

Statistical Indicators

Summary Data

Table 1—Key Statistical Indicators of the Food & Fiber Sector

				2000				2001		
	1999	2000	2001	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Prices received by farmers (1990-92=100)	96	97	--	93	101	97	96	--	--	--
Livestock & products	95	98	--	95	100	98	99	--	--	--
Crops	97	96	--	92	102	96	95	--	--	--
Prices paid by farmers (1990-92=100)										
Production items	111	116	--	115	116	116	117	--	--	--
Commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	115	120	--	119	119	119	121	--	--	--
Cash receipts (\$ bil.)	189	196	200	47	44	48	57	48	43	51
Livestock	95	99	100	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
Crops	93	97	100	22	18	24	32	23	19	26
Market basket (1982-84=100)										
Retail cost	167	171	--	169	169	172	173	--	--	--
Farm value	98	97	--	95	96	97	100	--	--	--
Spread	205	210	--	209	209	211	212	--	--	--
Farm value/retail cost (%)	21	20	--	20	20	20	20	--	--	--
Retail prices (1982-84=100)										
All food	164	168	172	166	167	169	170	171	172	172
At home	164	168	171	166	167	169	170	171	171	172
Away from home	165	169	173	168	168	170	171	172	173	174
Agricultural exports (\$ bil.) ¹	49.2	50.9	53.0	13.1	12.0	12.2	14.0	13.5	13.0	12.5
Agricultural imports (\$ bil.) ¹	37.3	38.9	40.0	10.1	10.2	9.1	9.7	10.1	10.1	10.1
Commercial production										
Red meat (mil. lb.)	46,134	46,150	45,307	11,605	11,288	11,623	11,634	11,108	11,329	11,567
Poultry (mil. lb.)	35,590	36,416	37,125	9,019	9,286	8,970	9,141	9,105	9,460	9,230
Eggs (mil. doz.)	6,912	7,035	7,085	1,754	1,744	1,751	1,786	1,760	1,745	1,760
Milk (bil. lb.)	162.7	167.7	167.5	42.6	43.2	41.2	40.7	41.9	43.4	41.1
Consumption, per capita										
Red meat and poultry (lb.)	220.3	219.4	217.6	53.8	54.9	54.9	55.8	52.9	54.7	54.6
Corn beginning stocks (mil. bu.) ²	1,307.8	1,787.0	1,717.5	3,616.2	1,787.0	8,039.4	5,601.9	3,585.9	1,717.5	8,517.6
Corn use (mil. bu.) ²	9,298.3	9,514.8	9,805.0	1,831.1	3,181.7	2,441.0	2,021.5	1,870.7	3,169.6	--
Prices ³										
Choice steers--Neb. Direct (\$/cwt)	65.56	69.65	73-78	69.32	71.59	65.43	72.26	78-79	71-75	72-78
Barrows and gilts--IA, So. MN (\$/cwt)	34.00	44.70	40-43	41.14	50.43	46.43	40.78	41-42	44-46	42-46
Broilers--12-city (cents/lb.)	58.10	56.20	56-60	54.60	55.70	56.80	57.60	57-58	57-59	57-61
Eggs--NY gr. A large (cents/doz.)	65.60	68.90	73-78	63.30	62.10	67.10	83.10	75-76	68-72	74-80
Milk--all at plant (\$/cwt)	14.36	12.34	13.05-	11.90	12.03	12.70	12.73	13.20-	12.60-	12.70-
		0.00						13.40	13.10	13.50
Wheat--KC HRW ordinary (\$/bu.)	2.92	3.08	--	2.83	2.92	2.95	3.00	3.44	--	--
Corn--Chicago (\$/bu.)	2.01	1.97	--	1.91	2.12	2.16	1.64	2.01	--	--
Soybeans--Chicago (\$/bu.)	4.61	4.86	--	4.95	5.20	4.60	4.70	--	--	--
Cotton--avg. spot 41-34 (cents/lb)	52.31	57.47	--	54.63	55.68	58.36	61.24	--	--	--
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Farm real estate values ⁴										
Nominal (\$ per acre)	703	713	740	798	844	887	926	974	1,020	1,050
Real (1982 \$)	521	507	514	540	558	572	586	606	627	636
U.S. civilian employment (mil.) ⁵	126.3	128.1	129.2	131.1	132.3	133.9	136.3	137.7	139.4	--
Food and fiber (mil.)	23.7	23.1	23.6	24.2	24.5	24.2	24.1	24.0	24.3	--
Farm sector (mil.)	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	--
U.S. gross domestic product (\$ bil.)	5,986.2	6,318.9	6,642.3	7,054.3	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,318.4	8,790.2	9,299.2	--
Food and fiber--net value added (\$ bil.)	877.5	924.8	965.7	1,066.2	1,126.5	1,210.4	1,317.1	1,446.4	1,521.4	--
Farm sector--net value added (\$ bil.) ⁶	71.1	75.5	73.1	78.3	75.3	86.7	83.5	74.8	69.8	--

-- = Not available. Annual and quarterly data for the most recent year contain forecasts. 1. Annual data based on Oct.-Sept. fiscal years ending with year indicated. 2. Sept.-Nov. first quarter; Dec.-Feb. second quarter; Mar.-May third quarter; Jun.-Aug. fourth quarter; Sept.-Aug. annual. Use includes exports and domestic disappearance. 3. Simple averages, Jan.-Dec. 4. As of January 1. 5. Civilian labor force taken from "Monthly Labor Review," Table 18--Annual Data: Employment Status of the Population, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. 6. The value-added data presented here are consistent with accounting conventions of the National Income and Product Accounts, U.S. Department of Commerce.

U.S. & Foreign Economic Data

Table 2—U.S. Gross Domestic Product & Related Data

				1999			2000			
	1998	1999	2000	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<i>Billions of current dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates)</i>										
Gross Domestic Product	8,790.2	9,299.2	9,962.7	9,191.5	9,340.9	9,559.7	9,752.7	9,945.7	10,039.4	10,112.8
Gross National Product	8,750.0	9,236.2	--	9,181.8	9,327.3	9,546.3	9,745.0	9,937.4	10,030.5	--
Personal consumption expenditures	5,850.9	6,268.7	6,757.3	6,213.2	6,319.9	6,446.2	6,621.7	6,706.3	6,810.8	6,890.4
Durable goods	693.9	761.3	820.5	756.3	767.2	787.6	826.3	814.3	824.7	816.5
Nondurable goods	1,707.6	1,845.5	2,009.7	1,825.3	1,860.0	1,910.2	1,963.9	1,997.6	2,031.5	2,045.8
Food	845.8	897.8	953.1	886.6	900.4	926.1	938.4	948.3	959.9	966.0
Clothing and shoes	286.4	307.0	328.3	306.1	308.7	311.9	323.1	325.6	330.9	333.5
Services	3,449.3	3,661.9	3,927.2	3,631.5	3,692.7	3,748.5	3,831.6	3,894.4	3,954.6	4,028.1
Gross private domestic investment	1,549.9	1,650.1	1,832.9	1,607.9	1,659.1	1,723.7	1,755.7	1,852.6	1,869.3	1,854.0
Fixed investment	1,472.9	1,606.8	1,777.4	1,593.4	1,622.4	1,651.0	1,725.8	1,780.5	1,803.0	1,800.4
Change in private inventories	77.0	43.3	55.5	14.5	36.7	72.7	29.9	72.0	66.4	53.5
Net exports of goods and services	-151.5	-254.0	-371.0	-240.4	-280.5	-299.1	-335.2	-355.4	-389.5	-403.9
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1,540.9	1,634.4	1,743.4	1,610.9	1,642.4	1,688.8	1,710.4	1,742.2	1,748.8	1,772.3
<i>Billions of 1996 dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates)¹</i>										
Gross Domestic Product	8,515.7	8,875.8	9,318.6	8,783.2	8,905.8	9,084.1	9,191.8	9,318.9	9,369.5	9,394.2
Gross National Product	8,515.1	8,868.3	--	8,776.7	8,895.4	9,075.0	9,187.7	9,313.7	9,362.8	--
Personal consumption expenditures	5,678.7	5,978.8	6,294.4	5,940.2	6,013.8	6,101.0	6,213.5	6,260.6	6,329.8	6,373.7
Durable goods	727.3	817.8	896.2	810.5	826.2	851.8	898.2	886.7	903.2	896.7
Nondurable goods	1,684.8	1,779.4	1,868.7	1,765.0	1,786.1	1,818.1	1,844.8	1,861.1	1,882.6	1,886.4
Food	812.8	845.9	877.3	838.0	846.7	866.0	872.2	876.5	879.1	881.3
Clothing and shoes	292.2	318.5	345.1	316.5	322.1	322.1	337.7	342.3	350.2	349.9
Services	3,269.4	3,390.8	3,544.1	3,373.4	3,411.1	3,443.0	3,487.2	3,526.7	3,559.3	3,603.3
Gross private domestic investment	1,566.8	1,669.7	1,840.4	1,623.1	1,680.8	1,751.6	1,773.6	1,863.0	1,871.1	1,853.7
Fixed investment	1,485.3	1,621.4	1,771.3	1,607.1	1,637.8	1,666.6	1,730.9	1,777.6	1,791.3	1,785.5
Change in private inventories	80.2	45.3	61.8	13.1	39.1	80.9	36.6	78.6	72.5	59.5
Net exports of goods and services	-221.0	-322.4	-412.7	-314.6	-342.6	-352.5	-376.8	-403.4	-427.7	-442.9
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1,486.4	1,536.1	1,579.0	1,519.9	1,537.8	1,569.5	1,565.1	1,583.7	1,578.2	1,588.9
GDP implicit price deflator (% change)	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.4	0.9	1.3	3.3	2.4	1.6	1.9
Disposable personal income (\$ bil.)	6,320.0	6,637.7	6,989.3	6,596.3	6,664.5	6,775.0	6,866.5	6,964.9	7,040.9	7,084.7
Disposable pers. income (1996 \$ bil.)	6,134.1	6,331.0	6,510.6	6,306.6	6,341.7	6,412.2	6,443.1	6,502.0	6,543.7	6,553.4
Per capita disposable pers. income (\$)	23,359	24,314	25,376	24,196	24,384	24,728	25,014	25,322	25,535	25,633
Per capita disp. pers. income (1996 \$)	22,672	23,191	23,638	23,133	23,203	23,404	23,472	23,639	23,732	23,711
U.S. resident population plus Armed Forces overseas (mil.) ²	270.5	272.9	275.4	272.5	273.2	273.9	274.4	275.0	275.6	276.3
Civilian population (mil.) ²	269.0	271.5	273.9	271.1	271.7	272.4	273.0	273.5	274.2	274.9
<i>Annual</i>										
			2000				2001			
	1998	1999	2000	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
<i>Monthly data seasonally adjusted</i>										
Total industrial production (1992=100)	138.2	144.8	153.6	149.2	154.6	155.1	154.9	154.0	152.4	152.3
Leading economic indicators (1992=100)	105.4	108.8	--	110.6	109.7	109.8	109.4	109.1	108.5	109.4
Civilian employment (mil. persons) ³	131.5	133.5	135.2	135.0	134.9	135.3	135.5	135.5	135.8	136.0
Civilian unemployment rate (%) ³	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2
Personal income (\$ bil. annual rate)	7,391.0	7,789.6	8,281.0	8,056.4	8,326.5	8,420.6	8,405.7	8,420.1	8,455.5	8,504.3
Money stock-M2 (daily avg.) (\$ bil.) ⁴	4,383.4	4,650.0	4,947.3	4,670.8	4,835.1	4,868.3	4,890.7	4,908.0	4,947.3	4,998.0
Three-month Treasury bill rate (%)	4.81	4.66	5.85	5.34	6.11	6.00	6.10	6.19	5.83	5.27
AAA corporate bond yield (Moody's) (%)	6.53	7.04	7.62	7.78	7.55	7.62	7.55	7.45	7.21	7.15
Total housing starts (1,000) ⁵	1,616.9	1,666.5	1,592.3	1,744	1,519	1,537	1,529	1,564	1,568	1,651
Business inventory/sales ratio ⁶	1.39	1.35	1.33	1.32	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.36	1.36	--
Sales of all retail stores (\$ bil.) ⁷	2,745.6	2,994.9	--	263.2	207.6	272.7	272.5	270.9	271.3	275.0
Nondurable goods stores (\$ bil.)	1,609.2	1,739.9	--	151.9	159.3	160.5	160.8	160.6	161.1	163.0
Food stores (\$ bil.)	435.4	458.3	--	38.8	40.4	40.6	40.8	40.8	41.2	41.3
Apparel and accessory stores (\$ bil.)	127.0	135.1	--	11.4	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.3
Eating and drinking places (\$ bil.)	266.4	285.4	--	25.0	25.5	25.8	25.7	25.8	25.8	26.6

-- = Not available. 1. In October 1999, 1996 dollars replaced 1992 dollars. 2. Population estimates based on 1990 census. 3. Data beginning January 1994 are not directly comparable with data for earlier periods because of a major redesign of the household survey questionnaire. 4. Annual data as of December of year listed. 5. Private, including farm. 6. Manufacturing and trade. 7. Annual total. *Information contact: David Johnson (202) 694-5324*

