

# WHEAT PRODUCTION PRACTICES and COSTS REPORT for 1998

Form Approved O.M.B. Number 0535-0218 Approval Expires 9/30/99 Project Code 906 Phase II

U.S. Department of Agriculture Rm 5805, South Building 1400 Independence Avenue, S.W. Washington, D.C. 20250-2000 202-720-7017

CONTACT RECORD  DATE TIME NOTES    DATE   TIME   NOTES     OFFICIAL   OFFICIA		VERSION 02		POID	TRACT	SUBTRACT	T-TYPE 0	TABLE 000	LINE 00	
INTRODUCTION [Introduce yourself, and ask for the operator. Rephrase in your own words.]  We are collecting information on practices and costs to produce wheat and need your help to make the information as accurate as possible. Authority for collection of information on the Wheat Production Practices and Costs Report is Title 7. Section 2204 of the U.S. Code. This information will be used for economic analysis and to compile and publish estimates for your region and the United States. Response to this survey is confidential and voluntary.  We encourage you to refer to your farm records during the interview.    BEGINNING TIME [MILITARY]	DAT	E		1	ES		3 - COMP 5 - OUT OF S 8 - REF 9 - INAC./INC OPTIONAL	OMPL.	002	
BEGINNING TIME [MILITARY]	[Introduc	ce yourself,		•	-	-				accurate on 2204 gion and
PARTNER NAME  ADDRESS  CITY STATE ZIP PHONE NUMBER  CITY STATE ZIP PHONE NUMBER  POID  PARTNER NAME  ADDRESS  ADDRESS  ADDRESS  ADDRESS  ADDRESS  ADDRESS	We enco	ourage you	i to refer to yo	ur farm records during t	BEGINNIN  [Verify  [ENUMER. If box cod  Screening If box is book  Office U  Comp C  PARTNE	//update label. ATOR NOTE le 1, complete l Supplement lank, begin S se	: e t. ection A.]		SCREEN	
ADDRESS  ADDRESS  ADDRESS  CITY STATE ZIP PHONE NUMBER  CITY STATE ZIP PHONE NUMBER  POID  PARTNER NAME  ADDRESS  ADDRESS  ADDRESS	PARTNE	RS:	PC	DID			POID	)		
POID POID POID POID POID POID PARTNER NAME  ADDRESS ADDRESS		AME								
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		AME								
	ADDRESS CITY	STA	ATF 7IP	PHONE NUMBER	ADDRES		ATF 7	IP PH	ONE NUM	BFR

# WHEAT FIELD SELECTION

Δ

1.	Ho for	w many acres of wheat did this operation plant the 1998 crop year?  [• If no acres planted, review Phase I Information Form. Make notes, then go to item 3 of Conclusion, back page. • For Winter Wheat, record acres planted Fall/Winter 1997 for	r 1998 crop year.]	TOTAL PLANTED ACRE	s _! 
	Of	the total (item 1) acres, how many were planted to		ACRES	NUMBER OF FIELDS
	a.	Winter wheat?		0041	0045
		(1) [For Winter Wheat ask,] Of these winter wheat acres, how many were		ACRES 0042	NUMBER OF FIELDS
		planted with the intention of harvesting for grain? [Exclude acres planted only for cover crop or to be grain.	zed off.]	•	
				ACRES	NUMBER OF FIELDS
	b.	Durum wheat?		0043	
	C.	Other spring wheat?		0044	0048
	0.	Office Spring Wilder		[Total must equal item 1.]	 
2.	Но	w many of the total [item 1] wheat acres were		ACRES	
	a.	owned by this operation?		0025	
		rented for CASH?		0026	
	b.			0027	
	C.	SHARE rented?		0028	
	d.	used RENT-FREE?		•	
				[Total must equa item 1.]	al .
3.	l w wh	ill follow a simple procedure to make a random selecti eat fields planted for the 1998 crop.	on from the	•	TOTAL NUMBER OF FIELDS
		nat is the TOTAL number of wheat fields			0029
		It were planted on this operation?			[If only 1 field, go to item 5.]
4.	ead	ease list these fields according to identifying name ch field. Then I will tell you which field has been so (If there are more than 18 fields, list only the 18 fields closes [If respondent is unable to identify or describe the fields, use	Inumber or desci elected. It to your permanent re a Field Selection Sup	r <b>ibe</b> esidence.) oplement.]	
FIE 1	LD	NAME, NUMBER OR DESCRIPTION	FIELD NAME, N	NUMBER OR DE	SCRIPTION
2			11		
3			<u>12</u> 13		
<u>4</u> 5			13 14		
6			15		
7			16		
8			17		
9			<u>18</u>		

OFFICE USE

0031

5. [ENUMERATOR ACTION:

Circle the pair of numbers on the above label associated with the last numbered field in item 4. Select the field according to the number you circled on the label, and record the selected number.]

RECORD SELECTED NUMBER HERE

0030

6. The field selected is (*field name/number/description*).

During this interview, my questions will be about this selected wheat field.

[Be sure the operator can identify the selected field.]

									1	1	
									1	<b>`</b>	

		ACRES
1.	How many acres of wheat did this operation plant in the selected field in 1998?	2201
	in the selected field in 1998?	•
_		
2.	How many acres in this field were	ACRES
	a. owned by this operation?	2202
	b. rented for CASH?	2203
	c. SHARE rented?	2204
	d. used RENT-FREE?	2205
2	[If field is CASH RENTED, ask]	DOLLARS & CENTS PER ACRE
3.		0060
	What was the cash rent paid per acre for this 1998 wheat crop?	•
4.	[If field is SHARE RENTED, ask]	PERCENT
	What was the landlord's share of the crop from this field?	0061
5.	[If any acres in field RENTED, ask]	YEAR
	What year did you start renting this field?	2206
		CODE
	a. Do you EXPECT to be renting this same field for the next 5 years (through the 2003 crop year)? YES = 1	2207
	1 Winter	
6.	What type of wheat was planted on this field?	<b>CODE</b> 0062
O.	3 Other spring wheat	0002
	1 Harvesting for grain?	
7.	When planted, was this field planted with the 2 Grazing only?	<b>CODE</b> 2208
	intention of	2200
_	(Specify)	BUSHELS PER ACRE
8.	[If planted for GRAIN, ask; else go to item 10.] What average yield per acre do you normally EXPECT from this field?	0063
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
9.	When you made your planting decisions for this field,	DOLLARS & CENTS PER BUSHEL
٠.	what market price per bushel did you use in your planning (budget) for the 1998 wheat crop?	0064

