

Table 1--U.S. cotton supply and use estimates

Item	2015/16	2016/17		
		Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<i>Million acres</i>				
Upland:				
Planted	8.422	9.950	9.950	9.880
Harvested	7.920	9.464	9.464	9.332
<i>Pounds</i>				
Yield/harvested acre	755	791	810	844
<i>Million bales</i>				
Beginning stocks	3.391	3.664	3.664	3.664
Production	12.455	15.600	15.962	16.401
Total supply ¹	15.876	19.274	19.636	20.075
Mill use	3.425	3.475	3.275	3.275
Exports	8.619	11.425	11.600	11.900
Total use	12.044	14.900	14.875	15.175
Ending stocks ²	3.664	4.402	4.727	4.931
<i>Percent</i>				
Stocks-to-use ratio	30.4	29.5	31.8	32.5
<i>1,000 acres</i>				
Extra-long staple:				
Planted	158.5	195.0	195.0	194.5
Harvested	154.9	191.4	191.4	189.7
<i>Pounds</i>				
Yield/harvested acre	1,342	1,409	1,409	1,411
<i>1,000 bales</i>				
Beginning stocks	259	136	136	136
Production	433	562	562	558
Total supply ¹	695	698	698	694
Mill use	25	25	25	25
Exports	534	575	600	600
Total use	559	600	625	625
Ending stocks ²	136	98	73	69
<i>Percent</i>				
Stocks-to-use ratio	24.3	16.3	11.7	11.0

Note: 1 bale = 480 pounds.

¹Includes imports. ²Includes unaccounted.

Source: USDA, World Agricultural Outlook Board.

Last update: 01/17/17.

Table 2--World cotton supply and use estimates

Item	2015/16	2016/17		
		Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<i>Million bales</i>				
Supply:				
Beginning stocks--				
World	111.73	96.91	96.80	96.89
Foreign	108.08	93.11	93.00	93.09
Production--				
World	96.46	103.28	104.24	105.34
Foreign	83.57	87.12	87.71	88.38
Imports--				
World	35.20	35.21	35.30	35.65
Foreign	35.17	35.20	35.29	35.64
Use:				
Mill use--				
World	111.25	111.99	111.91	111.76
Foreign	107.80	108.49	108.61	108.46
Exports--				
World	35.21	35.21	35.33	35.64
Foreign	26.06	23.21	23.13	23.14
Ending stocks--				
World	96.89	88.31	89.15	90.65
Foreign	93.09	83.81	84.35	85.65
<i>Percent</i>				
Stocks-to-use ratio:				
World	87.1	78.9	79.7	81.1
Foreign	86.4	77.3	77.7	79.0

Note: 1 bale = 480 pounds.

Source: USDA, World Agricultural Outlook Board.

Last update: 01/17/17.

Table 3--U.S. fiber supply

Item	Sep. 2016	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016	Nov. 2015																														
<i>1,000 bales</i>																																		
Cotton:																																		
Stocks, beginning	2,982	2,688	5,692	5,025																														
Ginnings	748	3,945	5,423	4,386																														
Imports since August 1	0.7	1.1	1.1	2.0																														
<i>Million pounds</i>																																		
Manufactured fiber:																																		
Production	546.1	545.2	544.9	511.2																														
Noncellulosic	546.1	545.2	544.9	511.2																														
Cellulosic	NA	NA	NA	NA																														
Total since January 1	4,831.8	5,377.0	5,921.9	5,879.5																														
<i>Million pounds</i>																																		
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Aug. 2016</th> <th>Sep. 2016</th> <th>Oct. 2016</th> <th>Oct. 2015</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td colspan="5" style="text-align: center;"><i>Million pounds</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Raw fiber imports</td> <td>193.0</td> <td>167.5</td> <td>NA</td> <td>191.3</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Noncellulosic</td> <td>177.6</td> <td>152.9</td> <td>NA</td> <td>176.8</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Cellulosic</td> <td>15.4</td> <td>14.6</td> <td>NA</td> <td>14.5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total since January 1</td> <td>1,566.0</td> <td>1,733.5</td> <td>NA</td> <td>2,160.4</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>						Aug. 2016	Sep. 2016	Oct. 2016	Oct. 2015	<i>Million pounds</i>					Raw fiber imports	193.0	167.5	NA	191.3	Noncellulosic	177.6	152.9	NA	176.8	Cellulosic	15.4	14.6	NA	14.5	Total since January 1	1,566.0	1,733.5	NA	2,160.4
	Aug. 2016	Sep. 2016	Oct. 2016	Oct. 2015																														
<i>Million pounds</i>																																		
Raw fiber imports	193.0	167.5	NA	191.3																														
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Total since January 1	1,566.0	1,733.5	NA	2,160.4																														
<i>1,000 pounds</i>																																		
Wool and mohair:																																		
Raw wool imports, clean	229.9	330.1	300.3	608.6																														
48s-and-finer	211.4	104.7	101.8	263.7																														
Not-finer-than-46s	18.5	225.4	198.5	344.9																														
Total since January 1	4,339.8	4,669.9	4,970.2	6,111.3																														
Wool top imports	247.5	138.7	178.0	204.9																														
Total since January 1	2,227.3	2,366.0	2,543.9	3,069.2																														
Mohair imports, clean	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0																														
Total since January 1	13.3	13.3	13.3	0.0																														