Table 3—World Economic Growth

	Calendar year									
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	<i>Real GDP, annual percent change</i>									
World	1.5	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.4	2.1	2.9	4.0	2.5	3.4
less U.S.	1.1	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	1.3	2.4	3.7	2.7	3.3
Developed economies	0.9	2.8	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.8	3.6	1.9	2.8
less U.S.	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.5	2.0	2.8	1.8	2.5
United States	2.7	4.0	2.7	3.6	4.4	4.4	4.2	5.0	2.0	3.6
Canada	2.3	4.7	2.8	1.5	4.4	3.3	4.5	4.7	2.9	3.3
Japan	0.5	1.0	1.6	3.3	1.9	-1.1	0.8	1.7	0.3	1.4
Australia	3.7	5.2	3.8	4.1	4.0	5.3	4.7	3.7	1.9	3.8
European Union	-0.4	2.7	2.4	1.6	2.5	2.7	2.5	3.3	2.6	3.0
Transition economies	-6.6	-8.9	-1.5	-1.0	1.1	-1.5	2.3	5.7	3.7	4.0
Eastern Europe	1.0	2.9	5.7	4.2	2.4	1.8	2.0	3.8	3.6	4.4
Poland	3.8	5.2	7.0	6.1	6.9	4.8	4.0	4.2	3.5	4.5
Former Soviet Union	-10.0	-14.8	-5.9	-4.5	0.2	-4.0	2.5	7.2	3.8	3.6
Russia	-8.7	-12.6	-4.1	-3.5	0.8	-4.6	3.2	7.6	3.9	3.7
Developing economies	5.8	6.3	5.2	5.8	5.4	1.2	3.3	5.7	4.7	5.4
Asia	7.9	8.8	8.3	7.4	5.9	0.5	6.2	7.2	5.8	6.5
East Asia	9.1	9.8	8.8	7.8	7.0	2.0	7.5	8.2	6.3	6.8
China	13.5	12.6	10.5	9.6	8.8	7.8	7.1	8.0	7.8	8.6
Taiwan	7.0	7.1	6.4	6.1	6.7	4.6	5.4	6.0	4.4	5.0
Korea	5.5	8.2	8.9	6.7	5.0	-6.7	10.7	9.3	5.1	5.0
Southeast Asia	7.7	7.9	8.1	7.1	4.7	-6.2	3.6	5.7	4.3	5.5
Indonesia	7.3	7.5	8.2	7.8	4.7	-13.2	0.7	4.8	4.0	5.9
Malaysia	8.3	9.2	9.5	8.6	7.8	-7.2	5.6	8.6	5.8	6.0
Philippines	2.1	4.4	4.7	5.8	5.2	-0.5	3.2	4.0	2.2	3.8
Thailand	8.4	8.9	8.8	5.5	-0.4	-10.8	4.2	4.1	4.1	5.6
South Asia	4.5	7.0	7.4	6.7	4.4	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.5
India	5.0	7.9	8.0	7.3	5.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	7.1
Pakistan	1.9	3.9	5.1	4.7	-0.4	3.7	3.0	3.9	3.5	4.0
Latin America	4.3	5.3	1.3	3.6	5.1	1.9	0.0	3.8	4.1	4.2
Mexico	1.9	4.5	-6.2	5.1	6.8	4.8	3.7	6.9	4.7	4.5
Caribbean/Central	4.7	4.0	3.2	3.6	5.8	6.1	3.3	4.0	4.7	5.3
South America	4.9	5.6	3.1	3.3	4.8	1.2	-1.0	3.1	4.0	4.1
Argentina	5.9	5.8	-2.8	5.5	8.1	3.9	-3.1	0.1	1.2	1.9
Brazil	4.9	5.9	4.2	2.8	3.2	0.1	0.8	4.0	4.8	4.5
Colombia	5.4	5.8	5.2	2.0	2.8	0.6	-4.5	3.3	4.8	5.5
Venezuela	0.3	-2.3	3.7	-0.5	6.5	-0.7	-7.3	2.6	3.1	3.0
Middle East	3.9	-0.2	3.7	4.3	4.7	2.2	-1.4	4.5	0.6	3.9
Israel	5.6	6.9	7.0	4.6	2.2	1.9	2.1	5.4	2.8	4.0
Saudi Arabia	-0.6	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.9	2.3	-1.1	3.5	3.0	2.5
Turkey	8.7	-5.2	7.8	7.0	7.5	2.8	-5.1	6.1	-4.3	5.9
Africa	1.0	3.2	2.9	5.2	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.7	4.1	3.7
North Africa	0.5	3.9	1.5	6.5	2.6	5.6	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.1
Egypt	2.9	3.9	4.7	5.0	5.5	5.6	6.1	5.1	4.7	4.3
Sub-Saharan	1.4	2.6	3.9	4.3	2.9	1.3	2.2	3.3	3.6	3.3
South Africa	1.2	3.2	3.1	4.2	2.5	0.5	1.9	3.1	3.4	3.2
	<i>Consumer prices, annual percent change</i>									
Developed economies	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.1	--
Transition economies	634.4	274.1	133.5	42.4	27.3	21.8	43.8	18.3	12.5	--
Developing economies	48.7	54.7	23.2	15.3	9.7	10.1	6.6	6.2	5.2	--
Asia	10.8	16.0	13.2	8.3	4.7	7.5	2.4	2.4	3.3	--
Latin America	194.6	200.3	36.0	21.6	13.4	10.2	9.3	8.9	7.0	--
Middle East	26.6	33.2	39.2	26.9	25.4	25.3	20.4	17.4	9.5	--
Africa	39.0	54.8	35.2	30.2	13.6	9.1	11.8	12.7	8.6	--

-- = Not available. The last 3 years are either estimates or forecasts. Sources: Oxford Economic Forecasting; International Financial Statistics, IMF.
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Farm Prices

Table 4—Indexes of Prices Received & Paid by Farmers, U.S. Average

	Annual			2000					2001	
	1998	1999	2000	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
	1990-92=100									
Prices received										
All farm products	101	96	97	93	98	93	98	98	97	99
All crops	107	97	96	92	98	91	97	96	94	97
Food grains	103	90	86	85	82	88	92	94	93	91
Feed grains and hay	100	86	86	88	78	80	85	90	89	89
Cotton	107	85	82	77	83	92	96	96	86	83
Tobacco	104	102	106	113	105	104	113	113	118	119
Oil-bearing crops	107	83	85	86	84	81	84	88	84	78
Fruit and nuts, all	113	117	103	94	124	120	107	85	91	92
Commercial vegetables	121	109	121	87	142	124	143	112	120	144
Potatoes and dry beans	99	100	95	99	81	76	77	78	78	85
Livestock and products	97	95	98	94	98	96	100	101	100	102
Meat animals	79	83	94	91	90	92	92	95	97	98
Dairy products	119	110	94	90	98	96	96	100	101	100
Poultry and eggs	117	111	110	104	116	107	119	114	105	112
Prices paid										
Commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	115	115	120	119	120	121	121	122	124	126
Production items	113	111	116	115	116	117	117	118	120	123
Feed	110	100	101	101	98	100	102	106	109	113
Livestock and poultry	88	95	110	109	105	111	112	115	111	108
Seeds	122	121	123	121	124	124	124	124	124	124
Fertilizer	112	105	110	106	113	115	116	119	134	153
Agricultural chemicals	122	121	120	120	120	120	119	120	127	135
Fuels	84	93	136	125	153	152	155	146	143	147
Supplies and repairs	119	121	124	123	124	124	125	125	126	126
Autos and trucks	119	119	119	119	118	118	119	119	120	120
Farm machinery	132	135	137	138	137	137	137	137	137	137
Building material	118	120	121	121	121	121	121	121	120	120
Farm services	115	116	118	117	119	119	118	118	119	119
Rent	120	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	114	114
Interest payable per acre on farm real estate debt	104	106	110	110	110	110	110	110	116	116
Taxes payable per acre on farm real estate	119	120	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123
Wage rates (seasonally adjusted)	129	135	140	140	136	143	143	143	149	149
Prod. items, interest, taxes & wage rates (PITW)	114	113	118	117	118	119	119	120	123	125
Ratio, prices received to prices paid (%)*	88	83	81	78	82	77	81	80	78	79
Prices received (1910-14=100)	644	608	615	591	623	591	624	624	614	632
Prices paid, etc. (parity index) (1910-14=100)	1,532	1,531	1,592	1,578	1,592	1,609	1,612	1,621	1,651	1,672
Parity ratio (1910-14=100) (%)*	42	40	39	37	39	37	39	38	37	38

Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. *Ratio of index of prices received for all farm products to index of prices paid for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates. Ratio uses the most recent prices paid index. Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/reports/nassr/price/pap-bb/>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.usda.gov/nass>.

Table 5—Prices Received by Farmers, U.S. Average

	Annual ¹			2000					2001	
	1997	1998	1999	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Crops										
All wheat (\$/bu.)	3.38	2.65	2.55	2.54	2.44	2.68	2.83	2.87	2.85	2.83
Rice, rough (\$/cwt)	9.70	8.89	6.00	5.88	5.72	5.61	5.63	5.60	5.84	5.69
Corn (\$/bu.)	2.43	1.94	1.90	1.98	1.61	1.74	1.86	1.97	1.98	1.92
Sorghum (\$/cwt)	3.95	2.97	2.95	3.06	2.77	3.01	3.27	3.54	3.37	3.39
All hay, baled (\$/ton)	100.00	84.60	77.00	74.30	82.70	85.20	85.00	85.10	84.90	86.80
Soybeans (\$/bu.)	6.47	4.93	4.75	4.79	4.57	4.45	4.55	4.78	4.68	4.37
Cotton, upland (¢/lb.)	65.20	60.20	44.90	46.80	50.60	55.90	58.00	58.00	52.30	50.30
Potatoes (\$/cwt)	5.62	5.56	5.84	5.92	4.69	4.33	4.40	4.61	4.56	5.05
Lettuce (\$/cwt) ²	17.50	16.10	13.30	9.28	29.40	16.10	20.20	12.00	13.70	23.50
Tomatoes, fresh (\$/cwt) ²	31.70	35.20	25.90	23.50	27.80	42.60	46.10	33.00	43.80	30.10
Onions (\$/cwt)	12.60	13.80	9.78	5.63	11.70	11.00	10.60	11.60	13.90	14.20
Beans, dry edible (\$/cwt)	19.30	19.00	17.60	15.60	15.60	15.60	15.40	14.40	15.00	14.80
Apples for fresh use (¢/lb.)	22.10	17.30	21.20	20.30	23.30	21.80	18.50	18.10	16.10	15.20
Pears for fresh use (\$/ton)	276.00	291.00	294.00	402.00	317.00	377.00	378.00	301.00	340.00	251.00
Oranges, all uses (\$/box) ³	4.22	4.29	5.94	3.43	9.30	1.09	3.16	2.94	2.82	3.29
Grapefruit, all uses (\$/box) ³	1.93	2.00	3.22	4.31	6.71	5.17	3.09	2.20	1.87	2.07
Livestock										
Cattle, all beef (\$/cwt)	63.10	59.60	63.40	67.60	65.30	66.70	69.10	71.90	74.80	74.70
Calves (\$/cwt)	78.90	78.80	87.70	105.00	103.00	102.00	106.00	106.00	108.00	108.00
Hogs, all (\$/cwt)	52.90	34.40	30.30	39.90	41.50	41.40	36.40	39.80	37.20	38.60
Lambs (\$/cwt)	90.30	72.30	74.50	72.00	80.80	76.80	71.50	71.80	74.10	--
All milk, sold to plants (\$/cwt)	13.36	15.46	14.38	11.80	12.80	12.50	12.60	13.10	13.20	13.10
Milk, manuf. grade (\$/cwt)	12.17	14.24	12.86	10.20	11.20	10.80	10.40	10.80	10.90	11.10
Broilers, live (¢/lb.)	37.70	39.30	37.10	33.50	39.00	33.00	38.00	35.00	34.00	37.00
Eggs, all (¢/doz.) ⁴	70.30	66.80	62.70	68.60	60.30	68.50	74.00	83.30	67.20	68.20
Turkeys (¢/lb.)	39.90	38.00	40.80	35.70	44.50	45.90	47.00	40.50	36.60	36.30

-- = Not available. Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. 1. Season-average price by crop year for crops. Calendar year average of monthly prices for livestock. 2. Excludes Hawaii. 3. Equivalent on-tree returns. 4. Average of all eggs sold by producers including hatching eggs and eggs sold at retail. Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/reports/nassr/price/pap-bb/>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.usda.gov/nass>.

Producer & Consumer Prices

Table 6—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)

	Annual			2000					2001	
	1998	1999	2000	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
	<i>1982-84=100</i>									
Consumer Price Index, all items	163.0	166.6	172.1	169.7	173.7	174.0	174.1	174.0	175.1	175.8
CPI, all items less food	163.6	167.0	172.9	170.3	174.6	174.9	175.0	174.7	175.9	176.6
All food	160.7	164.1	167.8	166.3	168.9	169.1	168.9	170.0	170.9	171.3
Food away from home	161.1	165.1	169.0	167.6	170.0	170.3	170.4	170.8	171.4	171.8
Food at home	161.1	164.2	167.9	166.3	169.0	169.1	168.8	170.2	171.3	171.8
Meats ¹	141.6	142.3	150.7	146.4	153.8	152.9	152.5	152.9	154.1	156.5
Beef and veal	136.5	139.2	148.1	144.3	150.2	148.9	149.3	150.9	154.8	158.6
Pork	148.5	145.9	156.5	150.7	161.4	160.7	158.0	157.2	156.7	157.9
Poultry	157.1	157.9	159.8	157.9	160.9	162.1	157.2	160.7	160.8	161.8
Fish and seafood	181.7	185.3	190.4	190.0	191.9	192.8	189.6	189.5	192.8	193.0
Eggs	135.4	128.1	131.9	131.7	132.0	136.1	140.4	145.5	150.4	142.9
Dairy and related products ²	150.8	159.6	160.7	160.9	161.6	161.9	161.4	161.5	163.6	163.6
Fats and oils ³	146.9	148.3	147.4	145.6	148.7	149.7	146.5	150.2	153.0	152.6
Fresh fruits	246.5	266.3	258.3	263.0	258.2	262.6	262.8	269.0	261.8	253.5
Fresh vegetables	215.8	209.3	219.4	211.0	218.9	218.6	224.6	240.2	235.9	240.6
Potatoes	185.2	193.1	196.3	198.1	195.4	191.5	181.2	179.4	186.6	186.8
Cereals and bakery products	181.1	185.0	188.3	186.0	188.6	190.1	189.0	190.7	191.1	191.9
Sugar and sweets	150.2	152.3	154.0	154.4	154.6	153.9	153.0	153.5	155.7	155.8
Nonalcoholic beverages ⁴	133.0	134.3	137.8	138.4	138.0	137.4	137.9	136.7	139.4	139.9
Apparel										
Footwear	128.0	125.7	123.8	122.1	124.9	125.3	125.4	123.8	121.4	122.6
Tobacco and smoking products	274.8	355.8	394.9	383.0	408.0	396.7	411.0	396.6	404.3	408.5
Alcoholic beverages	165.7	169.7	174.7	173.0	175.5	175.9	176.4	176.5	177.2	177.7

1. Beef, veal, lamb, pork, and processed meat. 2. Included butter through December 1997. 3. Includes butter as of January 1998. 4. Includes fruit juices as of January 1998. This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://stats.bls.gov/bls/home.html> and a Consumer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 606-7828.