				MM DD YY
10	On what data was this field planted?			2209
10.	On what date was this field planted?			
				UNIT CODE 1=POUNDS
				2=CWT. 4=BUSHELS
			UNITS PER ACRE	25=KERNELS/SEEDS
11.	What was the seeding rate per acre the first time this field was seeded?		2210	2211
	mst time this held was seeded:		<del></del> -	
				ACRES
12.	How many acres in this field had to be res (Number of acres times the number of times r	seeded to wheat?		0065
	(			
10		ased? - [Enter code 1; go to ite	m 17.]	CODE
13.	1	grown or traded? Enter code 2; continue.		2214
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	- [Enter code 3; continue.]		•
14	How much of the wheat seed planted in th	nie field	PERCENT OR	TOTAL BUSHELS
17.	was grown (or received in trade) by th	is operation?		0007
				UNIT CODE
			DOLLARS & CENTS	1=POUNDS 2=CWT.
			PER UNIT	4=BUSHELS 0069
15.	What was the cost per unit for cleaning an	d treating this seed?	•	0003
	(Include landlord's share)			OFFICE USE
	a. [Note: if no cost for cleaning and trea	ting seed. explain:		0070
	a. [	g		
		1 Increased yield?		CODE
17.	Seed varieties offer several benefits.	2 Enhanced protein content?		0071
		3 Disease resistance? 4 Insect resistance?		
	Did you choose the wheat variety used on this field primarily for	5 Drought resistance?		
		6 Not chosen for any of above	e reasons	
				CODE
18.	Was a hybrid wheat seed (for example, Que planted in this field?	antum, Hybritech, etc.)	VEC	0059
	planted in this neid?		YES = 1	·
				UNIT CODE 1=POUNDS
			DOLLARS AND	2=CWT 4=BUSHEL
19.	[If any seed purchased, ask]		CENTS PER UNIT	22=ACRE 23=50 LB BAG
	What was the total cost per unit (include landlord's share) of purchased seed for	ding both your and the this field?	0072	0073

										CODE
20.	Has ha	ırves	t of this field been completed	?				YES = 1	2218	
21.	Now I an	need d the	information about the acres yields from this wheat field.	harvested (or	to be h	narvested	)			
	Howe	ow m	any acres in the wheat field will be)			What per a did yo (do you	yield icre u get expect	3 UNIT CO 1=POU 2=CWT 3=TON	NDS S	
						to g		4=BUS	HELS	
				ACRES		UNITS PE	R ACRE			
		a.	harvested for grain?	2219	•	2220	•	2221		
		b.	harvested for silage or green chop?	2222	•	2223	•	TON	S	
		c.	harvested for seed for planting?	2224	•	2225	•	2226		
		d.	abandoned?	2227	•					
		е.	other use?	2228	•					
22.	If any v seed, v decision	whea what on	t acres were NOT harvested to was the most important reas	or grain or on tor this	4 Ir 5 D 6 F	Veeds? nsects? Disease? Vasture? Other?			0077	ACRES
23	How m	nanv	acres of wheat straw were ha	rvested from	this fie	Ald?			0078	•
		,							ТО	TAL TONS
	a.	Hov	v many <b>tons</b> of wheat straw we			•	,	?	0079	
	TON	IS PER A	X = OR ACRE ACRES = TOTAL TONS	BALES	.BS PER BA	_ ÷2000 = ALE LBS PE	R TON	TOTAL TONS		
	b.	Of t	he total wheat straw harvested at was the landlord's share of the	from this field ( e wheat straw?	item 23	<i>3a</i> ), 		ERCENT OR	0081	TONS
	C.		at was the total cost of baler twi ale the wheat straw from this fic [ <i>Include</i> landlord's share.]	ald?					<b>TOTA</b>	AL DOLLARS
	d.	[If a	ny wheat straw was sold, ask]						DOLL	ARS PER TON
		What for a	at was the price received per to all wheat straw ( <i>item 23a</i> ) sold f	n rom this field?					0083	

_		
	_	٦
	-	٩

24.	What type of livestock	grazed this
	wheat field BEFOR	RE wheat harvest?

1	Cattle				CODE	
2	Sheep			0084		
3	Other, specify					
4	Livestock did NOT graze		• •			
	this wheat fieldGo to item 25.					
					HEAD	
many	head of (livestock, item 24)			0085		

a.	Regardless of ownership, about how many <b>head</b> of ( <i>livestock, item 24</i> )	0
	grazed this 1998 wheat crop?	

c. [If livestock NOT owned by this operator grazed on this field, ask--]

What is the total dollar amount received from others for livestock grazing on this field? (*Include landlord's share.*) . .

TOTAL DOLLARS 0087

DAYS

CROP CODE LIST for item 25 PREVIOUSLY PLANTED CROP was							
1 Alfalfa hay	281 Cotton, Upland	16 Peanuts	26 Soybeans				
190 Barley	282 Cotton, Pima	17 Dry Peas	28 Sugarbeets				
3 Dry Beans	302 CRP	20 Potatoes	30 Sunflowers				
85 Canola	311 Grasses other than clover	21 Rice	142 Vegetables				
310 Clover	11 Hay, all other	22 Rye	163 Wheat, durum				
6 Corn for grain	94 Mustard	98 Safflower	164 Wheat, other spring				
5 Corn for silage	15 Oats	25 Sorghum for grain 24 Sorghum for silage	165 Wheat, winter 318 <b>No crop planted</b> during this period				

25. Next I need to know what crops were previously PLANTED on this field, including cover crops.

1 What crop was PLANTED on this field in	2 Was this crop irrigated on this field?		
	CROP NAME	CROP CODE	YES=1
a. FALL of 1997?		2229	2230
b. SPRING/SUMMER of 1997?		2231	2232
c. FALL of 1996?		2233	2234
d. SPRING/SUMMER of 1996?		2235	2236
e. FALL of 1995?		2237	2238
f. SPRING/SUMMER of 1995?		2239	2240

