family households	305	2.7	1.6	1,010	3.2	1.7
	<i>-----Number of persons-----</i>			<i>-----Number of persons-----</i>		
Average household size	n.a.	2.5	2.7	n.a.	2.5	2.6
Poverty and Income:						
All persons	5,961	13.2	12.5	101,265	7.3	7.4
By age--						
Under age 18	1,858	16.1	14.4	2,847	9.0	8.7
Age 18-64	3,039	11.4	10.2	5,728	6.5	6.4
Age 65 and older	1,065	15.5	18.4	1,551	8.3	10.1
By household type--						
In family households	4,413	11.2	10.7	6,603	5.7	5.8
In extended families	191	14.7	15.0	323	7.4	7.0
In married-couple families	2,835	8.2	8.9	3,495	3.5	4.0
In single-parent families	1,578	30.7	26.8	3,108	18.3	18.7
In nonfamily households	1,549	28.2	28.9	3,523	16.6	18.5
	<i>-----1989 dollars-----</i>			<i>-----1989 dollars-----</i>		
Median household income	n.a.	\$24,200	\$24,681	n.a.	\$34,402	\$32,114
Employment (age 18-64 only):						
Women--						
Civilian population age 18-64	13,423	n.a.	n.a.	44,287	n.a.	n.a.
With a work limiting disability	1,217	9.1	9.5	3,135	7.1	7.5
Worked last year	9,749	72.6	62.8	34,147	77.1	67.6
Full time full year workers	4,464	45.8	40.8	17,302	50.7	45.1
Civilian labor force	8,933	66.5	56.1	31,759	71.7	61.8
Unemployed in the previous week	518	5.8	6.5	1,326	4.2	5.0
Men--						
Civilian population age 18-64	13,080	n.a.	n.a.	42,559	n.a.	n.a.
With a work limiting disability	1,500	11.5	11.7	3,520	8.3	8.8
Worked last year	11,679	89.3	90.3	39,173	92.0	92.1
Full time full year workers	7,900	67.6	67.4	27,728	70.8	69.4
Civilian labor force	11,227	85.8	86.9	37,952	89.2	89.4
Unemployed in the previous week	648	5.8	6.4	1,725	4.5	5.1

Note: Income items converted to 1989 dollars using the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures. n.a.=not applicable.

Source: Compiled by ERS using the Public Use Microdata Samples, 1980 and 1990 Censuses.

Appendix table 3--Socioeconomic indicators for the Black population

Item	Nonmetro			Metro		
	1990	1990	1980	1990	1990	1980
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>	
Age:						
Total--	4,420	100.0	100.0	24,101	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	1,557	35.2	39.2	7,878	32.7	36.6
Age 18-34	1,160	26.2	26.3	7,006	29.1	29.7
Age 35-64	1,223	27.7	23.9	7,331	30.4	26.7
Age 65 and over	480	10.9	10.5	1,886	7.8	7.0
Education completed:						
Women--						
Total (age 18-64)	1,315	100.0	100.0	7,906	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	523	39.8	51.4	2,168	27.4	36.4
High school diploma	710	54.0	42.7	4,751	60.1	55.3
Bachelor's degree or more	81	6.2	5.9	987	12.5	8.3
Age 18-34	639	100.0	100.0	3,848	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	189	29.6	34.3	899	23.4	25.9
High school diploma	417	65.2	59.9	2,524	65.6	65.4
Bachelor's degree or more	33	5.1	5.8	424	11.0	8.7
Age 35-64	676	100.0	100.0	4,058	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	334	49.4	69.3	1,269	31.3	48.0
High school diploma	293	43.4	24.8	2,226	54.9	44.0
Bachelor's degree or more	48	7.1	6.0	563	13.9	8.0
Men--						
Total (age 18-64)	1,068	100.0	100.0	6,431	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	486	45.5	56.2	1,964	30.5	39.1
High school diploma	532	49.8	39.1	3,718	57.8	52.3
Bachelor's degree or more	50	4.7	4.6	750	11.7	8.6
Age 18-34	521	100.0	100.0	3,158	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	194	37.2	42.6	878	27.8	29.4
High school diploma	310	59.6	52.8	1,987	62.9	62.1
Bachelor's degree or more	17	3.2	4.7	293	9.3	8.5
Age 35-64	547	100.0	100.0	3,273	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	293	53.5	72.2	1,085	33.2	49.9
High school diploma	222	40.5	23.2	1,731	52.9	41.4
Bachelor's degree or more	33	6.0	4.6	456	13.9	8.7

See notes at end of table.