Table 7—Producer Price Indexes, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)

	Annual			2000					2001	
	1997	1998	1999	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
	<i>1982=100</i>									
All commodities	127.6	124.4	125.5	129.8	134.7	135.4	134.6	135.7	138.8	136.5
Finished goods ¹	131.8	130.6	133.0	136.0	139.4	140.1	139.9	139.7	141.2	141.5
All foods ²	132.8	132.4	132.2	131.9	133.0	133.8	133.7	133.6	134.1	135.3
Consumer foods	134.5	134.3	135.1	136.0	137.4	138.0	138.1	137.9	138.4	139.5
Fresh fruits and melons	99.4	90.0	103.6	100.0	92.3	95.6	90.7	92.5	96.5	88.5
Fresh and dry vegetables	123.1	139.5	118.0	107.6	138.0	143.9	149.7	110.8	128.8	145.8
Dried and dehydrated fruits	124.9	124.4	121.2	122.4	122.5	125.3	125.3	119.7	121.8	121.9
Canned fruits and juices	137.6	134.4	137.8	140.2	140.1	139.7	140.2	140.5	142.2	142.4
Frozen fruits, juices and ades	117.2	116.1	123.0	123.9	118.1	116.8	116.3	116.1	116.4	115.8
Fresh veg. except potatoes	121.3	137.9	117.7	100.5	155.9	165.0	174.5	121.7	147.0	171.3
Canned vegetables and juices	120.1	121.5	120.9	120.8	121.1	121.6	121.7	121.5	121.1	121.4
Frozen vegetables	125.8	125.4	126.1	126.2	126.2	126.9	125.8	126.7	125.9	128.5
Potatoes	106.1	122.5	126.9	111.0	98.7	93.4	92.3	90.8	88.4	86.6
Eggs for fresh use (1991=100)	97.1	90.1	77.9	95.3	77.7	90.7	99.7	109.3	95.7	89.6
Bakery products	173.9	175.8	178.0	180.2	183.2	184.1	185.0	184.6	185.0	185.8
Meats	111.6	101.4	104.6	111.2	111.7	112.2	112.1	115.1	115.6	117.4
Beef and veal	102.8	99.5	106.3	110.1	110.0	112.3	114.5	118.9	121.9	123.1
Pork	123.1	96.6	96.0	110.2	110.1	109.1	105.0	109.1	104.9	108.5
Processed poultry	117.4	120.7	114.0	109.2	116.6	116.4	116.8	113.6	109.3	112.2
Unprocessed and packaged fish	178.1	183.0	190.9	207.8	190.3	194.4	189.6	192.5	193.1	211.4
Dairy products	128.1	138.1	139.2	130.7	135.6	134.4	135.6	136.8	136.8	136.1
Processed fruits and vegetables	126.4	125.8	128.1	129.1	128.1	128.2	127.7	127.4	127.6	128.1
Shortening and cooking oil	137.8	143.4	140.4	133.0	131.8	133.0	133.1	132.4	129.6	129.2
Soft drinks	133.2	134.8	137.9	143.2	144.2	144.3	144.7	144.3	146.6	146.8
Finished consumer goods less foods	128.2	126.4	130.5	135.4	141.1	141.6	141.2	140.8	143.3	143.6
Alcoholic beverages	135.1	135.2	136.7	138.2	142.1	142.8	141.7	143.5	143.4	143.2
Apparel	125.7	126.6	127.1	127.4	127.6	127.6	127.2	127.1	127.0	127.0
Footwear	143.7	144.7	144.5	144.8	145.1	145.1	145.1	145.5	144.9	146.2
Tobacco products	248.9	283.4	374.0	400.0	402.9	403.8	403.9	404.2	426.7	426.9
Intermediate materials ³	125.6	123.0	123.2	126.9	131.1	130.8	130.5	130.6	131.5	131.3
Materials for food manufacturing	123.2	123.1	120.8	117.5	119.0	119.1	118.8	119.8	120.4	120.3
Flour	118.7	109.2	104.3	102.3	103.6	107.8	107.2	106.1	107.5	107.0
Refined sugar ⁴	123.6	119.8	121.0	113.9	108.7	106.2	106.0	106.0	107.7	110.4
Crude vegetable oils	116.6	131.1	90.2	75.6	70.0	68.0	65.9	63.8	61.1	59.3
Crude materials ⁵	111.1	96.7	98.2	110.3	126.0	130.3	125.5	136.2	155.0	133.2
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	112.2	103.8	98.7	97.6	97.6	99.5	100.5	103.9	105.3	104.5
Fruits and vegetables and nuts ⁶	115.5	117.2	117.4	108.4	115.9	121.5	120.3	106.0	115.5	117.6
Grains	111.2	93.4	80.1	82.4	70.1	76.3	81.2	81.2	86.6	80.5
Slaughter livestock	96.3	82.3	86.4	92.4	91.1	93.1	94.3	100.9	100.9	102.3
Slaughter poultry, live	131.0	141.4	129.9	113.4	133.6	130.8	134.7	129.1	124.3	123.6
Plant and animal fibers	117.0	110.4	86.5	88.1	99.3	101.4	101.2	100.2	92.8	92.1
Fluid milk	97.5	112.6	106.3	88.6	96.1	93.8	90.7	96.6	100.2	97.5
Oilseeds	140.8	114.4	90.8	94.7	92.5	89.9	89.9	94.7	93.6	86.5
Leaf tobacco	105.1	104.6	101.6	112.0	107.0	106.4	104.3	115.8	119.9	121.4
Raw cane sugar	116.8	117.2	113.7	93.6	99.9	110.5	113.8	109.3	112.2	122.1

1. Commodities ready for sale to ultimate consumer. 2. Includes all raw, intermediate, and processed foods (excludes soft drinks, alcoholic beverages, and manufactured animal feeds). 3. Commodities requiring further processing to become finished goods. 4. All types and sizes of refined sugar. 5. Products entering market for the first time that have not been manufactured at that point. 6. Fresh and dried.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://stats.bls.gov/bls/home.html> and a Producer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 606-7705.

Farm-Retail Price Spreads

Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads

	Annual			1999			2000			
	1998	1999	2000	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Market basket ¹										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	163.1	167.3	170.6	168.7	170.8	171.7	171.9	172.3	171.9	174.0
Farm value (1982-84=100)	103.3	98.3	97.0	95.2	96.1	97.3	98.8	97.4	100.6	101.4
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	195.4	204.5	210.2	208.3	211.0	211.8	211.3	212.6	210.4	213.1
Farm value-retail cost (%)	22.2	20.6	19.9	19.8	19.7	19.8	20.1	19.8	20.5	20.4
Meat products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	141.6	142.3	150.4	145.3	152.7	153.9	153.8	152.9	152.5	152.9
Farm value (1982-84=100)	84.8	81.6	88.4	85.7	88.9	89.4	89.8	89.9	90.7	90.7
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	200.0	204.7	214.0	206.5	218.1	220.1	219.4	217.5	215.9	216.7
Farm value-retail cost (%)	30.3	29	29.8	29.9	29.5	29.4	29.6	29.8	30.1	30.1
Dairy products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	150.8	159.6	160.7	162.1	160.5	161.0	161.6	161.9	161.4	161.5
Farm value (1982-84=100)	113.0	107.9	98.8	92.8	101.7	101.1	102.9	101.2	102.1	106.1
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	185.6	207.2	217.7	226.0	214.7	216.3	215.8	217.9	216.1	212.6
Farm value-retail cost (%)	36.0	32.4	29.5	27.5	30.4	30.1	30.5	30.0	30.3	31.5
Poultry										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	157.1	157.9	159.8	157.5	161.8	161.3	160.9	162.1	157.2	160.7
Farm value (1982-84=100)	126.1	119	117.4	120.2	121.9	115.6	127.2	111.6	125.7	114.5
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	192.9	202.7	208.7	200.5	207.7	213.9	199.7	220.2	193.4	213.9
Farm value-retail cost (%)	42.9	40.3	39.3	40.8	40.3	38.4	42.3	36.9	42.8	38.1
Eggs										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	137.1	128.1	131.9	124.0	125.5	130.5	132.0	136.1	140.4	145.5
Farm value (1982-84=100)	89.6	74.9	80.6	74.4	64.3	87.1	71.8	88.9	100.4	119.3
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	222.5	223.7	223.9	213.0	235.5	208.4	240.1	220.9	212.3	192.6
Farm value-retail cost (%)	42.0	37.6	39.3	38.6	32.9	42.9	35.0	42.0	45.9	52.7
Cereal and bakery products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	181.1	185.0	188.3	185.9	189.6	189.9	188.6	190.1	189.0	190.7
Farm value (1982-84=100)	94.4	82.5	75.2	75.1	70.0	71.8	72.3	76.5	79.6	77.4
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	193.2	199.2	204.0	201.4	206.3	206.4	204.8	205.9	204.3	206.5
Farm value-retail cost (%)	6.4	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.0
Fresh fruit										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	258.2	294.3	284.3	294.8	272.2	277.7	285.1	289.7	290.4	297.4
Farm value (1982-84=100)	141.3	153.7	141.3	144.2	115.8	132.8	140.4	140.4	140.5	143.7
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	312.2	359.3	350.3	364.3	344.4	344.6	351.9	358.6	359.6	368.4
Farm value-retail cost (%)	17.3	16.5	15.7	15.5	13.4	15.1	15.6	14.9	15.3	15.3
Fresh vegetables										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	215.8	209.3	219.4	214.0	216.7	217.3	218.9	218.6	224.6	240.2
Farm value (1982-84=100)	124.5	118.1	121.4	121.1	127.0	127.6	125.2	109.2	126.9	129.2
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	262.7	256.2	269.8	261.8	262.8	263.4	267.1	274.9	274.8	297.3
Farm value-retail cost (%)	19.6	19.2	18.8	19.2	19.9	19.9	19.4	17.0	19.2	18.3
Processed fruits and vegetables										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	150.6	154.8	153.6	154.7	154.5	155.3	154.2	155.7	152.6	153.8
Farm value (1982-84=100)	115.1	113.5	111.0	111.7	110.4	109.9	111.2	111.2	110.6	110.3
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	161.7	167.7	166.9	168.1	168.3	169.5	167.6	169.7	165.7	167.4
Farm value-retail cost (%)	18.2	17.4	17.2	17.2	17.0	16.8	17.1	17.0	17.2	17.0
Fats and oils										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	146.9	148.3	147.4	145.1	148.1	148.9	148.7	149.7	146.5	150.2
Farm value (1982-84=100)	118.9	89	80.9	78.2	80.6	79.1	78.6	76.6	76.2	73.8
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	157.2	170	171.9	169.7	172.9	174.6	174.5	176.6	172.4	178.3
Farm value-retail cost (%)	21.8	16.2	14.8	14.5	14.6	14.3	14.2	13.8	14.0	13.2

See footnotes at end of table, next page.

Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads (continued)

	Annual			2000					2001	
	1998	1999	2000	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Beef, all fresh retail value (cents/lb.)	253.3	260.5	275.3	270.1	280.9	280.6	279.6	280.4	292.4	297.9
Beef, Choice										
Retail value (cents/lb.) ²	277.1	287.8	306.4	293.6	313.0	311.8	310.3	310.1	321.4	334.2
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) ³	153.8	171.6	182.3	174.5	168.6	174.4	182.8	197.6	202.5	201.5
Net farm value (cents/lb.) ⁴	130.8	141.1	149.0	146.5	136.6	143.6	152.4	163.5	167.7	171.0
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	146.3	146.7	157.4	147.1	176.4	168.2	157.9	146.6	153.7	163.2
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) ⁵	123.3	116.2	124.1	119.1	144.4	137.4	127.5	112.5	118.9	132.7
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) ⁶	23.0	30.5	33.3	28.0	32.0	30.8	30.4	34.1	34.8	30.5
Farm value-retail value (%)	47.2	49.0	48.6	49.9	43.6	46.1	49.1	52.7	52.2	51.2
Pork										
Retail value (cents/lb.) ²	242.7	241.5	258.2	251.0	265.0	262.1	259.3	262.5	260.6	261.5
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) ³	97.3	99.0	114.5	110.1	111.9	114.3	108.1	111.1	107.9	107.7
Net farm value (cents/lb.) ⁴	61.2	60.4	79.4	74.1	77.2	76.3	67.0	73.5	68.6	73.7
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	181.5	181.1	178.8	176.9	187.8	185.8	192.3	189.0	192.0	187.8
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) ⁵	145.4	142.5	143.7	140.9	153.1	147.8	151.2	151.4	152.7	153.8
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) ⁶	36.1	38.6	35.1	36.0	34.7	38.0	41.1	37.6	39.3	34.0
Farm value-retail value (%)	25.2	25.0	30.8	29.5	29.1	29.1	25.8	28.0	26.3	28.2

1. Retail costs are based on CPI-U of retail prices for domestically produced farm foods, published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Farm value is the payment for the quantity of farm equivalent to the retail unit, less allowance for by-product. Farm values are based on prices at first point of sale, and may include marketing charges such as grading and packing for some commodities. The farm-retail spread, the difference between the retail value and farm value, represents charges for assembling, processing, transporting and distributing. 2. Weighted-average value of retail cuts from pork and Choice yield grade 3 beef. Prices from BLS. 3. Value of wholesale (boxed beef) and wholesale cuts (pork) equivalent to 1 lb. of retail cuts adjusted for transportation costs and by-product values. 4. Market value to producer for live animal equivalent to 1 lb. of retail cuts, minus value of by-products. 5. Charges for retailing and other marketing services such as wholesaling and in-city transportation. 6. Charges for livestock marketing, processing, and transportation. *Information contact: Veronica Jones (202) 694-5387, William F. Hahn (202) 694-5175*