26. [If most recent crop was SMALL GRAIN, (barley, oats, rye or wheat) ask]	_	CODE
Was crop residue removed from this field by baling or removing straw, burning, etc.?		2241
by balling or removing straw, burning, etc.?	ES = 1 -	

<u>B</u>

<u>B</u>

FIELD CHARACTERISTIC	CCEI ECTED EIEI	D

27. Did yo	ur land-use practices this field include		In what year were the (column 1)'s established in this field?	How much of the cost of building the (column 1)'s was paid directly by you?
		CODE	YEAR	PERCENT
		2242	2243	2244
a.	terraces? YES = 1			
		2245	2246	2247
b.	temporary or permanent levees? . YES = 1			
		2248	2249	2250
C.	grassed waterways? YES = 1			
		2251		
d.	contour farming? YES = 1			
		2252		
e.	strip cropping? YES = 1			
f.	underground outlets such as tile drainage? YES = 1	2253		
g.	other drainage channels or diversions? (Include water furrows) YES = 1	2254		

28. Has the Natural Resource Conservation Service or NRCS classified any part of this field as "Highly Erodible"? YES = 1	<b>CODE</b> 2255
29. Have you been notified by NRCS that this field contains a wetland? YES = 1	2256
30. Have you received assistance from NRCS in 1998 for planning or installation of conservation practices or systems on this field? YES = 1	2257
31. Have you received financial cost-sharing assistance from the Farm Service Agency (formerly ASCS) in 1998 for installation of conservation practices or systems on this field? YES = 1	2258

<u>C</u>

4	r	٦
	l	

1.	Were commercial FERTILIZERS applied to this field for the 1998 wheat crop? [If none, go to item 3.]							VEQ_1	2259	DDE		<u>EDII 17</u> 201	JULE
. —				— — — —				125-1		YPE		TAB	LE
! 				CHECK LIST						2		00	1
İ	INCLUDE				EXCLU						<u> </u>		
	Custom Applied Fertilizers				Micronutrie	nts	ŀ	LINE	I		100	213	
l l	Fertilizer applied in the fall of 1997 those applied earlier if this field wa			fallow in 1997	Manure			99	UNES I	N TABL		.13	
L I N E	MATERIALS USED  N [Enter percentage analysis or actual pounds of plant nutrients applied per acre.]		[Enter percentage analysis or actual pounds of plant nutrients applied per acre.] [Show Common Fertilizers in Percentage 1 Pounds 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2		When was this applied?  1 Before seeding (fall) 2 Before seeding (spring)					7 How many acres were treated in this application ?			
	<b>N</b> Nitrogen	<b>P₂O</b> ₅ Phosphate	<b>K₂O</b> Potash	column blank if actual nutrients were reported.]	19 Pounds of actual nutrients	3 At seeding 4 After seeding		4 In 5 In 6 Ch 7 Ba 8 Fo	seed furro irrigation visel, injecte knifed in inded/side in or over liar or dire ot treatme	ow water ed or dressed r row ected spi		ACI	RES
01	0205	0206	0207	0208	0209	0210		0211			0212	•	
02	0205	0206	0207	0208	0209	0210		0211	1			0212	•
03	0205	0206	0207	0208	0209	0210		0211		0212	•		
04	0205	0206	0207	0208	0209	0210		0211	1			0212	•
05	0205	0206	0207	0208	0209	0210		0211	1			0212	•
06	0205	0206	0207	0208	0209	0210		0211	1			0212	•
07	0205	0206	0207	0208	0209	0210		0211	1			0212	•
08	0205	0206	0207	0208	0209	0210		0211	l			0212	•
									T-TYPE 0		BLE <b>00</b>		INE 00
	Not including the cost of fertilizer materials, how much was spent for CUSTOM APPLICATION of fertilizers on this field for the 1998 wheat crop?  (Include landlord costs.  Exclude custom application of lime, gypsum & purchased manure.)  [If material and application costs can't be separated, exclude them here and record the total in item 3.]  DOLLARS & CENTS PER ACRE  OR  TOTAL DOLLARS												

<u>C</u>	FERTILIZER and NUTRIENT APPLICATIONSSELECTED F	IELD	C
	T-TYPE 0	TABLE 000	LINE 00
4.	[If Nitrogen was applied, ask] Did you use any product to slow the breakdown of Nitrogen on this field?  (For example a nitrification inhibitor such as N-Serve or urease inhibitor such as Agrotin) YES =		CODE
5.	Was a a. soil test performed on this field in 1997 or 1998 for the 1998 wheat crop?		CODE
	b. plant tissue test performed on this field in 1997 or 1998 for the 1998 wheat crop?		CODE
	c. [If soil or plant tissue test done, ask, else go to item 6.]  How much was spent for these soil and plant tissue tests on this field?  [Include landlord's costs.]	<b>TOTAL</b> 0218	. DOLLARS
	(1) [Note: If tests were done but no cost, explain:]	<b>OFF</b> 0219	ICE USE
6.	Was a Nitrogen soil test performed on this field?	2263	CODE
	YES - [Enter code 1 and continue.]   NO - [Go to item 7.]		CODE
	a. Was the amount of Nitrogen applied to this field	2264	JODE
7.	Is lime ever applied to this field?  □ YES - [Enter code 1 and continue.] □ NO - [Go to item 8.]	2265	CODE
	a. On average, how many years are there between applications of <b>lime</b> to this field?	2266	EARS PER ACRE

2267

0220

PERCENT

b. How many tons of **lime** were applied per acre the last time it was applied to this field? . . . . .

C.

[If rented, ask--] Considering the last time it was applied, what percent of the total cost of lime and its application was paid by the landlord(s)? . . . . . . . . . .

## C FERTILIZER and NUTRIENT APPLICATIONS---SELECTED FIELD

8.

