

References

- Aaronson, Daniel, and Kenneth Housinger. "The impact of technology on displacement and reemployment," *Economic Perspectives*, Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago, Vol. 23, Issue 2, Second Quarter 1999, pp. 14-30.
- Aaronson, Daniel, and Daniel G. Sullivan. "The decline of job security in the 1990s: Displacement, anxiety, and their effect on wage growth," *Economic Perspectives*, Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago, Vol. 22, Issue 1, First Quarter 1998, pp. 17-43.
- Addison, John T., editor. *Job Displacement: Consequences and Implications for Policy*. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 1991.
- Addison, John T., and McKinley L. Blackburn. "Has WARN Warned? The Impact of Advance-Notice Legislation on the Receipt of Advance Notice," *Journal of Labor Research*, Vol. 15, No. 1, Winter 1994.
- Addison, John T., Douglas A. Fox, and Christopher J. Ruhm. "Trade and displacement in manufacturing," *Monthly Labor Review*, Apr. 1995, pp. 58-67.
- Addison, John T., and Pedro Portugal. "Job Displacement, Relative Wage Changes, and Duration of Unemployment," *Journal of Labor Economics*, Vol. 7, No. 3, July 1989, pp. 281-302.
- Ballew, Paul, Don Pemberton, and Robert Schnorbus. "Restructuring and Workers' Displacement in the Midwest," Working Paper WP-1994-18, Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago, Sept. 1994.
- Bednarzik, Robert W. "An analysis of U.S. industries sensitive to foreign trade, 1982-87," *Monthly Labor Review*, Feb. 1993, pp. 15-31.
- Berndt, Ernst R. *The Practice of Econometrics*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1991.
- Beneria, Lourdes. "The Impact of Industrial Relocation on Displaced Workers: A Case Study of Cortland, NY," *Community Development Reports*, Cornell Community and Rural Development Institute, Vol. 6, No. 1, Fall 1998, <http://www.cals.cornell.edu/dept/cardi/>, no page numbers.
- Bloom, Howard S. *Back to Work: Testing Reemployment Services for Displaced Workers*. Kalamazoo, MI: W. E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 1990.
- Browne, Lynn E. "Structural Change and Dislocated Workers," *New England Economic Review*, Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, Jan./Feb. 1985, pp. 15-30.
- Burtless, Gary, Robert Z. Lawrence, Robert E. Litan, and Robert J. Shapiro. *Globophobia: Confronting Fears about Open Trade*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 1998.
- Collins, Susan M., editor. *Imports, Exports, and the American Worker*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 1998.
- Congress of the United States, Congressional Budget Office. "Displaced Workers: Trends in the 1980s and Implications for the Future," CBO study, Feb. 1993.
- Ehrenberg, Ronald G., and Robert S. Smith. *Modern Labor Economics: Theory and Public Policy*, fifth ed. New York: HarperCollins College Publishers, 1994.
- Esposito, James L., and Sylvia Fisher. "A Summary of Quality-Assessment Research Conducted on the 1996 Displaced-Worker/Job-Tenure/Occupational-Mobility Supplement," Statistical Note Number 43, U.S. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Apr. 1998.
- Fairlie, Robert W., and Lori G. Kletzer. "Race and the Shifting Burden of Job Displacement: 1982-93," *Monthly Labor Review*, Vol. 19, No. 9, Sept. 1996.
- Fallick, Bruce C. "A Review of the Recent Empirical Literature on Displaced Workers," *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, Vol. 50, No. 1, Oct. 1996, pp. 5-16.
- Farber, Henry S. "Job Loss and Long-Term Employment in the U.S., 1981-1997," Preliminary draft prepared for U.S. Dept. of Labor, Nov. 10, 1999.
- _____. "The Incidence and Costs of Job Loss: 1982-91," *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity: Microeconomics*, Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, Vol. 1, 1993, pp. 73-132.
- _____. "The Changing Face of Job Loss in the United States, 1981-95," *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity: Microeconomics 1997*, Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, 1997, pp. 55-128.