Table 9—Price Indexes of Food Marketing Costs

	Annual			1999			2000			
	1998	1999	2000	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	1987=100*									
Labor—hourly earnings and benefits	490.4	503.3	514.0	503.5	504.2	506.7	508.2	512.0	514.1	521.8
Processing	499.3	511.4	525.0	512.1	513.4	515.6	518.1	523.4	526.9	531.5
Wholesaling	552.5	564.6	589.4	572.8	575.2	580.0	578.9	586.4	587.3	601.0
Retailing	454.1	465.8	469.9	464.2	463.8	465.4	467.1	467.8	465.2	477.3
Packaging and containers	395.5	399.4	412.0	396.4	403.0	407.7	410.3	410.6	413.5	413.7
Paperboard boxes and containers	365.2	373.0	407.7	368.3	380.2	387.8	391.9	413.0	412.4	413.5
Metal cans	487.9	486.6	452.5	486.6	486.6	486.6	489.5	440.1	440.1	440.1
Paper bags and related products	432.9	440.9	470.4	435.7	446.3	455.8	457.3	472.4	477.6	474.5
Plastic films and bottles	322.8	324.2	336.7	321.4	325.9	329.6	329.4	330.6	342.4	344.3
Glass containers	446.8	447.1	450.8	447.8	447.0	445.8	450.1	451.1	451.1	450.8
Metal foil	232.0	227.3	232.4	226.1	226.7	228.0	229.8	231.3	233.8	234.8
Transportation services	428.3	394.0	394.3	394.2	394.2	394.2	392.3	393.3	394.6	396.9
Advertising	624.5	623.7	635.7	622.9	623.9	625.6	633.6	635.0	635.7	638.6
Fuel and power	619.7	651.5	841.1	627.3	681.1	711.9	816.5	822.2	866.1	859.6
Electric	492.1	489.4	498.2	484.0	505.9	488.5	477.2	487.0	523.8	504.9
Petroleum	457.0	565.9	1,135.8	504.0	613.2	758.1	1,114.0	1,102.2	1,160.6	1,166.4
Natural gas	1,239.4	1,235.6	1,275.4	1,222.8	1,272.7	1,240.4	1,235.3	1,259.8	1,300.7	1,305.7
Communications, water and sewage	307.6	309.3	309.1	308.5	308.9	310.6	310.3	307.8	308.7	309.5
Rent	260.5	256.9	258.2	257.3	256.4	256.4	256.8	258.0	259.1	259.0
Maintenance and repair	529.3	541.6	561.2	540.7	542.5	545.3	552.2	558.3	564.7	569.7
Business services	522.9	531.9	544.6	530.2	533.3	536.1	540.3	543.2	545.9	548.8
Supplies	332.3	327.7	348.5	325.9	327.1	331.7	365.6	338.2	344.5	345.8
Property taxes and insurance	598.3	619.7	654.6	615.2	622.8	631.3	639.8	647.4	658.6	672.6
Interest, short-term	103.7	103.7	115.4	96.7	109.7	115.2	111.3	116.6	117.7	116.0
Total marketing cost index	467.2	472.2	491.5	470.7	475.2	479.1	486.7	488.8	493.1	497.2

Last two quarters preliminary. * Indexes measure changes in employee earnings and benefits and in prices of supplies used in processing, wholesaling, and retailing U.S. farm foods purchased for at-home consumption. *Information contact: Veronica Jones (202) 694-5387*

Livestock & Products

Table 10—U.S. Meat Supply & Use

	Beg. stocks	Production ¹	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Consumption		Conversion factor ³	Primary market price ⁴
							Total	Per capita ²		
						Million lbs. ⁵		Lbs.		\$/cwt
Beef										
1997	377	25,490	2,344	28,211	2,136	465	25,611	67	0.700	66.32
1998	465	25,760	2,643	28,868	2,171	393	26,305	68	0.700	61.48
1999	393	26,493	2,874	29,760	2,417	411	26,932	69	0.700	65.56
2000	411	26,888	3,032	30,331	2,516	525	27,290	69	0.700	69.65
2001	525	25,701	3,080	29,306	2,550	390	26,366	66	0.700	75.38
Pork										
1997	366	17,274	634	18,274	1,044	408	16,823	49	0.776	54.30
1998	408	19,011	705	20,124	1,230	584	18,309	53	0.776	34.72
1999	584	19,308	827	20,720	1,278	489	18,952	54	0.776	34.00
2000	489	18,952	967	20,408	1,305	477	18,626	52	0.776	44.70
2001	477	19,330	1,000	20,807	1,350	525	18,932	53	0.776	41.38
Veal⁶										
1997	7	334	0	341	0	8	333	1	0.83	82
1998	8	262	0	270	0	5	265	1	0.83	82
1999	5	235	0	240	0	5	235	1	0.83	90
2000	5	225	0	230	0	5	225	1	0.83	106
2001	5	208	0	213	0	4	209	1	0.83	107
Lamb and mutton										
1997	9	260	83	352	6	14	332	1	0.89	88
1998	14	251	112	377	6	12	360	1	0.89	74
1999	12	248	113	372	5	9	358	1	0.89	76
2000	9	234	129	372	6	13	353	1	0.89	79
2001	13	217	135	365	4	10	351	1	0.89	81
Total red meat										
1997	759	43,358	3,061	47,178	3,185	894	43,099	118	--	--
1998	894	45,284	3,461	49,639	3,407	994	45,239	123	--	--
1999	994	46,284	3,813	51,092	3,700	914	46,477	125	--	--
2000	914	46,299	4,128	51,341	3,827	1,020	46,494	124	--	--
2001	1,020	45,456	4,215	50,691	3,904	929	45,858	121	--	--
<i>¢/lb</i>										
Broilers										
1997	641	27,041	5	27,687	4,664	607	22,416	72	0.859	59
1998	607	27,612	5	28,225	4,673	711	22,841	73	0.859	63
1999	711	29,468	4	30,183	4,920	796	24,468	77	0.859	58
2000	796	30,199	6	31,001	5,548	798	24,655	77	0.859	56
2001	798	30,681	4	31,483	5,700	830	24,953	77	0.859	58
Mature chickens										
1997	6	510	0	516	384	7	125	1	1.0	--
1998	7	525	0	533	426	6	101	1	1.0	--
1999	6	554	0	562	393	8	162	1	1.0	--
2000	8	531	0	541	223	9	308	1	1.0	--
2001	9	524	0	535	200	10	325	1	1.0	--
Turkeys										
1997	328	5,412	1	5,741	606	415	4,720	18	1.0	65
1998	415	5,215	0	5,630	446	304	4,880	18	1.0	62
1999	304	5,230	1	5,535	379	254	4,902	18	1.0	69
2000	254	5,333	1	5,588	458	241	4,889	18	1.0	71
2001	241	5,528	1	5,770	460	275	5,034	18	1.0	68
Total poultry										
1997	975	32,964	6	33,944	5,654	1,029	27,261	90	--	--
1998	1,029	33,352	6	34,387	5,545	1,022	27,821	91	--	--
1999	1,022	35,252	7	36,281	5,692	1,058	29,531	96	--	--
2000	1,058	36,062	9	37,129	6,229	1,048	29,852	96	--	--
2001	1,048	36,733	7	37,788	6,360	1,115	30,311	97	--	--
Red meat and poultry										
1997	1,734	76,321	3,067	81,123	8,839	1,923	70,360	208	--	--
1998	1,923	78,637	3,467	84,027	8,951	2,016	73,060	214	--	--
1999	2,016	81,537	3,820	87,372	9,392	1,972	76,008	220	--	--
2000	1,972	82,361	4,137	88,470	10,056	2,068	76,346	219	--	--
2001	2,068	82,189	4,222	88,479	10,264	2,044	76,169	218	--	--

-- = Not available. Values for the last 2 years are forecasts. 1. Total including farm production for red meat and federally inspected plus nonfederally inspected for poultry. 2. Retail-weight basis. 3. Red meat, carcass to retail conversion; poultry, ready-to-cook production to retail weight. 4. Beef: Medium #1, Nebraska Direct 1,100-1,300 lb.; pork: barrows and gilts, Iowa, Southern Minnesota; veal: farm price of calves; lamb and mutton: choice slaughter lambs, San Angelo; broilers: wholesale 12-city average; turkeys: wholesale NY 8-16 lb. young hens. 5. Carcass weight for red meats and certified ready-to-cook for poultry. 6. Beginning in 1989, veal trade is no longer reported separately. *Information contact: LaVerne Williams (202) 694-5190*

Table 11—U.S. Egg Supply & Use

	Beg. stocks	Production	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Hatching use	Ending stocks	Consumption		Primary market price*	
								Total	Per capita		
Million doz.										No.	¢/doz.
1994	10.7	6,177.6	3.7	6,192.0	187.6	805.4	14.9	5,184.1	238.7	67.3	
1995	14.9	6,215.6	4.1	6,234.6	208.9	847.2	11.2	5,167.3	235.6	72.9	
1996	11.2	6,350.7	5.4	6,367.3	253.1	863.8	8.5	5,241.8	236.8	88.2	
1997	8.5	6,473.1	6.9	6,488.5	227.8	894.7	7.4	5,358.6	240.1	81.2	
1998	7.4	6,657.9	5.8	6,671.2	218.8	921.8	8.4	5,522.2	244.9	75.8	
1999	8.4	6,912.0	7.4	6,927.8	161.7	941.7	7.6	5,816.7	255.7	65.6	
2000	7.6	7,034.6	8.4	7,050.6	171.8	940.2	11.4	5,927.2	258.2	68.9	
2001	11.4	7,085.0	5.0	7,101.4	170.0	950.0	10.0	5,971.4	258.0	75.6	

Values for the last year are forecasts. Values for previous year are preliminary. * Cartoned grade A large eggs, New York. *Information contact:* LaVerne Williams (202) 694-5190

Table 12—U.S. Milk Supply & Use¹

Production	Commercial			Imports	Total commercial supply	CCC net removals	Commercial			All milk price ¹	CCC net removals		
	Farm use	Farm marketings	Beg. stocks				Ending stocks	Disappearance	Skim solids basis		Total solids basis ²		
Million lbs. (milkfat basis)												\$/cwt	Billion lbs.
1993	150.6	1.8	148.8	4.7	2.8	156.3	6.6	4.5	145.1	12.80	3.9	5.0	
1994	153.6	1.7	151.9	4.5	2.9	159.3	4.8	4.3	150.3	12.97	3.7	4.2	
1995	155.3	1.6	153.7	4.3	2.9	160.9	2.1	4.1	154.9	12.74	4.4	3.5	
1996	154.0	1.5	153.5	4.1	2.9	159.5	0.1	4.7	154.7	14.74	0.7	0.5	
1997	156.1	1.4	154.7	4.7	2.7	162.1	1.1	4.9	156.1	13.34	3.7	2.7	
1998	157.4	1.4	156.1	4.9	4.6	165.5	0.4	5.3	159.9	15.42	4.0	2.6	
1999	162.7	1.4	161.3	5.3	4.7	171.4	0.3	6.1	164.9	14.36	6.5	4.0	
2000	167.7	1.3	166.3	6.1	4.4	176.9	0.8	6.9	169.2	12.34	8.6	5.5	
2001	167.5	1.3	166.2	6.9	4.4	177.5	0.4	6.5	170.6	13.25	5.0	3.2	

Values for latest year are forecasts. Values for the preceding year are preliminary. 1. Delivered to plants and dealers; does not reflect deductions.

2. Arbitrarily weighted average of milkfat basis (40 percent) and solids basis (60 percent). *Information contact:* Jim Miller (202) 694-5184

Table 13—Poultry & Eggs

	Annual			2000						2001
	1998	1999	2000	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Broilers										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lb.)	27,862.7	29,741.4	30,486.6	2,427.6	2,743.7	2,341.6	2,715.2	2,553.6	2,356.0	2,604.3
Wholesale price, 12-city (cents/lb.)	63.0	58.1	56.2	55.4	55.5	58.4	57.2	58.2	57.2	56.9
Price of grower feed (\$/ton) ¹	129.0	102.9	104.9	104.5	94.6	97.5	98.5	102.7	107.7	106.3
Broiler-feed price ratio ²	6.3	7.2	6.9	6.7	7.4	8.0	6.7	7.4	6.5	6.4
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lb.)	606.8	711.1	795.6	795.6	818.5	803.0	810.3	753.9	750.1	797.6
Broiler-type chicks hatched (mil.)	8,491.9	8,715.7	8,782.2	749.4	739.9	704.9	711.0	674.2	738.8	733.9
Turkeys										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lb.)	5,280.6	5,296.5	5,401.2	399.9	482.8	423.5	507.2	482.3	403.4	457.5
Wholesale price, Eastern U.S. 8-16 lb. young hens (cents/lb.)	62.2	69.0	70.5	61.6	73.6	76.5	78.7	79.6	70.3	61.5
Price of turkey grower feed (\$/ton) ¹	115.9	95.0	96.0	95.8	86.7	89.0	91.8	95.9	100.0	100.3
Turkey-feed price ratio ²	6.7	8.6	8.6	7.6	9.9	10.0	10.0	9.8	8.1	7.3
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lb.)	415.1	304.3	254.3	254.3	524.1	524.9	528.1	473.9	261.1	241.3
Poults placed in U.S. (mil.)	297.8	296.1	298.2	24.7	24.8	23.0	23.7	23.4	23.3	25.5
Eggs										
Farm production (mil.)	79,927.0	82,943.0	84,412.0	7,157.0	7,104.0	6,854.0	7,130.0	7,027.0	7,279.0	7,210.0
Average number of layers (mil.)	313.0	322.9	328.2	328.6	325.8	326.2	328.2	330.7	332.0	333.2
Rate of lay (eggs per layer on farms)	255.3	256.8	257.2	21.8	21.8	21.0	21.7	21.3	21.9	21.6
Cartoned price, New York, grade A large (cents/doz.) ³	75.8	65.6	68.9	62.2	72.5	67.1	73.0	81.4	94.9	74.1
Price of laying feed (\$/ton) ¹	137.7	125.4	125.8	120.3	104.8	117.1	110.5	111.3	111.1	123.3
Egg-feed price ratio ²	9.8	9.8	10.6	8.9	13.0	10.3	12.4	13.3	15.0	10.9
Stocks, first of month										
Frozen (mil. doz.)	7.4	8.4	7.6	7.6	10.9	11.3	11.0	12.6	11.7	11.4
Replacement chicks hatched (mil.)	438.3	450.9	429.8	34.1	34.3	36.3	35.2	32.6	35.0	38.0