Wa	is manure applied to the (Exclude commercially prepare	is field for the 1998 wheat crop?	CODE
	YES - [Enter code 1 and	_	2268
			ACRES
a.	How many acres was n	nanure applied to?	2269
	,	TOTAL TONS OR	TOTAL GALLONS
b.	What was the total amo	2271	
		1 Dry Broadcast without incorporation?	CODE
C.	Was the manure	2 Dry Broadcast with incorporation?	2272
		3 Liquid Broadcast <i>without</i> incorporation?	
		4 Liquid Broadcast with incorporation?	
		5 Injected/knifed in?	
-1	NA/ the master according	1 Beef cattle? 2 Dairy cattle?	CODE
d.	Was the major source of the manure from	3 Hogs?	2273
		4 Sheep? 5 Poultry? 6 Other?	
		6 Other?	
		1 Produced on this operation?	CODE
e.	Was the manure	2 Purchased?	2274
		3 Obtained at no cost off this operation?	

D

D	PESTICIDE APPLICATIONS SELECTED FIELD

1. Includin let's list	I. Including both custom applications and applications made by this operation, let's list all the chemicals used on this field for the 1998 wheat crop.								
Were an	y he the	erbicides, insect this field for the	icides, fun e 1998 whe	gicides or oth	•			. YES=1	OFFICE USE
-		Section <b>E</b> .]	ie iali di 193	77 (and inose ma	aue eamer ii uns neiu	was iaiioi	w).]	C	EDIT TABLE 0301
			Check List			ī	т-т	YPE	TABLE
Include			Excl					3	001
Defoliants  Herbicides	Hardwindon Hardwindon Honoraticidae								2012
	All other pesticides Seed Treatments LINE OFFICE USE LINES IN TABLE							0319	
		2	3	4	5	6	OR	7	8
NOTES	LINE	What products were applied to this field?  [Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.]	Was this product bought in liquid or dry form? [Enter L or D.]	Was this part of a tank mix? [If tank mix, enter line number of first product	When was this applied?  1 BEFORE planting 3 AT planting 4 AFTER planting	How mu was app per ac per applicat ?	lied the second	hat was he total amount plied per plication in this	[Enter unit code.] 1 POUNDS 12 GALLONS 13 QUARTS 14 PINTS 15 OUNCES 30 GRAMS
110120	01	0305	_	in tank mix.] 0306	0307	0308	0309	)	0310
	02	0305		0306	0307	0308	0309	)	0310
	03	0305		0306	0307	0308	0309	)	0310
	04	0305		0306	0307	0308	0309	)	0310
	05	0305		0306	0307	0308	0309	)	0310
	06	0305		0306	0307	0308	0309	)	0310
	07	0305		0306	0307	0308	0309	)	0310
	08	0305		0306	0307	0308	0309	)	0310
	09	0305		0306	0307	0308	0309	)	0310
	10	0305		0306	0307	0308	0309	)	0310
	11	0305		0306	0307	0308	0309	)	0310
							T-TYPE	TABLE	LINE
							0	000	00
2. [For pe	sticia	les not listed in F	Respondent	Booklet, speci	fy]		<u> </u>	, 555	, 00
LINE	(	sticide Type Herbicide, Insecticide ngicide, etc.)		No. or Traden nd Formulatio	n Purci (Liqu	orm hased uid or ry)	[ <i>A</i>	Ihere Pui sk only if annot be r	EPA No.

#### **PESTICIDE APPLICATIONS --- SELECTED FIELD**

#### **APPLICATION CODES for column 9**

Broadcast, ground without incorporation 2 Broadcast, ground with incorporation 3 Broadcast, by air (*Aerial application*) 4 In Seed furrow 5 In Irrigation water

6 Chisel/injected or knifed in 7 Banded in or over row 8 Foliar or directed spray 9 Spot treatments

[ENUMERATOR NOTE: | Use these columns only if TOTAL COST

(item 4 below) cannot be provided.]



D

L	9 How was this	How many acres in this field were	11 What was the	12 What was the PRIMARY target	This year, was the problem of this pest	14 Were these applications made by	OPTIONAL ITEM 4 What was the cost pe	
N E	product applied? [Enter code from above.]	treated with this product?  ACRES	number of times applied?	pest for this application?  [Show Target Pest codes from Respondent Booklet.]	1 worse than normal? 3 normal? 5 less than normal? 7 unknown? 9 not applicable?	Operator, Partner or Family member?     Custom applicator?     Employee / Other?	DOLLARS & CENTS PER UNIT	UNIT CODE 1 POUNDS 12 GALLONS 13 QUARTS 14 PINTS 15 OUNCES 30 GRAMS
01	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316	0317	0318
02	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316	0317	0318
03	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316	0317	0318
04	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316	0317	0318
05	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316	0317	0318
06	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316	0317	0318
07	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316	0317	0318
08	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316	0317	0318
09	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316	0317	0318
10	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316	0317	0318
11	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316	0317	0318

D		PESTICIDE APPLICATIONS SEL	ECTED FIELD		
3.	We	re any chemicals or pesticides applied by custom applicators?			
		YES - [Continue.] NO - [Go to item 4.]			
	a.	Are you able to report the cost of chemical product and custom application separately?	YES = NO =	- • •	OFFICE USE 0324
		☐ YES - [Continue.] ☐ NO - [Go to item 4.]		- •[	
	b.	Excluding the cost of the chemical product, how much was spent for custom application of		R	TOTAL DOLLARS
		how much was spent for custom application of chemicals and pesticides on this field?  (Include operator and landlord cost.)	·		0321
			DOLLAR & CENTS		
_			DOLLAR & CENTS PER ACRE O	R	TOTAL DOLLARS
<b>4</b> ).		at was the TOTAL COST of all chemical products blied to this field?	0322		0323
		Include operator and landlord cost, herbicides, insecticides, fungicides, surfactants, wetting agents, growth regulators, and materials applied before planting and during 1997 fallow period.			
		Exclude seed treatments.			

NOTE 1:

NOTE 2:

If respondent cannot report TOTAL COST, itemize cost for each product in optional columns in Pesticide Table, item D1.

For custom applications, If respondent cannot report cost of chemical product separately from application costs, report both in item 4.

T-TYPE	TABLE	LINE
0	000	00

- 1. Now I have some questions about your pest management decisions and practices used on this field for the 1998 wheat crop. By pests, we mean WEEDS, INSECTS and DISEASES.
- 2. Let's begin with questions about scouting this field for pests.