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Appendix table 3--Socioeconomic indicators for the Black population, continued

Item	Nonmetro			Metro		
	1990	1990	1980	1990	1990	1980
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>	
Family and household structure:						
Persons by household type--						
In family households	3,979	90.0	92.1	21,130	87.7	88.9
In extended family households	719	18.1	11.8	3,325	15.7	8.6
In nonfamily households	441	10.0	7.9	2,971	12.3	11.1
Related children--						
In two-parent family households	715	46.7	59.4	3,290	42.7	50.1
In single-parent family households	816	53.3	40.6	4,422	57.3	49.9
In extended family households	220	14.3	7.2	970	12.6	5.4
	<i>-----Number of persons-----</i>			<i>-----Number of persons-----</i>		
Average household size	n.a.	3.0	3.4	n.a.	2.9	3.0
Poverty and income:						
All persons	1,762	40.1	38.6	65,893	27.5	27.7
By age--						
Under age 18	765	49.8	45.5	2,954	38.1	36.0
Age 18-64	782	32.8	49.2	3,114	21.7	21.9
Age 65 and older	214	44.6	31.1	521	27.6	30.6
By household type--						
In family households	1,536	38.7	37.1	5,654	26.9	26.8
In extended families	336	46.8	39.4	936	28.2	29.3
In married-couple families	471	22.2	26.7	1,146	10.8	13.0
In single-parent families	1,065	57.7	55.4	4,509	43.1	45.3
In nonfamily households	226	52.2	56.0	935	31.9	34.7
	<i>-----1989 dollars-----</i>			<i>-----1989 dollars-----</i>		
Median household income	n.a.	\$12,927	\$13,603	n.a.	\$20,864	\$19,444
Employment (age 18-64 only):						
Women--						
Civilian population age 18-64	1,310	n.a.	n.a.	7,876	n.a.	n.a.
With a work-limiting disability	177	13.5	14.3	855	10.9	12.0
Worked last year	865	66.0	61.2	5,605	71.2	64.7
Full-time full-year workers	398	46.0	37.8	2,977	53.1	46.9
Civilian labor force	859	65.6	59.0	5,539	70.3	63.5
Unemployed in the previous week	117	13.6	12.0	625	11.3	10.7
Men--						
Civilian population age 18-64	1,047	n.a.	n.a.	6,309	n.a.	n.a.
With a work-limiting disability	157	15.0	14.3	727	11.5	11.9
Worked last year	811	77.4	78.5	4,995	79.2	79.2
Full-time full-year workers	464	57.2	54.8	2,985	59.8	57.7
Civilian labor force	813	77.6	77.2	5,064	80.3	79.6
Unemployed in the previous week	105	12.9	10.1	666	13.2	12.2

Note: Income items converted to 1989 dollars using the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures. n.a.=not applicable.

Source: Compiled by ERS using the Public Use Microdata Samples, 1980 and 1990 Censuses.

Appendix table 4--Socioeconomic indicators for the Hispanic population

Item	Nonmetro			Metro		
	1990	1990	1980	1990	1990	1980
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>	
Age:						
Total--	1,989	100.0	100.0	19,385	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	788	39.6	43.3	6,810	35.1	39.5
Age 18-34	582	29.3	28.2	6,490	33.5	31.9
Age 35-64	506	25.4	22.7	5,166	26.6	24.2
Age 65 and over	112	5.7	5.8	920	4.7	4.4
Education completed:						
Women--						
Total (age 18-64)	537	100.0	100.0	5,777	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	253	47.2	55.1	2,638	45.7	51.4
High school diploma	253	47.1	41.5	2,672	46.3	43.0
Bachelor's degree or more	31	5.7	3.4	468	8.1	5.7
Age 18-34	286	100.0	100.0	3,105	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	114	40.0	44.5	1,272	41.0	43.1
High school diploma	157	54.8	51.9	1,588	51.1	51.1
Bachelor's degree or more	15	5.2	3.6	245	7.9	5.8
Age 35-64	252	100.0	100.0	2,673	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	139	55.3	67.6	1,366	51.1	62.0
High school diploma	97	38.5	29.3	1,084	40.6	32.6
Bachelor's degree or more	16	6.3	3.1	223	8.3	5.5
Men--						
Total (age 18-64)	551	100.0	100.0	5,878	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	283	51.3	55.6	2,860	48.7	50.5
High school diploma	236	42.8	38.6	2,481	42.2	41.3
Bachelor's degree or more	32	5.8	5.8	537	9.1	8.2
Age 18-34	297	100.0	100.0	3,385	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	144	48.6	46.8	1,593	47.1	45.0
High school diploma	143	48.0	47.5	1,552	45.8	47.6
Bachelor's degree or more	10	3.4	5.7	240	7.1	7.4
Age 35-64	254	100.0	100.0	2,493	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	139	54.6	67.4	1,267	50.8	58.0
High school diploma	93	36.7	26.7	929	37.2	32.7
Bachelor's degree or more	22	8.7	5.9	298	11.9	9.3