Note: 1 bale = 480 pounds. NA = Not available.

Sources: USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service; U.S. Dept. of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau; and *Fiber Organon*.

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Table 4--U.S. fiber demand

Item	Sep. 2016	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016	Nov. 2015
<i>1,000 bales</i>				
Cotton:				
All consumed by mills ¹	286	295	248	274
Total since August 1	595	890	1,139	1,205
Daily rate	13.0	14.1	11.3	13.0
Upland consumed by mills ¹	284	293	246	272
Total since August 1	591	884	1,130	1,197
Daily rate	12.9	13.9	11.2	13.0
Upland exports	723	607	635	350
Total since August 1	1,624	2,232	2,866	1,740
Sales for next season	43	15	53	74
Total since August 1	441	456	510	684
Extra-long staple exports	32.0	39.1	54.8	33.0
Total since August 1	92.1	131.2	186.0	122.4
Sales for next season	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total since August 1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Aug. 2016	Sep. 2016	Oct. 2016	Oct. 2015
<i>Million pounds</i>				
Manufactured fiber:				
Raw fiber exports	48.3	48.8	NA	50.0
Noncellulosic	47.5	48.3	NA	49.5
Cellulosic	0.8	0.5	NA	0.5
Total since January 1	376.4	425.2	NA	489.7
<i>1,000 pounds</i>				
Wool and mohair:				
Raw wool exports, clean	702.6	1,187.0	670.2	1,019.3
Total since January 1	4,790.2	5,977.2	6,647.4	6,951.0
Wool top exports	121.6	81.7	84.5	132.2
Total since January 1	649.0	730.7	815.2	366.4
Mohair exports, clean	0.0	0.0	58.3	45.0
Total since January 1	212.0	212.0	270.3	1,021.5

Note: 1 bale = 480 pounds. NA = Not available.

¹Estimated by USDA.

Sources: USDA, Farm Service Agency; USDA, Foreign Agricultural Service, *U.S. Export Sales*; U.S. Dept. of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau; and *Fiber Organon*.

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Table 5--U.S. and world fiber prices

Item	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Dec. 2015
	<i>Cents per pound</i>			
Domestic cotton prices:				
Adjusted world price	59.13	59.39	60.30	48.27
Upland spot 41-34	68.04	69.42	69.69	62.32
Pima spot 02-46	125.50	139.31	145.00	139.50
Average price received by upland producers	65.90	67.10	NA	61.30
Far Eastern cotton quotes:				
A Index	78.69	78.84	79.71	70.55
Memphis/Eastern	80.75	81.56	82.50	76.50
Memphis/Orleans/Texas	79.75	80.31	81.06	75.00
California/Arizona	81.38	81.81	82.56	78.75
	<i>Dollars per pound</i>			
Wool prices (clean):				
U.S. 58s	NQ	NQ	NQ	2.84
Australian 58s ¹	4.22	3.89	3.74	3.67
U.S. 60s	NQ	NQ	2.66	2.91
Australian 60s ¹	NQ	NQ	NQ	NQ
U.S. 64s	NQ	NQ	NQ	NQ
Australian 64s ¹	4.99	4.90	4.94	4.55

NA = Not available. NQ = No quote.

¹In bond, Charleston, SC.

Sources: USDA, *Cotton Price Statistics*; Cotlook Ltd., *Cotton Outlook*; and trade reports.