Ε

	Was this wheat field scouted for	WEQ. 4	[If YES, a Was most of the [column 1] do 1 Operator, Partner or F 2 an Employee? 3 Farm supply or Chem 4 Independent Crop cor or Commercial score	scouting for one by Family member? ical dealer? nsultant ut?
		<b>YES=1</b> 2279	2280 CODE	
	a. weeds?		2200	
	b. insects?	2281	2282	
	c. diseases?	2283		
3.	[If scouted by consultant or commercial scout, ask]  How much did you pay for the scouting services in [Include landlord cost.]	]		TOTAL DOLLARS 0332  OFFICE USE 0333  PERCENT 0334
4.	b. What percent of this cost was for insect scouting?  [If scouted by operator, partner, family member, employed.]			HOURS
	How many hours did [operator, partner, family memspend scouting this field for pests?	nber, employee]		0335
5.	[If field was SCOUTED ask]			CODE
	Were written or electronic records kept for this fit the activity or numbers of weeds, insects or disea	eld to track	YES = 1	2284

## PEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES--SELECTED FIELD E

<u>E</u>

6.	[En	umerator Action: Were HERBICIDES used (pesticide product des 4000-4999), Section D, item 1 column 2?		
		YES - [Continue.] NO - [Go to item 11.]		
				2275
7.	Did	you apply herbicides to the field BEFORE weeds emerged?	!	<b>CODE</b> 2285
		YES - [Enter code 1 and continue.] NO - [Go to item 9.]	'ES = 1	
8.	Did	you decide to apply herbicides BEFORE weeds emerged based on		
	a.	a routine treatment for weed problems experienced in previous years? Y	'ES = 1	2286
	b.	field mapping of previous weed problems?	'ES = 1	2287
	C.	recommendations from a <i>chemical dealer</i> ? y	'ES = 1	2288
	d.	recommendations from an <i>independent crop consultant</i> ?	'ES = 1	2289
9.	Did	you apply herbicides to this field AFTER weeds emerged?	!	2290
		YES - [Enter code 1 and continue.] NO - [Go to item 11.] Y	'ES = 1	
10. <b>D</b>	id you	u decide to apply herbicides AFTER weeds emerged based on		
	a.	a routine treatment?	'ES = 1	2291
	b.	type and/or density of weed(s) present?	'ES = 1	2292
	C.	recommendations from a <i>chemical dealer</i> ? y	'ES = 1	2293
	d.	recommendations from an independent crop consultant?	'ES = 1	2294
11. <b>[E</b>	Enume <i>odes</i>	erator Action: Were INSECTICIDES used (pesticide product 1000-1999), Section D, item 1 column 2?		
		YES - [Continue.] NO - [Go to item 14.]		
12. <b>D</b>	id vol	u decide to apply insecticides to this wheat field based on		
	,			2295
	a.	a preventative schedule?	YES = 1	2206
	b.	scouting data compared to University or Extension guidelines for infestation thresholds?	YES = 1	2296
	C.	standard practices or history of insect problems?	YES = 1	2297
	d.	local information (from other farmers, radio, TV, newsletters, etc.)		2298
		that the pest was or was not present?	YES = 1	2299
	<b>P</b>	your (the operator's) own determination of the infestation level?	VFS - 1	<b>2233</b>

<u>E</u>

[If YES, ask--]

Was your main reason for doing this to control
1 WEEDS
2 INSECTS

					1 2 3	WEEDS INSECTS BOTH
14.	Were (v	vas)				CODE
	a.	planting or harvesting dates adjusted on this field to reduce (or control) pests?	YES=1	2301		2302
	b.	pesticides alternated from year to year on this field to control pests? (Use pesticides from different families)	YES=1	2303		2304
	C.	a biological soil analysis done on this wheat field to detect the presence of soil pests, such as insects, diseases or nematodes?	YES= 1	2305		
	d.	beneficial insects considered in selecting and using pesticides on this field?	YES= 1	2306		
	e.	beneficial insects purchased and released in the wheat field?	YES= 1	2307		
15.	Were (	was)				CODE
	a.	crops rotated on this field during the last 3 years to control pests?	YES=1	2310		2311
	b.	pest resistant seed varieties used?	YES=1	2312		
	C.	seed treatments done for disease control?	YES=1	2313		CODE
	d.	row spacing or plant density adjusted on this field to control pests?	YES=1	2314		2315
	e.	practices such as tilling, mowing, burning, and/or chopping of field edges, lanes or roadways from this field used to keep pests from spreading?	YES=1	2316		2317
	f.	water management practices, such as controlled drainage or irrigation scheduling used on this field to control pests? [Exclude chemigation.]	YES=1	2318		2319
	g.	grazing dates adjusted on this field to reduce or help control pests?	YES=1	2320		
	h.	cleaning the harvesting and tillage implements from this field done to reduce the spread of pests?	YES=1	2321		<b>CODE</b> 2322

<u>E</u>		PEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES	SELECTED FIELD
16.	attractar pheromo	cal pest controls include beneficial insects, floral lures, into or repellants applied to the field, pheromones and one traps.]  at were the TOTAL materials and application costs all biological pest controls for this field?  [Include landlord's share.]	DOLLARS & CENTS PER ACRE OR TOTAL DOLLARS  0336 0337
17.	Wha	Pest Management Information Sources codes in Respondent Eat was your primary outside source of information on pestommendations for the 1998 wheat crop?  PEST MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SOURCES CODE LIST [Choose one.]	•
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Extension Advisor, Publications or Demonstrations (County, Cooperative or University)  Farm Supply or Chemical Dealer  Commercial Scouting Service  Crop Consultant or Pest Control Advisor  Other Growers or Producers  Producer Associations, Newsletters or Trade Magazines  Electronic Information Services (DTN, Internet, World Wide Web, etc.)  Other  None	[Choose one and enter code.]  2323
18.	Have yo	ou (the operator) attended any training session on pest	0338

CODE

OFFICE USE

0339

0340

## F FIELD OPERATIONS, LABOR and CUSTOM SERVICES --- SELECTED FIELD F

		CHECK	LIST	
1.	Now I need to list all tractors and self-	Include		Exclude
	propelled harvesters used to produce wheat on this selected field.	Tractors owned, rented, leased or borrowed		Tractors & self propelled harvesters provided by custom operators
		Self propelled harvesters & combines owned, rented, leased or borrowed		Harvesters & combines that are not self propelled