1. Calculated from price ratios that were revised February 1995. 2. Pounds of feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs or 1 lb. of broiler or turkey liveweight (revised February 1995). 3. Price of cartoned eggs to volume buyers for delivery to retailers. *Information contact:* LaVerne Williams (202) 694-5190

Table 14—Dairy

	Annual			2000						2001
	1998	1999	2000	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Class III (BFP before 2000) 3.5% fat (\$/cwt.)	14.20	12.43	9.74	10.05	10.13	10.76	10.02	8.57	9.37	9.99
Wholesale prices										
Butter, Central States (cents/lb.) ¹	177.6	125.2	118.5	91.6	120.3	119.1	116.9	151.7	150.0	122.2
Am. cheese, Wis. assembly pt. (cents/lb.)	158.1	142.3	116.2	114.6	125.5	133.4	109.4	107.5	113.0	110.2
Nonfat dry milk (cents/lb.) ²	106.9	103.5	101.6	100.9	102.3	102.4	102.3	103.1	104.3	103.6
USDA net removals										
Total (mil. lb.) ³	365.6	343.5	841.4	88.4	45.9	37.8	33.8	83.7	49.0	30.6
Butter (mil. lb.)	6.3	3.7	8.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Am. cheese (mil. lb.)	8.2	4.6	28.0	0.4	1.5	0.9	1.2	6.7	4.2	1.6
Nonfat dry milk (mil. lb.)	326.4	540.6	692.6	60.3	50.5	40.1	50.4	45.5	44.8	70.6
Milk										
Milk prod. 20 states (mil. lb.)	134,900	140,062	144,528	12,259	11,928	11,451	11,813	11,385	11,855	12,073
Milk per cow (lb.)	17,502	18,109	18,532	1,579	1,525	1,464	1,511	1,459	1,519	1,550
Number of milk cows (1,000)	7,708	7,734	7,799	7,764	7,820	7,820	7,817	7,805	7,803	7,791
U.S. milk production (mil. lb.) ⁴	157,348	162,716	167,658	14,268	13,797	13,241	13,714	13,212	13,752	13,992
Stocks, beginning ³										
Total (mil. lb.)	4,907	5,301	6,179	6,179	10,971	9,912	9,037	7,966	6,964	7,002
Commercial (mil. lb.)	4,889	5,274	6,135	6,135	10,835	9,778	8,904	7,836	6,830	6,863
Government (mil. lb.)	18	28	44	44	135	134	133	130	134	139
Imports, total (mil. lb.) ³	4,588	4,772	4,445	265	443	300	359	383	352	--
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.) ³	159,779	164,915	169,205	12,178	15,139	14,268	14,994	14,408	13,910	--
Butter										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,168.0	1,275.0	1,304.8	142.3	85.6	91.6	106.2	105.1	115.9	128.4
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	20.5	25.9	24.9	24.9	136.5	100.9	84.6	58.0	27.1	24.0
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1,222.5	1,308.6	1,329.8	83.6	126.0	109.2	134.9	137.3	119.7	--
American cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	3,314.7	3,576.5	3,678.3	316.7	301.6	287.6	295.4	283.8	299.4	300.6
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	410.3	407.6	458.0	458.0	628.1	609.3	576.5	546.0	521.8	521.1
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	3,338.6	3,586.1	3,632.5	265.0	327.2	321.1	325.4	303.6	299.1	--
Other cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	4,177.5	4,367.5	4,585.4	370.2	384.9	367.5	396.2	388.1	390.6	377.9
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	70.0	109.5	163.3	163.3	242.0	230.2	203.9	185.3	173.4	185.2
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	4,452.0	4,678.1	4,928.1	338.9	427.1	424.2	452.4	440.2	414.4	--
Nonfat dry milk										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,135.4	1,378.2	1,460.4	133.6	104.5	96.3	100.6	98.9	119.0	117.5
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	103.3	56.9	115.5	115.5	189.6	152.1	130.0	120.8	109.9	119.0
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	866.9	791.1	771.1	43.1	92.2	78.8	59.6	65.0	65.1	--
Frozen dessert										
Production (mil. gal.) ⁵	1,324.3	1,311.8	1,304.6	83.8	123.1	103.3	103.0	87.1	79.6	90.3

-- = Not available. Quarterly values for latest year are preliminary. 1. Grade AA Chicago before June 1998. 2. Prices paid f.o.b. Central States production area. 3. Milk equivalent, fat basis. 4. Monthly data ERS estimates. 5. Hard ice cream, ice milk, and hard sherbet. *Information contact: LaVerne Williams (202) 694-5190*

Table 15—Wool

	Annual			1999				2000			
	1997	1998	1999	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
U.S. wool price (¢/lb.) ¹	238	162	110	116	110	98	97	120	117	96	
Imported wool price (¢/lb.) ²	206	164	136	142	133	125	133	139	139	136	
U.S. mill consumption, scoured											
Apparel wool (1,000 lb.)	130,386	98,373	65,468	16,815	15,793	13,633	17,142	15,655	14,132	13,365	
Carpet wool (1,000 lb.)	13,576	16,331	15,017	3,581	3,183	2,966	3,784	3,327	3,650	3,753	

1. Wool price delivered at U.S. mills, clean basis, Graded Territory 64's (20.60-22.04 microns) staple 2-3/4" and up. 2. Wool price, Charleston, SC warehouse, clean basis, Australian 60/62's, type 64A (24 micron). Duty since 1982 has been 10 cents. *Information contact: Mae Dean Johnson (202) 694-5299*

Table 16—Meat Animals

	Annual		2000							2001	
	1998	1999	2000	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
Cattle on feed (7 states, 1000+ head capacity)											
Number on feed (1,000 head) ¹	9,455	9,021	9,752	9,885	8,972	9,502	10,192	10,213	10,176	10,222	
Placed on feed (1,000 head)	19,697	21,446	21,875	1,606	2,286	2,387	1,678	1,440	1,965	1,331	
Marketings (1,000 head)	19,440	20,124	20,644	1,749	1,708	1,647	1,568	1,500	1,751	1,477	
Other disappearance (1,000 head)	691	676	907	47	48	50	89	77	68	64	
Market prices (\$/cwt)											
Slaughter cattle											
Choice steers, 1,100-1,300 lb.											
Texas	61.75	65.89	69.86	68.88	65.43	68.51	72.19	76.41	78.79	79.40	
Neb. direct	61.47	65.56	69.65	68.24	65.14	67.93	72.16	77.01	78.46	79.71	
Boning utility cows, Sioux Falls	36.20	38.40	41.71	38.88	41.88	38.25	39.38	42.19	41.75	43.34	
Feeder steers											
Medium no. 1, Oklahoma City											
600-650 lb.	78.13	82.64	94.36	94.63	89.27	89.45	93.73	95.29	92.96	97.67	
750-800 lb.	71.79	76.39	88.58	83.81	83.64	85.96	89.80	90.53	87.23	86.05	
Slaughter hogs											
Barrows and gilts, 51-52 percent lean											
National Base converted to live equiv.	34.72	34.00	34.02	41.58	43.49	43.09	37.84	41.40	38.61	41.47	
Sows, Iowa, S.MN 1-2 300-400 lb.	20.29	19.26	29.79	25.35	30.72	31.45	26.90	29.59	27.89	29.48	
Slaughter sheep and lambs											
Lambs, Choice, San Angelo	74.20	75.96	79.40	76.83	82.00	77.50	76.70	75.33	81.25	87.00	
Ewes, Good, San Angelo	40.86	42.45	46.23	51.92	43.43	43.18	45.85	47.17	51.88	56.75	
Feeder lambs											
Choice, San Angelo	79.86	80.74	95.86	99.54	93.89	92.00	103.65	102.17	109.63	117.00	
Wholesale meat prices, Midwest											
Boxed beef cut-out value											
Choice, 700-800 lb.	98.60	110.90	117.45	112.81	108.56	112.66	119.09	129.60	128.00	129.53	
Select, 700-800 lb.	92.19	101.99	101.99	106.88	102.08	102.02	110.29	120.50	121.70	125.01	
Canner and cutter cow beef	61.49	66.51	72.57	72.38	69.57	70.08	72.11	73.55	--	--	
Pork cutout	53.08	53.45	64.07	61.43	63.22	62.40	56.75	60.15	58.62	61.47	
Pork loins, bone-in, 1/4 " trim, 14-19 lb.	101.63	100.38	117.13	110.66	119.22	119.90	104.19	114.68	110.80	114.32	
Pork bellies, 12-14 lb.	52.38	57.12	77.46	82.40	63.94	57.83	54.97	58.36	66.61	66.68	
Hams, bone-in, trimmed, 20-27 lb.	45.85	45.18	52.02	45.43	59.87	55.94	51.02	47.98	43.86	54.38	
All fresh beef retail price	253.28	260.50	275.30	270.10	280.90	280.60	279.60	280.40	292.40	297.90	
Commercial slaughter (1,000 head) ²											
Cattle	35,465	36,150	36,247	2,937	3,035	3,142	2,931	2,719	3,002	--	
Steers	17,428	17,932	18,060	1,396	1,516	1,479	1,393	1,305	1,423	--	
Heifers	11,448	11,868	12,041	1,046	1,022	1,100	972	896	979	--	
Cows	5,983	5,710	5,522	445	444	508	516	475	549	--	
Bull and stags	606	639	624	50	52	54	50	43	51	--	
Calves	1,458	1,282	1,132	95	93	97	92	92	91	--	
Sheep and lambs	3,804	3,701	3,455	294	269	279	296	301	269	--	
Hogs	101,029	101,544	97,955	8,077	8,118	8,881	8,757	8,094	8,643	--	
Barrows and gilts	97,025	97,732	94,585	7,816	7,840	8,579	8,458	7,829	8,339	--	
Commercial production (mil. lb.)											
Beef	25,653	26,386	26,776	2,175	2,275	2,345	2,169	1,998	2,205	--	
Veal	252	226	216	18	17	18	18	18	18	--	
Lamb and mutton	248	244	230	20	17	18	20	21	19	--	
Pork	18,981	19,278	18,905	1,558	1,552	1,715	1,712	1,583	1,693	--	
		Annual		1999		2000			2001		
	1998	1999	2000	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
Hogs and pigs (U.S.) ³											
Inventory (1,000 head) ¹	61,158	62,206	59,342	60,776	60,776	59,342	57,782	59,137	60,065	59,848	
Breeding (1,000 head) ¹	6,957	6,682	6,234	6,515	6,301	6,234	6,190	6,234	6,246	6,275	
Market (1,000 head) ¹	54,200	55,523	53,109	54,380	54,474	53,109	51,593	52,904	53,280	53,573	
Farrowings (1,000 head)	12,061	11,641	11,462	2,920	2,844	2,798	2,890	2,899	2,875	2,906	
Pig crop (1,000 head)	105,004	102,354	101,354	25,862	24,973	24,522	25,610	25,686	25,536	--	
Cattle on feed, 7 states (1,000 head) ⁴											
Steers and steer calves	5,803	5,432	5,432	4,849	5,286	5,768	5,736	5,326	5,584	5,936	
Heifers and heifer calves	3,615	3,552	3,552	3,302	3,479	3,942	3,800	3,602	3,877	4,081	
Cows and bulls	59	37	37	44	28	42	37	31	41	59	

-- = Not available. 1. Beginning of period. 2. Classes estimated. 3. Quarters are Dec. of preceding year to Feb. (I), Mar.-May (II), June-Aug. (III), and Sept.-Nov. (IV). 4. Beginning of period. The 7 states include AZ, CA, CO, IA, KS, NE, and TX. Information contact: Leland Southard (202) 694-5187