- Frenzen, Paul D. "Fewer Rural than Urban Workers Receive Employment Fringe Benefits," *Rural Conditions and Trends*, Vol. 6, No. 1, Spring 1995, pp. 22-25.
- Gardner, Jennifer M. "Worker Displacement: A Decade of Change," *Monthly Labor Review*, Vol. 118, No. 4, Apr. 1995, pp. 45-57.
- _____. "Recession Swells Count of Displaced Workers," *Monthly Labor Review*, Vol. 116, No. 6, June 1993, pp. 14-23.
- Gibbs, Robert. "Rural Earnings Edge Up in the 1990s," *Rural Conditions and Trends: Socio-economic Conditions*, Vol. 8, No. 2, Sept. 1997, pp. 22-25.
- Hamermesh, Daniel S. "What Do We Know About Worker Displacement in the U.S.?" Working Paper No. 2402, National Bureau of Economic Research, Oct. 1987.
- Hamrick, Karen S. "Nonmetro Displaced Workers Face Less Hardship than Metro Displaced Workers," *Rural Development Perspectives*, Vol. 14, No. 1, May 1999, pp. 22-27.
- _____. "Displaced Workers: Difference in Nonmetro and Metro Experience, 1995-97," 38th Annual Southern Regional Science Association Meeting, Richmond, VA, Apr. 15-17, 1999.
- _____. "Displaced Workers: Differences in Nonmetro and Metro Experience," Regional Science Association International meetings, Santa Fe, NM, Nov. 11-14, 1998.
- _____. "Rural Labor Markets Often Lead Urban Markets in Recessions and Expansions," *Rural Development Perspectives*, Vol. 12, No. 3, June 1997, pp. 11-17.
- _____. "Rural Unemployment Sensitive to Exchange Rates," *Rural Conditions and Trends*, Vol. 3, No. 2, Summer 1992, pp. 10-11.
- Hamrick, Karen S., Stephen A. MacDonald, and Leslie A. Meyer. "International Trade Agreements Bring Adjustment to the Textile and Apparel Industries," *Rural Conditions and Trends*, Vol. 11, No. 1, 2000, pp. 31-41.
- Hipple, Steven. "Worker Displacement in the mid-1990s," *Monthly Labor Review*, Vol. 122, No. 7, July 1999, pp. 15-32.
- _____. "Worker Displacement in an Expanding Economy," *Monthly Labor Review*, Vol. 120, No. 12, Dec. 1997, pp. 26-39.
- Jacobson, Louis S., Robert J. LaLonde, and Daniel G. Sullivan. "Earnings Losses of Displaced Workers," *American Economic Review*, Vol. 83, No. 4, Sept. 1993, pp. 685-709.
- _____. *The Costs of Workers Dislocation*. Kalamazoo, MI: W. E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 1993.
- Judge, George G., R. Carter Hill, William E. Griffiths, Helmut Lütkepohl, Tsoung-Chao Lee. *Introduction to the Theory and Practice of Econometrics*, 2nd ed. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1988.
- Kennedy, Peter. *A Guide to Econometrics*, 4th ed. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 1998.
- Kletzer, Lori G. "Job Displacement," *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 12, No. 1, Winter 1998, pp. 115-36.
- _____. "Earnings after Job Displacement: Job Tenure, Industry, and Occupation," in *Job Displacement: Consequences and Implications for Policy*, John T. Addison, ed. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 1991, pp. 107-35.
- Kodrzycki, Yolanda K. "Laid-Off Workers in a Time of Structural Change," *New England Economic Review*, Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, July/Aug. 1996, pp. 3-26.
- Leigh, Duane E. *Assisting Workers Displaced by Structural Change: An International Perspective*. Kalamazoo, MI: W. E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 1995.
- _____. "Public Policy to Retrain Displaced Workers: What Does the Record Show?" in *Job Displacement: Consequences and Implications for Policy*, John T. Addison, ed. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 1991, pp. 244-78.
- _____. *Does Training Work for Displaced Workers? A Survey of Existing Evidence*. Kalamazoo, MI: W. E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 1990.