See notes at end of table.

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Appendix table 4--Socioeconomic indicators for the Hispanic population, continued

Item	Nonmetro			Metro		
	1990	1990	1980	1990	1990	1980
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>	
Family and household structure:						
Persons by household type--						
In family households	1,859	93.5	94.0	17,964	92.7	93.1
In extended family households	182	9.8	5.5	2,392	13.3	6.1
In nonfamily households	130	6.5	6.0	1,421	7.3	6.9
Related children--						
In two-parent family households	588	76.3	83.0	4,617	69.6	75.4
In single-parent family households	183	23.7	17.0	2,015	30.4	24.6
In extended family households	46	6.0	2.9	532	8.0	3.0
	<i>-----Number of persons-----</i>			<i>-----Number of persons-----</i>		
Average household size	n.a.	3.6	3.7	n.a.	3.6	3.6
Poverty and income:						
All persons	634	32.1	27.2	46,449	24.1	22.8
By age--						
Under age 18	297	38.3	31.8	2,080	31.1	28.9
Age 18-64	298	27.4	22.2	2,364	20.3	18.4
Age 65 and older	38	34.0	37.5	201	21.8	22.9
By household type--						
In family households	582	31.4	26.3	4,242	23.7	22.2
In extended families	58	31.7	30.1	567	23.8	20.7
In married-couple families	377	26.0	22.3	2,167	17.0	15.6
In single-parent families	205	47.4	50.6	2,075	40.4	45.2
In nonfamily households	52	41.1	42.3	403	29.1	30.5
	<i>-----1989 dollars-----</i>			<i>-----1989 dollars-----</i>		
Median household income	n.a.	\$18,000	\$19,812	n.a.	\$25,000	\$23,490
Employment (age 18-64 only):						
Women--						
Civilian population age 18-64	537	n.a.	n.a.	5,770	n.a.	n.a.
With a work-limiting disability	41	7.7	8.5	402	7.0	7.6
Worked last year	332	61.8	55.7	3,692	64.0	58.7
Full-time full-year workers	120	36.3	33.7	1,666	45.1	41.3
Civilian labor force	306	57.1	48.8	3,620	62.7	55.6
Unemployed in the previous week	40	12.9	11.4	391	10.8	9.0
Men--						
Civilian population age 18-64	544	n.a.	n.a.	5,829	n.a.	n.a.
With a work-limiting disability	55	10.1	9.4	403	6.9	7.3
Worked last year	470	86.4	87.9	5,024	86.2	86.9
Full-time full-year workers	253	53.8	58.5	2,847	56.7	58.8
Civilian labor force	464	85.4	85.5	5,116	87.8	87.5
Unemployed in the previous week	51	11.0	8.1	460	9.0	8.0

Note: Income items converted to 1989 dollars using the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures. n.a.=not applicable.

Source: Compiled by ERS using the Public Use Microdata Samples, 1980 and 1990 Censuses.