Crops & Products

Table 17—Supply & Utilization^{1,2}

	Area			Yield	Production	Total supply ⁴	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price ⁵
	Set-aside ³	Planted	Harvested									
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>	<i>Mil. bu.</i>								<i>\$/bu.</i>
Wheat												
1996/97	--	75.1	62.8	36.3	2,277	2,746	308	993	1,002	2,302	444	4.30
1997/98	--	70.4	62.8	39.5	2,481	3,020	251	1,007	1,040	2,298	722	3.38
1998/99	--	65.8	59.0	43.2	2,547	3,373	394	990	1,042	2,427	946	2.65
1999/00*	--	62.7	53.8	42.7	2,299	3,339	284	1,016	1,090	2,390	950	2.48
2000/01*	--	62.5	53.0	41.9	2,223	3,268	300	1,034	1,100	2,434	834	2.60-2.70
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Lb./acre</i>	<i>Mil. cwt (rough equiv)</i>								<i>\$/cwt</i>
Rice⁶												
1996/97	--	2.8	2.8	6,120.0	171.6	207.2	--	6/ 101.6	78.3	179.9	27.2	9.96
1997/98	--	3.1	3.1	5,897.0	183.0	219.5	--	6/ 103.9	87.7	191.6	27.9	9.70
1998/99	--	3.3	3.3	5,663.0	184.4	223.0	--	6/ 114.0	86.8	200.9	22.1	8.89
1999/00*	--	3.5	3.5	5,866.0	206.0	238.2	--	6/ 121.9	88.9	210.7	27.5	5.93
2000/01*	--	3.1	3.0	6,278.0	191.1	228.6	--	6/ 123.0	81.0	204.0	24.6	5.60-5.80
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>	<i>Mil. bu.</i>								<i>\$/bu.</i>
Corn												
1996/97	--	79.2	72.6	127.1	9,233	9,672	5,277	1,714	1,797	8,789	883	2.71
1997/98	--	79.5	72.7	126.7	9,207	10,099	5,482	1,805	1,504	8,791	1,308	2.43
1998/99	--	80.2	72.6	134.4	9,759	11,085	5,471	1,846	1,981	9,298	1,787	1.94
1999/00*	--	77.4	70.5	133.8	9,431	11,232	5,664	1,913	1,937	9,515	1,718	1.82
2000/01*	--	79.5	72.7	137.1	9,968	11,696	5,775	1,980	2,000	9,755	1,941	1.70-1.90
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>	<i>Mil. bu.</i>								<i>\$/bu.</i>
Sorghum												
1996/97	--	13.1	11.8	67.3	795	814	516	45	205	766	47	2.34
1997/98	--	10.1	9.2	69.2	634	681	365	55	212	632	49	2.21
1998/99	--	9.6	7.7	67.3	520	569	262	45	197	504	65	1.66
1999/00*	--	9.3	8.5	69.7	595	660	284	55	256	595	65	1.57
2000/01*	--	9.2	7.7	60.9	470	535	240	50	200	490	45	1.65-1.85
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>	<i>Mil. bu.</i>								<i>\$/bu.</i>
Barley												
1996/97	--	7.1	6.7	58.5	392	529	217	172	31	419	109	2.74
1997/98	--	6.7	6.2	58.1	360	510	144	172	74	390	119	2.38
1998/99	--	6.3	5.9	60.0	352	501	161	170	28	360	142	1.98
1999/00*	--	5.2	4.7	59.2	280	450	136	172	30	338	111	2.13
2000/01*	--	5.8	5.2	61.1	318	454	120	172	55	347	107	2.10-2.20
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>	<i>Mil. bu.</i>								<i>\$/bu.</i>
Oats												
1996/97	--	4.6	2.7	57.7	153	317	172	76	3	250	67	1.96
1997/98	--	5.1	2.8	59.5	167	332	185	72	2	258	74	1.60
1998/99	--	4.9	2.8	60.2	166	348	196	69	2	266	81	1.10
1999/00*	--	4.7	2.5	59.6	146	326	180	68	2	250	76	1.12
2000/01*	--	4.5	2.3	64.2	149	330	175	68	2	245	85	1.05-1.15
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>	<i>Mil. bu.</i>								<i>\$/bu.</i>
Soybeans⁷												
1996/97	--	64.2	63.3	37.6	2,380	2,573	123	1,436	882	2,441	132	7.35
1997/98	--	70.0	69.1	38.9	2,689	2,826	156	1,597	873	2,626	200	6.47
1998/99	--	72.0	70.4	38.9	2,741	2,944	201	1,590	805	2,595	348	4.93
1999/00*	--	73.7	72.4	36.6	2,654	3,006	164	1,579	973	2,716	290	4.63
2000/01*	--	74.5	72.7	38.1	2,770	3,063	168	1,590	975	2,733	330	4.45-4.65
	<i>Mil. lbs.</i>		<i>Mil. lbs.</i>								<i>¢/lb.</i>	
1996/97	--	--	--	--	15,752	17,821	--	14,263	2,037	16,300	1,520	22.50
1997/98	--	--	--	--	18,143	19,723	--	15,262	3,079	18,341	1,382	25.84
1998/99	--	--	--	--	18,081	19,546	--	15,655	2,372	18,027	1,520	19.90
1999/00*	--	--	--	--	17,824	19,427	--	16,055	1,376	17,432	1,995	15.60
2000/01*	--	--	--	--	17,860	19,930	--	16,300	1,400	17,700	2,230	12.75-14.25
	<i>Mil. lbs.</i>		<i>Mil. lbs.</i>								<i>\$/ton⁸</i>	
Soybean meal												
1996/97	--	--	--	--	34,210	34,524	--	27,320	6,994	34,314	210	270.9
1997/98	--	--	--	--	38,176	38,443	--	28,895	9,329	38,225	218	185.5
1998/99	--	--	--	--	37,792	38,109	--	30,657	7,122	37,779	330	138.5
1999/00*	--	--	--	--	37,623	38,003	--	30,378	7,331	37,710	293	167.7
2000/01*	--	--	--	--	38,032	38,375	--	31,350	6,750	38,100	275	170-180

See footnotes at end of table, next page

Table 17—Supply & Utilization (continued)

	Area			Yield	Production	Total supply ⁴	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price ⁵
	Set-aside ³	Planted	Harvested									
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Lb./acre</i>									
												<i>¢/lb.</i>
Cotton ⁹												
1996/97	1.7	14.7	12.9	705	18.9	22.0	--	11.1	6.9	18.0	4.0	69.3
1997/98	0.3	13.9	13.4	673	18.8	22.8	--	11.3	7.5	18.8	3.9	65.2
1998/99	--	13.4	10.7	625	13.9	18.2	--	10.4	4.3	14.7	3.9	60.2
1999/00*	--	14.9	13.4	607	17.0	21.0	--	10.2	6.8	17.0	3.9	45.0
2000/01*	--	15.5	13.1	631	17.2	21.2	--	9.5	6.9	16.4	4.8	--

-- = Not available or not applicable. *March 8, 2001 Supply and Demand Estimates. 1. Marketing year beginning June 1 for wheat, barley, and oats; August 1 for cotton and rice; September 1 for soybeans, corn, and sorghum; October 1 for soybean meal and soybean oil. 2. Conversion factors: hectare (ha.) = 2.471 acres, 1 metric ton = 2,204.622 pounds, 36.7437 bushels of wheat or soybeans, 39.3679 bushels of corn or sorghum, 45.9296 bushels of barley, 68.8944 bushels of oats, 22.046 cwt of rice, and 4.59 480-pound bales of cotton. 3. Includes diversion, acreage reduction, 50-92, & 0-92 programs. 0/92 & 50/92 set-aside includes idled acreage and acreage planted to minor oilseeds, sesame, and crambe. 4. Includes imports. 5. Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. Does not include an allowance for loans outstanding and government purchases. 6. Residual included in domestic use. 7. Includes seed. 8. Simple average of 48 percent protein, Decatur. 9. Upland and extra-long staple. Stocks estimates based on Census Bureau data, resulting in an unaccounted difference between supply and use estimates and changes in ending stocks. *Information contacts: Wheat, rice, and feed grains, Jenny Gonzales (202) 694-5296; soybeans, soybean products, and cotton, Mae Dean Johnson (202) 694-5299*

Table 18—Cash Prices, Selected U.S. Commodities

	Marketing year ¹			2000						2001	
	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
Wheat, no. 1 HRW,											
Kansas City (\$/bu.) ²	3.71	3.08	2.87	2.90	2.89	3.13	3.41	3.45	3.47	3.54	
Wheat, DNS,											
Minneapolis (\$/bu.) ³	4.31	3.83	3.65	3.37	3.29	3.17	3.69	3.77	3.52	3.79	
Rice, S.W. La. (\$/cwt) ⁴	18.92	16.79	12.99	13.00	11.69	11.88	12.45	12.69	12.75	12.75	
Corn, no. 2 yellow, 30-day,											
Chicago (\$/bu.)	2.56	2.06	1.97	2.05	1.61	1.67	1.91	2.06	2.06	2.03	
Sorghum, no. 2 yellow,											
Kansas City (\$/cwt)	4.11	3.29	3.10	3.20	2.76	2.67	3.14	3.41	3.66	3.64	
Barley, feed,											
Duluth (\$/bu.)	1.90	--	--	--	--	--	1.30	1.42	1.50	1.54	
Barley, malting											
Minneapolis (\$/bu.)	2.50	--	--	--	--	--	2.24	2.39	2.45	--	
U.S. cotton price, SLM,											
1-1/16 in. (¢/lb.) ⁵	67.79	60.12	60.20	51.92	59.33	60.62	60.54	62.16	61.04	56.66	
Northern Europe prices											
cotton index (¢/lb.) ⁶	72.11	58.97	52.85	47.80	60.93	61.55	60.90	64.07	65.90	64.19	
U.S. M 1-3/32 in. (¢/lb.) ⁷	77.98	74.08	59.64	58.69	67.95	67.38	66.69	68.95	69.44	69.75	
Soybeans, no. 1 yellow, 15-day ⁸											
Central Illinois (\$/bu)	6.51	4.85	4.76	4.73	4.48	4.67	4.51	4.66	4.92	4.63	
Soybean oil, crude,											
Decatur (¢/lb.)	25.84	19.90	20.50	15.56	16.74	16.74	13.50	13.50	13.50	12.53	
Soybean meal, 48% protein,											
Decatur (\$/ton)	185.54	138.50	165.45	160.83	162.64	181.13	176.73	183.83	196.47	187.99	

-- = Not available. 1. Beginning June 1 for wheat and barley; Aug. 1 for rice and cotton; Sept. 1 for corn, sorghum, and soybeans; Oct. 1 for soybean meal and oil. 2. Ordinary protein. 3. 14 percent protein. 4. Long grain, milled basis. 5. Average spot market. 6. Liverpool Cotlook "A" Index; average of 5 lowest prices of 13 selected growths. 7. Cotton, Memphis territory growths. 8. Soybean 30-day price discontinued.

Information contact: Mae Dean Johnson (202) 694-5299

Table 19—Farm Programs, Price Supports, Participation, & Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Marketing loan benefit ¹	Flexibility contract payment rate	Acres under contract	Contract payment yields	Participation rate ²
	\$/bu.			Mil. acres	Bu./acre	Percent
Wheat						
1996/97	2.58	--	0.874	76.7	34.70	99
1997/98	2.58	0.01	0.631	76.7	34.70	--
1998/99	2.58	0.19	0.663	78.9	34.50	--
1999/2000	2.58	0.41	0.637	79.0	34.50	--
2000/2001 ³	2.58	--	0.588	78.9	34.50	--
Rice						
	\$/cwt				Cwt/acre	
1996/97	6.50	--	2.766	4.2	48.27	99
1997/98	6.50	0.00	2.710	4.2	48.17	--
1998/99	6.50	0.08	2.921	4.2	48.17	--
1999/2000	6.50	1.94	2.820	4.2	48.15	--
2000/2001 ³	6.50	--	2.600	4.1	48.15	--
Corn						
	\$/bu.				Bu./acre	
1996/97	1.89	--	0.251	80.7	102.90	98
1997/98	1.89	0.01	0.486	80.9	102.80	--
1998/99	1.89	0.14	0.377	82.0	102.60	--
1999/2000	1.89	0.26	0.363	81.9	102.60	--
2000/2001 ³	1.89	--	0.334	81.9	102.60	--
Sorghum						
	\$/bu.				Bu./acre	
1996/97	1.81	--	0.323	13.1	57.30	99
1997/98	1.76	0.00	0.544	13.1	57.30	--
1998/99	1.74	0.12	0.452	13.6	56.90	--
1999/2000	1.74	0.26	0.435	13.7	56.90	--
2000/2001 ³	1.71	--	0.400	13.6	57.00	--
Barley						
	\$/bu.				Bu./acre	
1996/97	1.55	--	0.332	10.5	47.30	99
1997/98	1.57	0.01	0.277	10.5	47.20	--
1998/99	1.56	0.23	0.284	11.2	46.70	--
1999/2000	1.59	0.14	0.271	11.2	46.60	--
2000/2001 ³	1.62	--	0.251	11.2	46.60	--
Oats						
	\$/bu.				Bu./acre	
1996/97	1.03	--	0.033	6.2	50.80	97
1997/98	1.11	0.00	0.031	6.2	50.80	--
1998/99	1.11	0.18	0.031	6.5	50.70	--
1999/2000	1.13	0.19	0.030	6.5	50.60	--
2000/2001 ³	1.16	--	0.028	6.5	50.60	--
Soybeans⁴						
	\$/bu.				Bu./acre	
1996/97	4.97	--	--	--	--	--
1997/98	5.26	0.01	--	--	--	--
1998/99	5.26	0.45	--	--	--	--
1999/2000	5.26	0.88	--	--	--	--
2000/2001 ³	5.26	--	--	--	--	--
Upland cotton						
	¢/lb.				Lb./acre	
1996/97	51.92	--	8.882	16.2	610.00	99
1997/98	51.92	0.00	7.625	16.2	608.00	--
1998/99	51.92	0.09	8.173	16.4	604.00	--
1999/2000	51.92	0.20	7.880	16.4	604.00	--
2000/2001 ³	51.92	--	7.330	16.3	604.00	--

-- = Not available. 1. Weighted average, based on portions of crop receiving marketing loan gains, loan deficiency payments, and no benefits (calculated by the Economic Research Service). 2. Participation rate is the percent of eligible acres that entered production flexibility contracts. 3. Estimated payment rates and rates and acres under contract. 4. There are no flexibility contract payments for soybeans.