1	2	3	4	[If TRACTO	OR, ask]
	What tractors and self- propelled harvesters were used on this	What was the model year?	Is this vehicle a 2 2-wheel drive tractor? 3 2-wheel drive tractor with front wheel assist?	5 What is its PTO	6 Is it
	field?	(Example: 1989)	4 4-wheel drive tractor? 5 crawler or other tracked-tractor? 6 other tractor? 7 self-propelled harvester?	horsepower?	1 diesel? 2 gasoline? 3 LP gas 9 other?
	MAKE and MODEL	YEAR	CODE	PTO HORSEPOWER	CODE
1		0120	0121	0122	0123
2		0124	0125	0126	0127
3		0128	0129	0130	0131
4		0132	0133	0134	0135
5		0136	0137	0138	0139
6		0140	0141	0142	0143
7		0144	0145	0146	0147
8		0148	0149	0150	0151
9		0152	0153	0154	0155
10		0156	0157	0158	0159
11		0160	0161	0162	0163
12		0164	0165	0166	0167
13		0168	0169	0170	0171
14		0172	0173	0174	0175
15		0176	0177	0178	0179
16		0180	0181	0182	0183
17		0184	0185	0186	0187
18		0188	0189	0190	0191
19		0192	0193	0194	0195
20		0196	0197	0198	0199

#### F FIELD OPERATIONS, LABOR and CUSTOM SERVICES --- SELECTED FIELD

2.	Including custom operations, I need to list field work
	performed by machines on this field for the 1998
	wheat crop. Please

- Begin with the first field operation after harvest of previous crop, (If fallow during 1997, list operations starting with fall 1996.)
  List the operations in order through harvest and hauling of this crop to storage or first point of sale, and Maintain the order of tandem hook-ups.

CODES FOR COLUMN 5	
1 You (The Operator)?	
2 Partner?	
3 Unpaid Worker?	
4 Paid Part-time or Seasonal Worker?	
5 Paid Full-time Worker?	

6 Custom Applicator? -- [Go to Column 11.]

	CHECK LIST
	Include all field work using machines for
	Land Forming
	Tillage
	Preparing for Irrigation
	Planting
	Fertilizer & Pesticide applications
	Harvesting & Hauling
l	to storage or first point of sale
	Exclude
	Lime & Gypsum applications

2	3	<b>4</b> [ <i>Record</i>	. 5	[If C	[If CUSTOM (column 5 = code 6), skip columns 6-10.]					
SEQUENCE	What operation or equipmen t was used?	machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	Who was the machine operato r-  [Enter code from above.]	size or swath	1 Feet 2 Row 3 Moldboard (bottoms) Hauling 4 Pounds 5 Bushels 6 Tons	8 Which tractor/or self-propelled harvester was used? [Record line number from item 1.] 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick-Up 88 Other Trucks 99 Self-Propelled	9 How many acres were covered?	10 How many acres were covered per hour?	operation done?	
No.		<b>CODE</b> 0352	<b>CODE</b> 0353	0354	<b>CODE</b> 0355	'	ACRES 0357	HOUR	MM YY 0359	
0351		0352	0353	0354	0355	0356	•	0358		
0361		0362	0363	0364	0365	0366	0367	0368	0369	
0371		0372	0373	0374	0375	0376	0377	0378	0379	
0381		0382	0383	0384	0385	0386	0387	0388	0389	
0391		0392	0393	0394	0395	0396	0397	0398	0399	
0401		0402	0403	0404	0405	0406	0407	0408	0409	
0411		0412	0413	0414	0415	0416	0417	0418	0419	
0421		0422	0423	0424	0425	0426	0427	0428	0429	
0431		0432	0433	0434	0435	0436	0437	0438	0439	
0441		0442	0443	0444	0445	0446	0447	0448	0449	
0451		0452	0453	0454	0455	0456	0457	0458	0459	
0461		0462	0463	0464	0465	0466	0467	0468	0469	
0471		0472	0473	0474	0475	0476	0477	0478	0479	
0481		0482	0483	0484	0485	0486	0487	0488	0489	
0491		0492	0493	0494	0495	0496	0497	0498	0499	
0501		0502	0503	0504	0505	0506	0507	0508	0509	
0511		0512	0513	0514	0515	0516	0517	0518	0519	
0521		0522	0523	0524	0525	0526	0527	0528	0529	

**OFFICE USE** 

0347

### F FIELD OPERATIONS, LABOR and CUSTOM SERVICES --- SELECTED FIELD F

3. I need some additional information about the labor used on this field. Please list all workers, paid and unpaid, that worked on this field to produce the 1998 wheat crop.

Include

▶ workers who worked on the field during the Fall of 1997 and earlier if field was left fallow during 1997.

**Exclude** • contract and custom workers.

[ENUMERATOR INSTRUCTIONS: You may list individuals or groups of workers. If workers are grouped, indicate type and number.]

Ĺ <u>1</u> i	2 Enter	3 Was	[If P	AID, ask]	[If PAID or UNPAID, ask]
LIST WORKERS  [Include machine and non-machine workers. Exclude contract and custom workers.]	number of workers.]	was (worker) 1 PAID 2 UNPAID	4 Was (worker) 1 FULL TIME 2 PART TIME 3 SEASONAL	What was the average hourly cash wage rate paid (per person) for ALL of (worker's) work on this field?  DOLLARS & CENTS PER HOUR	Other than the hours just reported operating machines, what were the total hours (worker) worked on activities for this field?  (Include time spent loading materials into equipment, scouting, irrigating, burning, drying and management activities.)  TOTAL HOURS
☐ <b>You</b> (the operator)	TTO III DE IT	0052	0052	T EITHOON	0754
☐ Partners	0755				0759
☐ Spouse		0761	0762	0763	0764
	0765	0766	0767	0768	0769
	0770	0771	0772	0773	0774
	0775	0776	0777	0778	0779
	. 0780	0781	0782	0783	0784
	. 0785	0786	0787	0788	0789
	. 0790	0791	0792	0793	0794
	. 0795	0796	0797	0798	0799
-	. 0800	0801	0802	0803	0804
<del> </del>	. 0805	0806	0807	0808	0809
<del> </del>	. 0810	0811	0812	0813	0814
<del> </del>	. 0815	0816	0817	0818	0819
	0820	0821	0822	0823	0824