Appendix table 5--Socioeconomic indicators for the Native American population

Item	Nonmetro			Metro		
	1990	1990	1980	1990	1990	1980
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>	
Age:						
Total--	947	100.0	100.0	1,015	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	372	39.3	43.5	316	31.1	35.5
Age 18-34	256	27.0	28.8	317	31.2	33.4
Age 35-64	261	27.5	21.8	325	32.0	26.3
Age 65 and over	58	6.2	5.9	58	5.7	4.8
Education completed:						
Women--						
Total (age 18-64)	347	100.0	100.0	342	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	122	35.0	48.1	97	28.3	37.4
High school diploma	208	60.0	47.6	217	63.5	56.5
Bachelor's degree or more	18	5.0	4.2	28	8.2	6.2
Age 18-34	174	100.0	100.0	165	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	54	31.2	38.0	47	28.2	31.0
High school diploma	113	65.2	58.3	108	65.5	63.3
Bachelor's degree or more	6	3.6	3.8	10	6.3	5.8
Age 35-64	173	100.0	100.0	177	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	67	38.8	61.7	50	28.4	45.1
High school diploma	95	54.8	33.5	109	61.6	48.3
Bachelor's degree or more	11	6.5	4.9	18	10.0	6.6
Men--						
Total (age 18-64)	321	100.0	100.0	300	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	119	37.2	46.7	80	26.7	36.0
High school diploma	185	57.6	48.6	183	60.9	52.5
Bachelor's degree or more	17	5.2	4.7	37	12.4	11.4
Age 18-34	158	100.0	100.0	152	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	56	35.2	37.5	42	27.7	31.6
High school diploma	98	62.0	59.1	98	64.6	59.1
Bachelor's degree or more	4	2.8	3.4	12	7.7	9.3
Age 35-64	162	100.0	100.0	148	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	64	39.2	58.6	38	25.7	42.0
High school diploma	86	53.2	35.0	85	57.1	43.8
Bachelor's degree or more	12	7.6	6.4	26	17.2	14.3

See notes at end of table.

--Continued

Appendix table 5--Socioeconomic indicators for the Native American population, continued

Item	Nonmetro			Metro		
	1990	1990	1980	1990	1990	1980
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>	
Family and household structure:						
Persons by household type--						
In family households	874	92.3	93.7	876	86.2	88.4
In extended family households	126	14.5	8.9	81	9.2	5.5
In nonfamily households	73	7.7	6.3	140	13.8	11.6
Related children--						
In two-parent family households	234	64.4	72.7	190	62.5	70.7
In single-parent family households	129	35.6	27.3	114	37.5	29.3
In extended family households	36	9.8	5.2	21	7.1	3.0
	<i>-----Number of persons-----</i>			<i>-----Number of persons-----</i>		
Average household size	n.a.	3.4	3.8	n.a.	3.0	3.1
Poverty and income:						
All persons	355	37.7	33.9	2,414	24.0	22.0
By age--						
Under age 18	159	43.4	38.2	102	33.3	28.0
Age 18-64	175	33.8	29.7	126	19.7	18.3
Age 65 and older	21	36.7	39.7	13	22.0	24.7
By household type--						
In family households	323	37.1	33.3	198	22.8	20.8
In extended families	61	48.1	38.2	19	24.0	34.7
In married-couple families	161	27.9	27.5	78	13.3	13.2
In single-parent families	162	55.5	49.6	120	42.3	43.6
In nonfamily households	32	45.0	44.1	43	31.7	31.1
	<i>-----1989 dollars-----</i>			<i>-----1989 dollars-----</i>		
Median household income	n.a.	\$15,800	\$18,046	n.a.	\$23,000	\$22,616
Employment (age 18-64 only):						
Women--						
Civilian population age 18-64	270	n.a.	n.a.	342	n.a.	n.a.
With a work-limiting disability	36	13.2	11.2	48	14.0	14.6
Worked last year	165	61.1	57.4	246	71.9	63.0
Full-time full-year workers	63	38.0	36.9	114	46.5	39.2
Civilian labor force	154	56.8	49.3	226	66.0	56.6
Unemployed in the previous week	24	15.4	12.4	26	11.3	10.2
Men--						
Civilian population age 18-64	245	n.a.	n.a.	295	n.a.	n.a.
With a work-limiting disability	42	17.2	14.2	45	15.3	15.1
Worked last year	186	75.8	78.5	250	84.7	87.6
Full-time full-year workers	86	46.1	48.6	142	56.8	56.7
Civilian labor force	179	73.3	72.5	243	82.3	84.3
Unemployed in the previous week	38	21.1	16.7	26	10.7	10.9

Note: Income items converted to 1989 dollars using the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures. n.a.=not applicable.

Source: Compiled by ERS using the Public Use Microdata Samples, 1980 and 1990 Censuses.

