## **ERS Peer Review Plan**

| Preliminary Title: Potential Economic Outcomes of Integrating Livestock and Cover Crop Systems |  |                   |                 |  |                     |                      |    |
|--|--|-------------------|-----------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|----|
| Type of Report (ERR, EIB, EB)  | EIB  |                   |                 |  |                     |                      |    |
|  |  |                   | [X]             | Influential Sci                          | ientific Ir         | nformation           |    |
| Agency:  | Economic Research Service [USDA  |                   | [ ]             | Highly Influential Scientific Assessment |                     |                      |    |
| Agency Contact:  | Kelly Maguire, kelly.b.maguire@usda.gov  |                   |                 |  |                     |                      |    |
| Subject of Review:   | Cover crops can provide multiple environmental benefits, and their use is increasing across the U.S. However, cover crops are also costly to implement—and the magnitude of the economic and environmental benefits depends on how the cover crop is managed and used. For operations with livestock, direct grazing or harvesting of cover crops can be a cost-effective option to add feed to livestock rations or extend the grazing season. This report summarizes the existing literature on the profitability of using cover crops for forage, which suggests that integrating cover crops into livestock systems can be profitable due to the direct forage benefit provided by the cover crop. |                   |                 |  |                     |                      |    |
| Purpose of Review:   | The purpose of the review is to ensure the high-quality of the economic analysis, transparent explanation of methods, objective interpretation of results, and effective communication to the intended audience.   |                   |                 |  |                     |                      |    |
| Type of Review:  |  | [ ] Panel R       | eview           |  | [X]                 | Individual Reviewers | ;  |
|  |  | [ ] Alterna       | tive Pro        | ocess (Briefly l                         | Explain):           |                      |    |
| Timing of Review (Est  | t.): Start:  | 03/31/2022        |                 |  | Con                 | npleted: 05/08/202   | !3 |
| Number of Reviewers:   | [ ]  | 3 or<br>fewer     | [X]             | 4 to 10                                  | []                  | More than 10         |    |
| Primary Disciplines/Ty   | ypes of Expertis   | se Needed for Rev | view:           | Economists                               |                     |                      |    |
| Reviewers selected by  | : [X]  | Agency            |                 | [ ]                                      | Designa<br>Organiza | ted Outside<br>ation |    |
| Opportunities for Publ<br>If yes, briefly sta<br>How:<br>When:                                 |  | n these opportun  | [ ]<br>ities wi | Yes<br>ll be provided:                   | [X]                 | No                   |    |
| Peer Reviewers Provided with Public Comments?  |  |                   | [ ]             | Yes                                      | [X]                 | No                   |    |
| Public Nominations Requested for Review Panel?   |  |                   | [ ]             | Yes                                      | [X]                 | No                   |    |