# F FIELD OPERATIONS, LABOR and CUSTOM SERVICES --- SELECTED FIELD F

4.	[If UI	NPAID labor was reported, ask]		PERCENT	
	Wha was	t percent of the total hours worked on this field by UNPAID workers worked by children under 16 years old?		0825	
5.	Now	I need some information on how much was spent for custom and technical on this field for the 1998 wheat crop.	servic	es	
		1	Incl	2 uding landlord's	
		CUSTOM or TECHNICAL SERVICE	cost, how much was spent for		
		Which of these services were done for the 1998 wheat crop on this field?	this	[column 1] on field for the 1998 wheat crop?	
	✓	[Check ✓ box for each service performed; refer to item F2 if necessary.]		OLLARS & CENTS PER ACRE	
		a. custom land preparation, shaping and/or leveling?	0826	•	
		b. custom cultivating?	0827	•	
		c. custom planting and/or reseeding?	0828	•	
		d. custom harvesting the <b>wheat</b> grain and seed in this field?	0829	•	
		e. custom hauling this <b>wheat</b> grain and seed from this field to storage or point of first sale?	0830	·	
			0831		
			0832	•	
				CODE	
8.	Was	there (will there be) a yield monitor on the equipment to harvest this wheat field?	YES = 1	2327	
		If YES, ask]			
	a. \	Was (will there be) a yield map produced from this harvest using information from the yield monitor?	YES = 1	2328	
9.	Rega soil	ardless of when done, has this field been grid-sampled and grid-mapped?	YES = 1	2329	
10.	Was	variable rate technology (VRT) used for		0000	
		ertilization or liming?	YES = 1	2330	
	b. s	seeding?	YES = 1	2331	
	c. r	pesticide applications?	YES = 1	2332	

## **IRRIGATION---**SELECTED FIELD

G

1.	How many acres in this field were irrigated for the 1998 wheat crop?  [If none, go to Section H.]		2333 •
2.	Now, I have some questions about irrigation systems and water used on this field for the 1998 wheat crop.		
a.	What type(s) of irrigation system(s) were used to	SYSTEM 1	SYSTEM 2
	irrigate this field? [Show System Type Codes, enter System Type Code for up to two systems covering the most field acres.] SYSTEM TYPE CODE	0251	0263
b.	What was the total number of inches of water applied per acre to this field during the entire growing season? [Include ALL water used from both on-farm and off-farm sources.] . INCHES PER ACRE	0252	0264
	[If operator cannot provide item 2b, ask]		
	(1) What is the total number of hours this system was used to apply water to this field during the wheat growing season?	0253	0265
C.	What percent of the water used to irrigate this field through this system came from surface water sources? PERCENT	0254	0266
d.	What was the number of times this field was irrigated during the wheat growing season using this system? [Include any pre-plant irrigation.] NUMBER OF IRRIGATIONS	0255	0267
	1 TURBINE? 2 SUBMERSIBLE?		
e.	Was the pump type [Enter code for most common pump type.] (If more than one pump in the system, enter type for pump closest to water source.)  2 SUBMERSIBLE? 3 CENTRIFUGAL? 4 BOOSTER? 5 SIPHON? 99 NO PUMP-? [If code 99.]	0256	0268
	go to item j.]	[==	Tabas
f.	What was the average pumping rate? GALLONS PER MINUTE	0257	0269
g.	[If used PRESSURE SYSTEM, ask] What was the system operating pressure? POUNDS PER SQUARE INCH	0258	0270
h.	The second of th	0259	0271
	6 SOLAR LPOWER	0260	0272
i.	What was the average motor size? HORSE-POWER	0230	<i>52,2</i>
j.	[If NO PUMP was used, ask] What was the average flow rate?	0261	0273
k.	How many other acres on this operation were irrigated using	0262	0274
Ν.	this field's irrigation system during the 1998 growing season? [Exclude this field.]	•	

## **IRRIGATION---**SELECTED FIELD

			CODE
3.	Wa	s any water purchased to irrigate this field?  (Include landlord's share and purchases from all sources.) YES=1	2340
		(Include landiolos share and purchases from all sources.)	
		[If YES, ask]	PERCENT 2341
	a.	What percent of the water used on this field was purchased?	2341
			DOLLARO.
	b.	What was the total cost for the water purchased for this field during the 1998 growing season?  [Include   landlord's cost.]	DOLLARS 0275
4.	[ <i>If</i> \$	SIPHON TUBES were used, ask]	0276
	Wh	at would be the total cost to replace all the siphon tubes used on this field?	0276
	•••		
5.	[ <i> f </i>	POLY PIPE system was used, ask]	
0.	•		0277
	this	at was the total amount spent for poly pipe used on s field during the 1998 growing season?	
6.	[ <i>If</i> (	GATED PIPE system was used, ask]	
	Wh	at was the	INCHES
		Average diameter of gated pipe used to irrigate this field?	0278
	u.	Two rago diamotor of gated pipe about to impate time ficial	FEET
	h	Total length of goted pine used?	0279
	b.	Total length of gated pipe used?	
			<b>CODE</b> 2342
7.	We	re wells used to supply irrigation water for this field? YES=1	2342
		TWVEO 1	NUMBER
		[If YES, ask]	0280
	a.	How many wells were used to irrigate this field?	INCHES
			0281
	b.	What was the average diameter of the outer well casing?	
	C.	What was the average pumping depth of these wells during the irrigation season?	FEET
	U.	[Pumping depth is the depth to water at the start of the irrigation season, plus an average decline in the water level caused by pumping during the irrigation season.]	0282
	d.	[If same well(s) used to irrigate other fields, ask]	ACRES
		How many other acres on this operation were irrigated using the same wells during the 1998 growing season?	0283
		the same wells during the 1998 growing season?	