Appendix table 6--Socioeconomic indicators for the Asian population

Item	Nonmetro			Metro		
	1990	1990	1980	1990	1990	1980
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>	
Age:						
Total--	431	100.0	100.0	6,616	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	140	32.4	34.5	1,924	29.1	31.2
Age 18-34	124	28.8	28.9	2,009	30.4	32.9
Age 35-64	137	31.9	29.3	2,294	34.7	30.2
Age 65 and over	30	6.9	7.3	389	5.9	5.8
Education completed:						
Women--						
Total (age 18-64)	140	100.0	100.0	2,236	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	35	24.7	31.0	496	22.2	23.1
High school diploma	76	54.5	52.0	1,022	45.7	49.8
Bachelor's degree or more	29	20.9	17.0	718	32.1	27.1
Age 18-34	62	100.0	100.0	1,011	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	12	18.5	24.6	176	17.4	17.2
High school diploma	38	61.0	54.2	510	50.4	53.5
Bachelor's degree or more	13	20.5	21.2	325	32.2	29.3
Age 35-64	78	100.0	100.0	1,225	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	23	29.5	37.4	319	26.1	29.5
High school diploma	38	49.3	49.9	512	41.8	45.9
Bachelor's degree or more	17	21.2	12.7	393	32.1	24.6
Men--						
Total (age 18-64)	122	100.0	100.0	2,067	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	21	17.2	25.9	344	16.6	17.0
High school diploma	62	51.2	48.2	914	44.2	44.9
Bachelor's degree or more	39	31.6	25.8	809	39.1	38.1
Age 18-34	62	100.0	100.0	998	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	9	15.1	18.0	167	16.7	14.2
High school diploma	35	56.1	60.1	506	50.7	52.2
Bachelor's degree or more	18	28.8	22.0	325	32.6	33.6
Age 35-64	59	100.0	100.0	1,069	100.0	100.0
Less than high school diploma	12	19.4	33.7	177	16.5	20.0
High school diploma	27	46.1	36.8	408	38.2	37.0
Bachelor's degree or more	21	34.5	29.6	484	45.3	43.0

See notes at end of table.

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Appendix table 6--Socioeconomic indicators for the Asian population, continued

Item	Nonmetro			Metro		
	1990	1990	1980	1990	1990	1980
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Percent-----</i>	
Family and household structure:						
Persons by household type--						
In family households	385	89.3	91.4	6,017	91.0	91.3
In extended family households	43	11.1	6.5	665	11.0	6.8
In nonfamily households	46	10.7	8.6	599	9.0	8.7
Related children--						
In two-parent family households	114	83.0	86.4	1,623	85.8	88.9
In single-parent family households	23	17.0	13.6	269	14.2	11.1
In extended family households	9	6.6	2.7	98	5.2	2.5
	<i>-----Number of persons-----</i>			<i>-----Number of persons-----</i>		
Average household size	n.a.	3.5	3.7	n.a.	3.5	3.4
Poverty and income:						
All persons	76	17.8	16.0	9,424	14.3	12.5
By age--						
Under age 18	24	17.5	18.4	334	17.6	14.7
Age 18-64	46	17.7	14.4	560	13.0	11.4
Age 65 and older	3	10.8	17.1	48	12.4	14.0
By household type--						
In family households	54	14.1	13.9	771	12.8	11.1
In extended families	2	5.2	9.5	55	8.3	6.9
In married-couple families	34	10.5	11.3	527	10.4	9.2
In single-parent families	20	33.8	31.1	244	25.7	24.6
In nonfamily households	19	42.8	38.3	171	28.9	27.7
	<i>-----1989 dollars-----</i>			<i>-----1989 dollars-----</i>		
Median household income	n.a.	\$26,000	\$26,489	n.a.	\$37,000	\$34,006
Employment (age 18-64 only):						
Women--						
Civilian population age 18-64	140	n.a.	n.a.	2,233	n.a.	n.a.
With a work-limiting disability	7	5.3	5.0	101	4.5	3.8
Worked last year	92	65.9	61.0	1,558	69.8	67.7
Full-time full-year workers	42	45.7	45.0	796	51.1	45.7
Civilian labor force	87	62.3	59.8	1,498	67.1	64.7
Unemployed in the previous week	6	6.3	8.4	78	5.2	4.7
Men--						
Civilian population age 18-64	120	n.a.	n.a.	2,045	n.a.	n.a.
With a work-limiting disability	6	4.8	3.6	83	4.1	3.9
Worked last year	103	85.6	87.6	1,749	85.5	86.9
Full-time full-year workers	62	60.2	63.0	1,076	61.5	61.7
Civilian labor force	99	83.0	84.9	1,720	84.1	85.4
Unemployed in the previous week	3	3.3	4.0	79	4.6	3.9

Note: Income items converted to 1989 dollars using the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures. n.a.=not applicable.

Source: Compiled by ERS using the Public Use Microdata Samples, 1980 and 1990 Censuses.