Information contact: Brenda Chewning, Farm Service Agency (202) 720-8838

Table 20—Fruit

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Citrus¹										
Production (1,000 tons)	11,285	12,452	15,274	14,561	15,799	15,712	17,271	17,770	13,633	17,403
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) ²	19.1	24.4	26.0	25.0	24.1	25.0	27.0	27.1	20.7	--
Noncitrus³										
Production (1,000 tons)	15,740	17,124	16,554	17,339	16,348	16,103	18,363	16,560	17,331	18,217
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) ²	70.5	73.7	73.8	75.6	73.6	73.9	73.1	76.4	81.3	--
	2000					2001				
	Feb	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Grower prices										
Apples (¢/pound) ⁴	21.1	16.3	16.2	19.5	23.3	21.8	18.5	18.1	16.1	15.2
Pears (¢/pound) ⁴	20.10	11.20	11.50	12.70	16.60	18.10	16.15	15.05	17.00	12.55
Oranges (\$/box) ⁵	3.43	4.70	3.35	2.17	0.93	1.09	3.16	2.94	2.82	3.29
Grapefruit (\$/box) ⁵	4.31	2.73	6.02	4.45	6.71	5.17	3.09	2.20	1.87	2.07
Stocks, ending										
Fresh apples (mil. lb.)	3,231	832	412	129	3,299	6,348	5,633	5,003	4,102	3,373
Fresh pears (mil. lb.)	191	28	40	147	532	426	426	339	250	181
Frozen fruits (mil. lb.)	1,244	1,120	1,300	1,303	1,234	1,626	1,602	1,569	1,471	1,373
Frozen conc. orange juice (mil. single-strength gallons)	776	832	752	595	550	477	491	564	657	743

-- = Not available. 1. Year shown is when harvest concluded. 2. Fresh per capita consumption. 3. Calendar year. 4. Fresh use. 5. U.S. equivalent on-tree returns. *Information contact: Susan Pollack (202) 694-5251*

Table 21—Vegetables

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Production¹										
Total vegetables (1,000 cwt)	565,754	689,070	688,824	782,505	747,988	762,952	751,739	729,537	831,976	796,011
Fresh (1,000 cwt) ^{2,4}	242,733	389,597	387,330	412,880	393,398	409,317	427,183	416,746	448,037	452,228
Processed (tons) ^{3,4}	16,151,030	14,973,630	15,074,707	18,481,238	17,729,497	17,681,732	16,227,819	15,639,548	19,196,942	17,189,152
Mushrooms (1,000 lbs) ⁵	746,832	776,357	750,799	782,340	777,870	776,677	808,678	847,760	854,394	--
Potatoes (1,000 cwt)	417,622	425,367	430,349	469,425	445,099	499,254	467,091	475,771	478,216	515,964
Sweet potatoes (1,000 cwt)	11,203	12,005	11,027	13,380	12,821	13,216	13,327	12,382	12,234	13,613
Dry edible beans (1,000 cwt)	33,765	22,615	21,862	28,950	30,689	27,912	29,370	30,418	33,085	26,440
	2000					2001				
	Feb	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Shipments (1,000 cwt)										
Fresh	25,730	37,167	19,317	21,877	15,097	16,561	22,509	18,685	14,775	23,799
Iceberg lettuce	3,776	4,380	3,228	3,930	3,072	3,216	3,710	2,918	2,168	3,517
Tomatoes, all	4,463	4,272	2,497	3,095	2,473	2,684	3,643	3,417	2,602	4,892
Dry-bulb onions	3,910	3,809	3,140	4,314	3,858	3,606	4,150	2,990	2,628	3,774
Others ⁶	13,581	24,706	10,452	10,538	5,694	7,055	11,006	9,360	7,377	11,616
Potatoes, all	17,170	15,085	9,854	12,563	11,272	10,919	15,606	12,549	10,001	15,572
Sweet potatoes	349	228	145	187	272	325	847	405	183	327

-- = Not available. 1. Calendar year except mushrooms. 2. Includes fresh production of asparagus, broccoli, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, lettuce, honeydews, onions, & tomatoes through 1991. 3. Includes processing production of snap beans, sweet corn, green peas, tomatoes, cucumbers (for pickles), asparagus, broccoli, carrots, and cauliflower. 4. Data after 1991 not comparable to previous years because commodity estimates reinstated in 1992 are included. 5. Fresh and processing agaricus mushrooms only. Excludes specialty varieties. Crop year July 1- June 30. 6. Includes snap beans, broccoli, cabbage, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, eggplant, bell peppers, honeydews, and watermelons.

Information contact: Gary Lucier (202) 694-5253

Table 22—Other Commodities

	Annual			1999			2000			
	1998	1999	2000	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Sugar										
Production ¹	7,891	9,083	8,912	1,031	749	4,667	2,681	922	772	4,537
Deliveries ¹	9,851	10,167	10,091	2,594	2,693	2,609	2,348	2,513	2,641	2,589
Stocks, ending ¹	3,423	3,855	4,338	3,184	1,639	3,855	4,551	3,498	2,219	4,338
Coffee										
Composite green price ² N.Y. (¢/lb.)	114.43	88.49	71.94	90.41	77.40	91.79	85.66	75.78	66.73	59.63
	Annual			1999			2000			
	1997	1998	1999	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
Tobacco										
Avg. price to grower ³										
Flue-cured (\$/lb.)	1.73	1.76	1.74	1.82	1.80	--	--	--	--	--
Burley (\$/lb.)	1.91	1.90	1.90	--	1.90	1.91	1.90	1.88	1.77	--
Domestic taxable removals										
Cigarettes (bil.)	471.4	457.9	432.6	38.8	37.6	34.0	28.8	32.5	38.8	28.6
Large cigars (mil.) ⁴	3,552	3,721	3,844	315.6	334.7	320.0	250.7	285.5	333.9	314.0

-- = Not available. 1. 1,000 short tons, raw value. Quarterly data shown at end of each quarter. 2. Net imports of green and processed coffee. 3. Crop year July-June for flue-cured, October-September for burley. 4. Includes imports of large cigars. *Information contacts: sugar and coffee, Fannye Jolly (202) 694-5249; tobacco, Tom Capehart (202) 694-5245*

World Agriculture

Table 23—World Supply & Utilization of Major Crops, Livestock & Products

	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00 E	2000/01 F
<i>Million units</i>										
Wheat										
Area (hectares)	222.5	222.9	222.0	214.5	219.2	230.4	227.8	224.7	216.9	215.9
Production (metric tons)	542.9	562.4	558.7	524.1	538.5	581.9	609.2	588.8	587.7	580.4
Exports (metric tons) ¹	111.2	113.0	101.6	101.4	99.5	103.8	104.0	102.0	112.5	106.6
Consumption (metric tons) ²	555.5	550.3	561.6	547.5	548.8	576.9	583.9	590.3	599.1	597.2
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	132.5	144.5	141.6	118.2	107.9	113.4	138.7	137.2	125.8	108.9
Coarse grains										
Area (hectares)	322.8	326.0	318.7	324.1	313.8	322.8	311.2	307.8	302.4	299.3
Production (metric tons)	810.7	871.8	798.9	871.2	802.8	908.5	883.9	890.1	876.7	856.3
Exports (metric tons) ¹	95.9	92.8	85.8	98.0	87.8	94.1	85.6	96.2	104.2	101.0
Consumption (metric tons) ²	810.1	843.3	838.7	858.5	839.2	873.1	873.0	867.7	881.2	878.4
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	135.8	164.1	124.3	137.0	100.6	136.2	147.1	169.5	165.0	142.9
Rice, milled										
Area (hectares)	147.5	146.4	144.9	147.4	148.1	149.8	151.2	152.4	154.7	151.9
Production (metric tons)	354.7	355.7	355.4	364.5	371.4	380.3	386.8	394.1	407.8	399.3
Exports (metric tons) ¹	14.2	14.9	16.5	21.0	19.7	18.9	27.7	24.9	22.9	22.7
Consumption (metric tons) ²	355.8	357.5	357.9	366.5	371.5	379.8	382.9	389.9	403.0	403.6
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	58.1	56.3	53.8	51.8	51.7	52.2	56.1	60.3	65.0	60.7
Total grains										
Area (hectares)	692.8	695.3	685.6	686.0	681.1	703.0	690.2	684.9	674.0	667.1
Production (metric tons)	1,708.3	1,789.9	1,713.0	1,759.8	1,712.7	1,870.7	1,879.9	1,873.0	1,872.2	1,836.0
Exports (metric tons) ¹	221.3	220.7	203.9	220.4	207.0	216.8	217.3	223.1	239.6	230.3
Consumption (metric tons) ²	1,721.4	1,751.1	1,758.2	1,772.5	1,759.5	1,829.8	1,839.8	1,847.9	1,883.3	1,879.2
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	326.4	364.9	319.7	307.0	260.2	301.8	341.9	367.0	355.8	312.5
Oilseeds										
Crush (metric tons)	185.1	184.4	190.1	208.1	217.5	216.6	226.4	240.6	247.8	251.8
Production (metric tons)	224.3	227.5	229.4	261.9	258.9	261.4	286.5	294.6	302.3	306.1
Exports (metric tons)	37.6	38.2	38.7	44.1	44.3	49.6	54.0	54.7	64.0	64.6
Ending stocks (metric tons)	21.9	23.6	20.3	27.2	22.2	19.0	28.5	31.9	33.6	32.3
Meals										
Production (metric tons)	125.2	125.2	131.7	142.1	147.3	147.7	153.8	164.5	169.4	173.8
Exports (metric tons)	42.2	40.8	44.9	46.7	49.8	50.7	51.9	53.8	55.0	55.6
Oils										
Production (metric tons)	60.6	61.1	63.7	69.6	73.1	73.7	75.1	80.5	85.0	87.3
Exports (metric tons)	21.3	21.3	24.3	27.1	26.0	28.2	29.8	31.6	33.0	33.8
Cotton										
Area (hectares)	34.8	32.6	30.7	32.2	35.9	33.8	33.7	33.0	32.3	31.9
Production (bales)	95.8	82.5	77.1	86.0	93.1	89.6	91.6	84.9	87.2	88.2
Exports (bales)	28.5	25.5	26.8	28.4	27.8	26.9	26.8	23.8	27.2	26.4
Consumption (bales)	86.1	85.9	85.4	84.7	86.0	88.1	87.1	85.3	91.9	91.8
Ending stocks (bales)	37.4	34.7	26.8	29.8	36.6	40.0	43.6	44.8	41.0	37.7
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 E	2001 F
Beef and Pork⁴										
Production (metric tons)	111.6	111.6	116.7	122.1	116.6	122.1	127.1	130.2	132.1	134.0
Consumption (metric tons)	109.9	110.6	115.7	120.7	114.1	119.7	124.6	128.4	130.0	132.3
Exports (metric tons) ¹	6.6	6.6	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.2	8.0	9.1	8.8	8.9
Poultry⁴										
Production (metric tons)	38.0	40.5	43.2	47.5	50.4	52.7	53.5	56.5	58.0	59.6
Consumption (metric tons)	37.0	39.4	42.0	47.0	49.6	51.8	52.6	55.8	57.4	59.0
Exports (metric tons) ¹	2.4	2.8	3.6	4.5	5.1	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.5
Dairy										
Milk production (metric tons) ⁵	--	--	--	--	364.3	365.6	368.0	371.6	375.7	378.8

-- = Not available. E = Estimated, F = forecast. 1. Excludes intra-EU trade but includes intra-FSU trade. 2. Where stocks data are not available, consumption includes stock changes. 3. Stocks data are based on differing marketing years and do not represent levels at a given date. Data not available for all countries.

4. Calendar year, selected countries. 5. Data prior to 1989 no longer comparable.

Information contacts: Crops, Ed Allen (202) 694-5288; red meat and poultry, Leland Southard (202) 694-5187; dairy, LaVerne Williams (202) 694-5190

U.S. Agricultural Trade

Table 24—Prices of Principal U.S. Agricultural Trade Products

	Annual			2000						2001
	1997	1998	1999	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Export commodities										
Wheat, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	4.35	3.44	3.04	2.89	3.05	3.31	3.56	3.52	3.55	3.67
Corn, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.98	2.59	2.30	2.36	1.91	2.05	2.16	2.26	2.43	2.41
Grain sorghum, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.89	2.54	2.15	2.23	1.87	2.01	2.22	2.44	2.50	2.57
Soybeans, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	7.94	6.37	5.02	5.21	4.93	5.19	4.94	5.06	5.42	5.22
Soybean oil, Decatur (¢/lb.)	23.33	25.78	17.51	15.56	14.34	14.24	13.51	13.37	13.12	12.54
Soybean meal, Decatur (\$/ton)	266.70	162.74	141.52	163.41	157.48	174.60	171.52	179.95	195.65	183.17
Cotton, 7-market avg. spot (¢/lb.)	69.62	67.04	52.30	51.92	59.33	60.62	60.52	62.16	61.04	56.66
Tobacco, avg. price at auction (¢/lb.)	182.74	179.77	177.82	191.02	169.51	182.97	181.01	117.45	197.00	205.05
Rice, f.o.b., mill, Houston (\$/cwt)	20.88	18.95	16.99	15.55	14.50	14.56	14.95	15.00	15.00	15.00
Inedible tallow, Chicago (¢/lb.)	20.75	17.67	12.99	11.94	9.00	9.35	10.00	11.00	11.88	12.00
Import commodities										
Coffee, N.Y. spot (\$/lb.)	2.05	1.39	1.05	1.19	0.80	0.82	0.81	0.72	0.67	0.65
Rubber, N.Y. spot (¢/lb.)	55.40	40.57	36.66	38.16	37.82	37.35	37.60	37.04	36.92	35.98
Cocoa beans, N.Y. (\$/lb.)	0.69	0.72	0.47	0.38	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.33	0.33	0.42

Information contact: Mae Dean Johnson (202) 694-5299.

Table 25—Trade Balance

	Fiscal Year			2000						2001
	1999	2000	2001 P	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
\$ million										
Exports										
Agricultural	49,148	50,908	53,000	4,162	4,259	4,085	4,987	4,764	4,613	4,373
Nonagricultural	586,606	647,387	--	48,062	57,735	56,330	59,241	56,978	55,898	52,345
Total ¹	635,754	698,295	--	52,224	61,994	60,415	64,228	61,742	60,511	56,718
Imports										
Agricultural	37,310	38,923	40,000	3,175	3,166	2,922	3,217	3,251	3,207	3,407
Nonagricultural	938,948	1,132,257	--	83,231	103,988	102,722	108,266	102,437	95,193	97,096
Total ²	976,258	1,171,180	--	86,405	107,154	105,644	111,483	105,688	98,400	100,503
Trade balance										
Agricultural	11,838	11,985	13,000	987	1,093	1,163	1,770	1,513	1,406	966
Nonagricultural	-352,342	-484,870	--	-35,169	-46,253	-46,392	-49,025	-45,459	-39,295	-44,751
Total	-340,504	-472,885	--	-34,182	-45,160	-45,229	-47,255	-43,946	-37,889	-43,785

P = Projected. -- = Not available. Fiscal year (Oct. 1-Sep. 30). 1. Domestic exports including Department of Defense shipments (f.a.s. value).