## **IRRIGATION---**SELECTED FIELD

۶	٠	١.
	_	
L	7	
		•

						CODE
8.	0284					
	a.	[If YES, ask] What was the most common type of additional pipe	1 2 3 4 5	PIPE TYPE CODES Aluminum - (non-hi-pressure)? Aluminum - (hi-pressure)? Steel? Plastic? Other? (specify:)		<b>CODE</b> 0285
	b.	What was the average diameter (in most common type of this additional	<i>inch</i> I pipe	es) of the e used?		1NCHES 0286
	C.	How many feet of this additional pip	e we	ere used to irrigate this field?		<b>FEET</b> 0287
9.	Is the I	un off from this field	1 2 3 4 5	RUN-OFF CODES retained at the end of the field? re-used to irrigate on the farm? collected in evaporation ponds on the farm? drained from the farm? or is there no run off?		<b>CODE</b> 0288

<u>H</u>		<b>DRYING and STORAGE</b> SELE	CTED FIELD	<u>H</u>
1.	Was (or will) most of the wheat crop from this field [Include landlords share.]	<ol> <li>Custom dried - Continue.</li> <li>Dried other than custom dried - Go to</li> <li>Not dried - Go to item 4.</li> </ol>	item 3.	<b>CODE</b> 0102
2.	[If CUSTOM DRIED, ask]	CEI	NTS PER BUSHEL OR	TOTAL DOLLARS
	What was (will be) the cost of from this field? [Include landloi	custom drying the wheat		0104
				OFFICE USE
	a. [If no cost, explain			
3.	[If DRIED OTHER THAN CUST  a. Was the main fuel type us wheat from this field	l3 LP gas		
				PERCENTAGE POINTS
	b. On average, how many peremoved from the grain from	rcentage points of moisture were (will be om this field?	∍) 	0107 •
	Example: Harvested Dried g	grain at 13.1 percent moisture rain to <u>12.0</u> percent moisture 1.1 points removed, enter in cell 010	07	
4.	How much of the wheat harve  a. sold at harvest?	sted from this field was	0108	BUSHELS
	b. NOT sold but hauled to ON-	FARM storage?	0110 +	0111
	c. NOT sold but hauled to OFF	F-FARM storage?	0112	0113
			100% =	
5.	[If grain stored OFF-FARM, ask: What was the average month!	·-] y storage charge per unit?	DOLLARS AND CENTS PER UNIT	UNIT CODE 2=CWT. 3=TON 4=BUSHELS

## LANDLORD COSTS

	Which items?	[For each item checked in How much did your land	column 1, ask] dlord spend for	
	1	2		
	YES - [Enter 1 and continue.] NO - [Enter 3 and go	to Conclusion.]		
	[Show Landlord Cost items in the Respondent Booklet.]		0839	
	Did your landlord for this selected wheat field contribute to the cost of any of these production expense items for the 1	998 crop?	CODE	
۱.	[If selected field RENTED, ask; else go to Conclusion.]			

,		1 • items? Check ✓ all that are YES.]	[For each item checked in column 1, as How much did your landlord spen [column 1 item] for this field?			
		10	PERCENT	OR	TOTAL DOLLARS	
<b>✓</b>	a.	ed Costs  Purchased seed	0840		0841	
		Seed cleaning and treating	0842		0843	
<u>/</u>	rei	tilizer Costs [Exclude Lime and Gypsum]	0040		0047	
	d.	Fertilizer custom applications	0846		0847	
	e.	Fertilizer materials	0848		0849	
<b>/</b>	Ch	emicals/Pesticides Costs				
	f.	Chemicals/pesticides custom applications	0850		0851	
	g.	Chemicals/pesticides materials	0852		0853	
✓	Tec	chnical Services				
	h.	Soil tests or plant tissue tests	0854		0855	
	i.	Scouting services	0856		0857	
	j.	Biological pest controls and their application	0858		0859	
	k.	Other custom technical services [specify ]	0860		0861	
1	Cu	stom Field Operations and Services				
	I.	Custom land preparation, shaping, and/or leveling	0862		0863	
	m.	Custom cultivating	0864		0865	
	n.	Custom planting and/or reseeding	0866		0867	
	0.	Custom harvesting of the crop	0868		0869	
	p.	Custom hauling of the wheat grain or seed from the field to storage or point of first market			0871	
П	<b>a</b>		0872		0873	
	q.	Custom drying	0874		0875	
	r. s.	Custom raking, baling or hauling wheat straw Other custom services	0876		0877	
<u> </u>	_	gation and Water Management Costs				
	t.	Fuel, lubrication and electricity for irrigation	0878		0879	
			0880		0881	
	u.	Repairs for irrigation equipment				
	V.	Purchased irrigation water	0882		0883	

## **CONCLUSION**

LO	CATION OF SELECTED FIEL	D			
1.	I need to locate the selected on this map.	d field of wheat	COUNTY NA	ME	OFFICE USE COUNTY FIPS CODE
	c. What county is the selection	cted wheat field in?			0010
2.	[ENUMERATOR ACTION:	Mark map to indicate where the selected whe Be sure the "X" marked on map is in county is	eat field is located identified above.]	d.	
3.	We will need additional info 1999, to collect it. I'll call yo	rmation to complete this study. We will contain the set up a time that's good for you	ontact you in Fe	∍bruary o	
4.	Would you like to receive a (Results will also be available or	copy of the results of this survey in the man the Internet at http://www.usda.gov/nass/)	ıail? 	YES = 1	<b>CODE</b> 0099
	CORDS USE				
5.	[Did respondent use farm/ran	ch records to report]	Г		
	a. [fertilizer data?]		YES = 1	0011	
	b. [pesticide data?]		YES = 1	0012	
	c. [majority of this <b>expense</b>	data?]	YES = 1	0013	
SU	IPPLEMENTS USED			NUME	3ER
_	- · ·		FERTILIZER APPLICATIONS	0020	
6.	[Record the total number of e used to complete this intervie	each type of supplement		0021	
	300 10 00 mp. 200 1 mm. 200 1	<i></i> ,	<del> </del>	0022	
RE	SPONDENT	1 OPERATOR/MANAGER/PARTNER 2 SPOUSE 3 ACCOUNTANT/BOOKKEEPER 4 OTHER		<b>COD</b> 0101	E
	Phone	()			
				MILITARY 0005	! TIME
EN	DING TIME [MILITARY]				
ם	.TE·			0007	,
			L	ENUMERA	ATOR ID
EN	IUMERATOR NAME			0098 EVALUA	TION
				<b>EVALUA</b> 0100	TION