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Table 6--U.S. textile imports, by fiber

Item	Sep. 2016	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016	Nov. 2015
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>			
Yarn, thread, and fabric:	246,217	258,288	267,116	246,387
Cotton	53,417	58,065	61,726	53,496
Linen	17,484	17,060	18,589	15,631
Wool	3,412	4,117	4,031	4,234
Silk	627	588	598	517
Synthetic	171,277	178,459	182,173	172,509
Apparel:	855,385	837,269	684,656	901,888
Cotton	394,867	393,498	335,337	489,153
Linen	5,156	6,024	3,708	5,834
Wool	35,755	32,292	20,666	23,513
Silk	7,577	7,423	6,579	6,385
Synthetic	412,030	398,030	318,366	377,003
Home furnishings:	292,394	328,671	303,284	256,622
Cotton	137,940	148,881	146,944	129,456
Linen	1,171	1,092	1,396	1,292
Wool	386	460	562	419
Silk	137	212	172	148
Synthetic	152,760	178,026	154,211	125,307
Floor coverings:	74,976	81,917	86,111	75,478
Cotton	9,620	9,479	11,002	9,147
Linen	21,846	23,908	25,774	23,358
Wool	10,054	11,894	11,738	10,940
Silk	2,622	2,341	2,630	2,400
Synthetic	30,834	34,295	34,967	29,634
Total imports: ¹	1,469,165	1,506,340	1,341,433	1,480,595
Cotton	595,973	610,046	555,178	681,389
Linen	45,656	48,084	49,467	46,115
Wool	49,610	48,767	37,004	39,106
Silk	10,963	10,563	9,979	9,450
Synthetic	766,962	788,880	689,806	704,534

Note: Raw-fiber-equivalent pounds. Data for 2016 are preliminary.

¹Includes headgear.

Sources: USDA, Economic Research Service; and U.S. Dept. of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau.

Last update: 01/17/17.

Table 7--U.S. textile exports, by fiber

Item	Sep. 2016	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016	Nov. 2015
<i>1,000 pounds</i>				
Yarn, thread, and fabric:	240,234	245,406	226,467	242,939
Cotton	126,230	133,820	121,451	130,966
Linen	6,289	6,671	6,266	6,404
Wool	3,571	2,771	3,429	3,744
Silk	1,014	1,204	1,241	1,015
Synthetic	103,131	100,940	94,080	100,811
Apparel:	22,382	23,126	20,507	23,517
Cotton	9,653	10,253	8,701	10,435
Linen	300	309	318	401
Wool	1,561	1,784	1,366	1,535
Silk	901	1,081	877	884
Synthetic	9,967	9,699	9,245	10,261
Home furnishings:	4,312	3,513	3,820	3,984
Cotton	2,124	1,649	1,761	2,030
Linen	144	173	147	170
Wool	73	69	50	94
Silk	77	81	95	81
Synthetic	1,894	1,542	1,767	1,608
Floor coverings:	27,313	30,163	27,325	24,217
Cotton	2,300	2,380	2,188	1,982
Linen	1,311	1,184	1,123	1,098
Wool	1,374	1,691	1,477	1,360
Silk	65	64	56	38
Synthetic	22,263	24,844	22,481	19,740
Total exports: ¹	294,318	302,258	278,179	294,721
Cotton	140,348	148,134	134,132	145,460
Linen	8,044	8,336	7,855	8,073
Wool	6,582	6,317	6,324	6,734
Silk	2,057	2,430	2,268	2,018
Synthetic	137,288	137,041	127,600	132,436

Note: Raw-fiber-equivalent pounds. Data for 2016 are preliminary.

¹Includes headgear.

Sources: USDA, Economic Research Service; U.S. Dept. of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau.

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Table 8--U.S. cotton textile imports, by origin

Region/country	Sep. 2016	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016	Nov. 2015
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>			
North America	108,479	94,740	95,428	135,811
Canada	2,550	2,843	2,676	3,355
Dominican Republic	8,372	6,749	8,039	6,053
El Salvador	17,373	17,108	17,297	16,562
Guatemala	6,216	6,161	4,654	8,374
Haiti	12,727	8,713	8,673	10,874
Honduras	30,787	25,344	27,578	31,361
Mexico	14,778	15,780	14,408	41,438
Nicaragua	15,593	11,911	12,009	17,774
South America	2,954	3,565	2,955	4,250
Colombia	1,007	1,097	1,067	1,963
Peru	1,654	2,226	1,584	2,037
Europe	15,339	19,837	15,963	13,664
Germany	1,111	951	1,035	841
Italy	760	1,410	1,389	1,733
Portugal	2,231	2,018	1,863	1,561
Turkey	8,783	11,715	8,794	6,982
Asia	463,871	486,984	435,935	515,636
Bahrain	1,186	1,157	1,221	1,754
Bangladesh	31,453	28,207	26,874	43,736
Cambodia	13,671	14,904	10,498	14,597
China	202,753	206,983	174,842	220,044
Hong Kong	713	513	576	999
India	75,302	76,741	73,888	67,880
Indonesia	18,458	21,601	20,514	23,824
Israel	498	541	399	427
Japan	877	1,238	1,047	1,184
Jordan	2,744	2,565	2,299	3,594
Malaysia	2,336	2,906	2,341	2,760
Pakistan	50,201	52,021	54,741	56,573
Philippines	3,044	3,431	2,672	3,519
South Korea	4,614	5,791	4,733	5,064
Sri Lanka	5,076	5,445	6,682	8,113
Taiwan	1,858	1,604	1,830	1,908
Thailand	4,014	4,152	4,611	5,062
Vietnam	44,057	56,301	45,491	53,429
Oceania	34	102	51	30
Africa	5,297	4,817	4,846	11,999
Egypt	1,964	1,647	2,467	5,809
Kenya	775	364	477	1,707
Lesotho	1,013	806	769	2,460
Mauritius	578	1,088	459	927
World ¹	595,973	610,046	555,178	681,389

