## **Peer Review Plan**

Preliminary Title:	Overview of Foreign Direct Ir Investments	ivestme	nts in Africa a	and Prospects for U.	.S.
Type of Report (ERR, EIB, EB)	EIB				
		[X]		cientific Informatio	
Agency:	Economic Research Service USDA	[ ]	Highly Influ	ential Scientific As	sessment
Agency Contact:	Kelly Maguire, kelly.b.maguire@usda.gov				
Subject of Review:	This report examines past and emerging trends of FDI in Africa to discuss the implications for future U.S. investments in the region. The report serves as a companion to another report that examines trends of African agricultural trade and prospects for future U.S. trade with the region. A primary source for our data is the World Bank Group's Harmonized Bilateral FDI Database, 2021. To delve deeper into sector specific FDI, we use Financial Times' data on greenfield investments. Most publicly available world FDI data excludes detailed information on sectoral or industry specific FDI flows and stocks. The greenfield projects investment data is disaggregated by sector and is increasingly used by other international organizations, including UNCTAD and the World Bank. While the data is not representative of a country's total inflows or inward stock positions, it provides valuable information on any publicly announced and opened greenfield investments over time. Finally, for U.S. FDI flows and stock positions in Africa, we relied on the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis Balance of Payments and Direct Investment Position Data, 2021.				
Purpose of Review:	The purpose of the review is to ensure the high-quality of the economic analysis, transparent explanation of methods, objective interpretation of results, and effective communication to the intended audience.				
Type of Review:	[ ] Panel	Review		[X] Individu	al Reviewers
	[ ] Altern	ıative Pı	rocess (Briefly	/ Explain):	
Timing of Review (Es	st.): Start: 10/21/2021			Completed:	04/25/2022
Number of Reviewers	: [ ] 3 or fewer	[X]	4 to 10	[ ] More the	an 10
Primary Disciplines/T	ypes of Expertise Needed for R	eview:	Economists	5	
Reviewers selected by	r: [X] Agency		[]	Designated Outsi Organization	de
Opportunities for Publ If yes, briefly sta How: When:	lic Comment?  ate how and when these opportu	[ ] inities w		[X] No d:	
Peer Reviewers Provided with Public Comments?			Yes	[X] No	
Public Nominations Requested for Review Panel?			Yes	[X] No	