- Leistriz, Larry F., and Kenneth A. Root. "Rural Community Response to Closure/Downsizing of a Major Employer," Agricultural Economics Report No. 422, Dept. of Ag. Econ., North Dakota State University, Aug. 1999, <http://agecon.lib.umn.edu/index.html>.

- Levitan, Sar A., and Stephen L. Mangum. "The Displaced vs. The Disadvantaged: A Necessary Dichotomy?" Occasional Paper 1994-2, Center for Social Policy Studies, The George Washington University, May 1994.
- Long, J. Scott. *Regression Models for Categorical and Limited Dependent Variables*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 1997.
- Maddala, G. S. *Limited-Dependent and Qualitative Variables in Econometrics*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1983.
- Madden, Janice Fanning. "The Distribution of Economic Losses Among Displaced Workers: Measurement Methods Matter," *The Journal of Human Resources*, Vol. 23, No. 1, Winter 1998, pp. 93-107.
- McCall, Brian P. "The Determinants of Full-Time versus Part-Time Reemployment Following Job Displacement," *Journal of Labor Economics*, Vol. 15, No. 4, Oct. 1997, pp. 714-34.
- National Association of Counties. *The National Association of Counties 1999-2000 Job Training Partnership and Workforce Investment Act Directory*, Washington, DC, www.naco.org.
- Nord, Stephen, and Yuan Ting. "The Impact of Advance Notice of Plant Closings on Earnings and the Probability of Unemployment," *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, Vol. 44, No. 4, July 1991, pp. 681-91.
- Podgursky, Michael, and Paul Swaim. "Job Displacement and Earnings Loss: Evidence from the Displaced Worker Survey," *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, Vol. 41, No. 1, Oct. 1987, pp. 17-29.
- _____. "Duration of Joblessness Following Displacement," *Industrial Relations*, Vol. 26, No. 3, Fall 1987, pp. 213-26.
- SAS Institute Inc. *SAS/STAT User's Guide*, Vers. 6, 4th ed., Vol. 2. Cary, NC: SAS Institute Inc., 1990.
- Schoeni, Robert F., and Michael Dardia. "Earnings Losses of Displaced Workers in the 1990s," Society of Labor Economists meetings, Washington, DC, May 2-3, 1997.
- Shelburne, Robert C., and Robert W. Bednarzik. "Geographic concentration of trade-sensitive employment," *Monthly Labor Review*, June 1993, pp. 3-13.
- Stevens, Ann Huff. "Persistent Effects of Job Displacement: The Importance of Multiple Job Losses," *Journal of Labor Economics*, Vol. 15, No. 1, Part 1, Jan. 1997, pp. 165-88.
- Swaim, Paul. "Rural Displaced Workers Fare Poorly," *Rural Development Perspectives*, Vol. 6, Issue 3, June-Sept. 1990, pp. 8-13.
- Swaim, Paul, and Michael Podgursky. "The Distributional Shape of Unemployment Duration: A Reconsideration," *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 74, No. 4, Nov. 1992, pp. 712-17.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. *International Agriculture and Trade Reports: NAFTA*, WRS-99-1, Aug. 1999.
- _____. *Rural Conditions and Trends*, Vol. 8, No. 2, Sept. 1997.
- U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. "Worker Displacement, 1995-97," News USDL 98-347, Aug. 19, 1998.
- U.S. Department of Labor, National Commission for Employment Policy, Anthony P. Carnevale, chair. *Understanding Federal Training and Employment Programs*, Jan. 1995.
- U.S. Department of Labor, Pension and Welfare Benefits Administration. "Pension and Health Care Coverage...Questions and Answers for Dislocated Workers," <http://www.dol.gov/dol/pwba>, Apr. 1998.
- U.S. White House. *Economic Report of the President*, Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, Feb. 1999.
- Willis, Robert J. "Wage Determinants: A Survey and Reinterpretation of Human Capital Earnings Functions," in *Handbook of Labor Economics*, Vol. 1, Orley C. Ashenfelter and Richard Layard, editors. New York: North-Holland, 1986, pp.429-71.