Note: Raw-fiber-equivalent pounds. Data for 2016 are preliminary.

¹Regional totals may not sum to world totals due to rounding.

Sources: USDA, Economic Research Service; and U.S. Dept. of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau.

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Table 9--U.S. cotton textile exports, by destination

Region/country	Sep. 2016	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016	Nov. 2015
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>			
North America	119,230	121,596	109,836	120,897
Bahamas	168	194	266	189
Canada	8,855	8,542	7,871	7,862
Costa Rica	258	195	166	299
Dominican Republic	17,668	19,755	15,823	18,685
El Salvador	2,884	3,583	1,858	6,330
Guatemala	2,701	2,606	2,519	1,893
Haiti	780	845	881	788
Honduras	59,395	60,650	56,395	56,437
Mexico	22,781	21,607	21,352	24,793
Nicaragua	3,076	2,651	1,887	2,667
Panama	220	265	239	249
South America	3,837	5,772	4,337	4,250
Brazil	198	212	256	463
Chile	149	251	133	184
Colombia	2,678	3,638	2,768	2,491
Peru	492	1,303	877	754
Europe	2,209	2,602	2,154	3,622
Belgium	231	257	261	268
France	78	80	116	88
Germany	348	222	272	326
Italy	262	204	119	334
Monaco	0	0	0	970
Netherlands	227	230	258	271
United Kingdom	621	838	579	861
Asia	11,409	12,764	14,317	13,292
China	7,629	8,989	10,760	9,275
Hong Kong	496	365	410	532
India	207	142	285	350
Israel	180	156	134	137
Japan	647	790	662	832
Saudi Arabia	47	51	74	123
Singapore	110	210	54	175
South Korea	538	441	520	531
Taiwan	113	153	147	121
United Arab Emirates	158	302	157	154
Vietnam	362	494	284	150
Oceania	448	528	459	531
Australia	358	338	375	364
New Zealand	72	104	54	153
Africa	3,215	4,872	3,028	2,868
Morocco	2,909	4,551	2,838	2,528
World ¹	140,348	148,134	134,132	145,460

Note: Raw-fiber-equivalent pounds. Data for 2016 are preliminary.

¹Regional totals may not sum to world totals due to rounding.

Sources: USDA, Economic Research Service; and U.S. Dept. of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau.

Last update: 01/17/17.

Table 10--Acreage, yield, and production estimates, 2016

State/region	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	-- 1,000 acres --		Pounds/ harvested acre	1,000 bales
Upland:				
Alabama	345	343	987	705
Florida	102	100	960	200
Georgia	1,180	1,170	903	2,200
North Carolina	280	260	665	360
South Carolina	190	184	678	260
Virginia	73	72	667	100
Southeast	2,170	2,129	862	3,825
Arkansas	380	375	1,075	840
Louisiana	140	137	911	260
Mississippi	435	430	1,228	1,100
Missouri	280	266	1,029	570
Tennessee	255	250	1,104	575
Delta	1,490	1,458	1,101	3,345
Kansas	32	31	1,099	71
Oklahoma	305	290	1,026	620
Texas	5,650	5,200	720	7,800
Southwest	5,987	5,521	738	8,491
Arizona	120	118	1,586	390
California	66	65	1,846	250
New Mexico	47	41	1,171	100
West	233	224	1,586	740
Total Upland	9,880	9,332	844	16,401
Pima:				
Arizona	15	13	720	20
California	155	154	1,527	490
New Mexico	8	8	997	16
Texas	17	15	1,024	32
Total Pima	195	190	1,411	558
Total all	10,075	9,522	855	16,959

Note: 1 bale = 480 pounds.

Source: USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Crop Production* report.

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