2. Imports for consumption (customs value). Information contact: Mary Fant (202) 694-5272

Table 26—Indexes of Real Trade-Weighted Dollar Exchange Rates¹

	Annual			2000						2001
	1998	1999	2000	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
	1995 = 100									
Total U.S. Trade	114.0	114.2	119.0	113.8	118.2	120.3	122.4	122.7	121.3	119.3
U.S. markets										
All agricultural trade	119.2	117.5	120.2	115.2	119.0	120.8	122.9	123.7	123.6	121.5
Bulk commodities	118.3	116.6	121.2	115.7	119.8	121.5	123.8	124.9	125.2	122.6
Corn	122.1	116.3	119.2	114.5	117.0	118.2	120.0	121.9	123.4	119.7
Cotton	113.6	112.4	118.3	113.3	116.7	118.5	121.0	122.0	122.3	119.4
Rice	111.5	112.5	117.8	112.5	117.2	119.1	120.8	120.7	119.3	116.2
Soybeans	121.8	119.4	127.3	120.0	126.6	129.2	131.8	132.5	132.2	130.0
Tobacco, raw	108.1	112.8	134.3	126.2	135.4	138.3	141.0	141.5	139.2	137.7
Wheat	125.6	124.6	120.2	114.2	117.9	119.2	121.8	122.7	122.5	118.3
High-value products	119.9	118.3	119.4	114.8	118.3	120.3	122.1	122.8	122.4	120.6
Processed intermediates	115.9	115.1	120.2	114.4	119.2	121.2	123.3	123.9	123.1	119.1
Soymeal	106.6	107.2	117.0	107.5	112.0	113.9	116.2	115.4	113.8	98.3
Soyoil	89.1	98.1	105.2	102.2	105.6	106.4	107.5	107.2	106.3	106.1
Produce and horticulture	118.4	117.3	122.0	116.7	121.7	124.1	126.1	126.7	125.3	124.5
Fruits	120.4	116.8	119.2	115.1	118.4	120.4	122.3	123.1	123.0	122.2
Vegetables	115.9	113.6	114.4	111.3	113.4	115.8	117.3	117.9	116.4	116.3
High-value processed	123.9	121.4	117.8	114.5	116.5	118.2	119.8	120.6	120.9	120.4
Fruit juices	122.9	120.1	123.4	118.5	122.9	125.2	127.2	128.4	127.8	127.5
Poultry	139.2	155.0	116.9	118.0	115.4	116.1	116.3	115.5	115.1	115.0
Red meats	135.4	124.0	121.7	118.5	120.1	121.9	123.5	125.8	128.4	129.2
U.S. competitors										
All agricultural trade	115.7	122.1	135.5	126.1	137.0	140.8	143.7	143.4	139.8	136.8
Bulk commodities	122.2	130.4	134.0	127.5	134.3	137.4	140.2	140.0	137.2	135.9
Corn	113.1	120.5	134.0	124.8	135.3	138.8	141.4	141.1	139.6	135.8
Cotton	128.1	130.7	133.4	126.6	134.5	137.4	140.0	139.0	135.2	132.8
Rice	118.9	120.5	131.1	122.4	131.8	135.0	139.6	139.4	135.8	133.5
Soybeans	106.4	132.1	134.6	131.5	133.5	135.4	137.1	139.3	138.9	137.9
Tobacco, raw	115.3	127.3	121.8	121.3	123.3	125.0	126.6	125.3	121.6	119.3
Wheat	115.6	118.5	129.8	120.4	130.7	134.9	138.2	137.7	133.7	131.9
High-value products	118.4	125.2	139.1	129.0	140.6	144.8	147.9	147.3	143.6	140.1
Processed intermediates	119.9	127.1	138.2	129.2	139.2	143.0	146.1	145.7	142.5	139.8
Soymeal	107.8	132.0	136.9	132.2	136.4	138.9	141.1	143.1	142.3	140.3
Soyoil	107.1	123.3	130.0	124.6	130.7	132.4	134.3	135.8	134.1	134.3
Produce and horticulture	114.2	120.0	133.3	125.1	134.5	138.2	140.8	139.9	137.0	135.0
Fruits	121.0	123.5	135.9	127.3	136.6	140.1	143.5	143.0	139.5	136.4
Vegetables	102.4	109.2	121.7	114.0	122.9	126.1	128.1	127.6	125.3	125.5
High-value processed	118.7	125.7	141.3	130.0	143.2	147.9	151.1	150.6	146.2	141.9
Fruit juices	116.6	122.1	137.0	126.9	138.3	142.4	145.8	144.7	140.4	137.0
Poultry	109.5	121.6	134.9	125.7	136.3	139.6	142.6	142.8	139.8	136.9
Red meats	116.3	122.3	137.8	126.6	139.7	144.5	147.8	147.5	142.6	139.6
U.S. suppliers										
All agricultural trade	111.4	113.5	120.0	115.1	119.8	122.6	124.9	124.1	122.1	120.6
High-value products	108.8	111.6	118.2	113.3	118.2	121.1	123.4	122.4	120.3	118.9
Processed intermediates	112.3	114.8	121.4	115.8	121.4	124.6	127.3	126.6	123.9	122.9
Grains and feeds	112.5	113.0	117.9	112.8	117.6	120.6	122.7	122.8	119.6	118.5
Vegetable oils	123.1	120.9	130.1	122.2	130.5	133.9	138.2	136.8	134.1	132.0
Produce and horticulture	98.4	101.1	103.7	103.4	102.9	104.4	105.5	103.7	103.8	102.9
Fruits	96.5	97.2	98.0	96.2	98.2	99.9	101.4	97.6	99.6	98.3
Vegetables	88.7	84.1	81.3	81.5	79.7	81.2	82.6	80.8	80.8	81.0
High-value processed	111.8	114.9	123.7	116.7	124.0	127.6	130.2	129.6	126.5	124.7
Cocoa and products	120.3	126.1	137.6	132.3	136.9	140.1	143.2	142.9	139.4	137.3
Coffee and products	101.6	111.6	116.4	114.9	114.9	116.5	117.5	117.2	116.5	112.5
Dairy products	117.2	122.5	137.9	126.9	140.7	145.9	148.7	147.8	141.1	138.3
Fruit juices	109.2	122.3	127.8	122.8	127.7	130.4	133.4	132.6	131.2	129.6
Meats	102.1	105.6	115.4	107.6	109.7	110.0	111.3	113.3	114.0	96.9

Real indexes adjust nominal exchange rates for relative rates of inflation among countries. A higher value means the dollar has appreciated.

The weights used for "total U.S. trade" index are based on U.S. total merchandise exports to the largest 85 trading partners. Weights are based on relative importance of major U.S. customers, competitors in world markets, and suppliers to the U.S. Indexes are subject to revision for up to 1 year due to delayed reporting by some countries. High-value products are total agricultural products minus bulk commodities.

Source: Nominal exchange rates are obtained from the IMF International Financial Statistics. Exchange rates for the EU-11 are obtained from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Full historical series are available back to January 1970 at

<http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/data-sets/international/88021/>

1. A major revision to the weighting scheme and commodity definitions was completed in May 2000. This significantly altered the series from previous versions.

Information contact: Mathew Shane (202) 694-5282 or email: mshane@ers.usda.gov.

Table 27—U.S. Agricultural Exports & Imports

	Fiscal Year			Jan		Fiscal Year			Jan	
	1999	2000	2001 F	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001 F	2000	2001
	<i>1,000 units</i>					<i>\$ million</i>				
Exports										
Animals, live	--	--	--	--	--	476	608	--	61	47
Meats and preps., excl. poultry (mt) ¹	2,089	2,457	1,800	187	221	4,500	5,454	5,000	426	438
Dairy products	--	--	--	--	--	914	996	1,000	64	85
Poultry meats (mt)	2,402	2,845	2,900	249	291	1,750	1,961	2,000	155	178
Fats, oils, and greases (mt)	1,387	1,206	1,200	74	79	544	421	--	29	25
Hides and skins, incl. furskins	--	--	--	--	--	1,108	1,479	1,500	108	143
Cattle hides, whole (no.)	17,845	21,837	--	1,630	1,675	844	1,166	--	87	103
Mink pelts (no.)	4,172	4,352	--	248	357	98	111	--	5	7
Grains and feeds (mt) ²	104,576	104,009	--	8,078	7,279	14,272	13,788	14,500	1,094	1,103
Wheat (mt) ³	28,806	27,779	28,700	1,953	1,644	3,648	3,378	3,800	235	220
Wheat flour (mt)	958	825	800	58	44	177	132	--	9	8
Rice (mt)	3,076	3,299	3,100	348	396	1,010	903	800	101	100
Feed grains, incl. products (mt) ⁴	58,398	57,195	58,000	4,737	4,097	5,821	5,483	5,500	461	424
Feeds and fodders (mt)	11,800	13,386	14,100	893	968	2,252	2,496	2,700	187	230
Other grain products (mt)	1,538	1,525	--	90	130	1,363	1,397	--	102	122
Fruits, nuts, and preps. (mt)	3,439	3,736	--	297	308	3,805	3,871	4,800	274	267
Fruit juices, incl.										
froz. (1,000 hectoliters)	12,317	11,902	--	788	817	735	716	--	48	55
Vegetables and preps.	--	0	--	--	--	4,245	4,443	3,100	336	364
Tobacco, unmanufactured (mt)	205	180	200	17	18	1,376	1,229	1,200	115	115
Cotton, excl. linters (mt) ⁵	884	1,474	1,600	143	123	1,309	1,809	2,200	167	171
Seeds (mt)	579	730	--	58	65	800	787	800	96	80
Sugar, cane or beet (mt)	158	115	--	9	7	56	40	--	3	3
Oilseeds and products (mt)	33,597	36,055	35,900	3,782	3,968	8,638	8,386	8,400	843	906
Oilseeds (mt)	--	27,055	--	--	3,012	--	5,782	--	--	636
Soybeans (mt)	22,974	26,038	26,100	2,830	2,874	4,748	5,070	5,000	535	573
Protein meal (mt)	6,726	6,870	--	697	765	1,101	1,259	--	123	169
Vegetable oils (mt)	2,669	2,130	--	194	191	1,846	1,346	--	124	101
Essential oils (mt)	47	53	--	4	4	507	593	--	37	52
Other	--	--	--	--	--	4,112	4,330	--	306	341
Total	--	--	--	--	--	49,148	50,911	53,000	4,162	4,373
Imports										
Animals, live	--	--	--	--	0	1,411	1,737	2,000	106	177
Meats and preps., excl. poultry (mt)	1,403	1,555	1,600	126	148	3,108	3,724	3,900	284	356
Beef and veal (mt)	943	1,027	--	84	103	2,047	2,405	--	187	245
Pork (mt)	337	402	--	32	32	721	958	--	70	79
Dairy products	--	0	--	--	0	1,572	1,635	1,700	125	132
Poultry and products	--	0	--	--	10	201	288	--	18	20
Fats, oils, and greases (mt)	85	107	--	8	0	56	71	--	6	6
Hides and skins, incl. furskins (mt)	--	0	--	--	3	146	160	--	23	27
Wool, unmanufactured (mt)	29	25	--	3	0	75	66	--	8	7
Grains and feeds	--	--	--	--	--	2,943	3,058	3,200	227	262
Fruits, nuts, and preps., excl. juices (mt) ⁶	8,171	8,366	8,300	752	781	4,619	4,546	5,600	426	457
Bananas and plantains (mt)	4,418	4,396	4,300	373	349	1,212	1,128	1,100	93	94
Fruit juices (1,000 hectoliters)	31,655	32,199	30,000	2,819	2,302	772	783	--	69	52
Vegetables and preps.	--	--	--	--	0	4,527	4,657	4,900	453	525
Tobacco, unmanufactured (mt)	217	220	200	15	21	742	651	600	47	73
Cotton, unmanufactured (mt)	144	34	--	2	5	150	28	--	3	2
Seeds (mt)	357	448	--	55	19	457	493	--	36	30
Nursery stock and cut flowers	--	--	--	--	0	1,076	1,165	1,200	103	101
Sugar, cane or beet (mt)	1,692	1,379	--	46	127	606	493	--	14	51
Oilseeds and products (mt)	3,767	4,069	4,300	300	339	1,899	1,873	1,800	146	146
Oilseeds (mt)	1,000	1,103	--	54	40	326	310	--	22	18
Protein meal (mt)	1,131	1,194	--	110	122	147	150	--	13	17
Vegetable oils (mt)	1,637	1,772	--	136	177	1,427	1,413	--	111	112
Beverages, excl. fruit juices (1,000 hectoliters)	--	--	--	--	0	4,258	4,702	--	287	349
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices (mt)	2,520	2,841	--	269	244	5,306	5,218	--	501	356
Coffee, incl. products (mt)	1,294	1,411	1,300	132	105	2,967	2,905	2,800	292	153
Cocoa beans and products (mt)	865	1,046	1,000	111	108	1,531	1,466	1,400	141	133
Rubber and allied gums (mt)	1,148	1,249	1,200	131	90	739	841	900	85	58
Other	--	--	--	--	0	2,646	2,735	--	209	219
Total	--	--	--	--	0	37,310	38,923	40,000	3,175	3,407

F = Forecast. -- = Not available. Projections are fiscal years (Oct. 1 through Sept. 30) and are from Outlook for U.S. Agricultural Exports. 1999 and 2000 data are from *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the U.S.* 1. Projection includes beef, pork, and variety meat. 2. Projection includes pulses. 3. Value projection includes wheat flour. 4. Projection excludes grain products. 5. Projection includes linters. 6. Value projection includes juice.

Information contact: Mary Fant (202) 694-5272

Table 28—U.S. Agricultural Exports by Region

	Fiscal year			2000						2001
	1999	2000	2001 F	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
	<i>\$ million</i>									
Region & country										
Western Europe	7,528	6,712	6,600	698	470	454	795	650	704	626
European Union ¹	6,958	6,373	6,200	654	425	419	710	591	687	605
Belgium-Luxembourg	602	538	--	48	38	43	53	62	78	65
France	377	347	--	28	26	19	29	27	53	26
Germany	1,057	947	--	89	74	74	97	84	73	91
Italy	574	560	--	77	29	30	44	41	56	37
Netherlands	1,587	1,459	--	150	84	81	155	171	184	163
United Kingdom	1,122	1,033	--	67	79	91	144	101	72	84
Portugal	131	145	--	17	11	5	11	3	22	22
Spain, incl. Canary Islands	784	664	--	106	28	24	87	52	83	55
Other Western Europe	570	340	400	44	45	35	84	60	17	21
Switzerland	455	250	--	38	36	27	75	50	12	15
Eastern Europe	190	167	200	9	17	11	17	18	13	16
Poland	73	47	--	2	6	3	6	8	4	6
Former Yugoslavia	47	67	--	3	4	4	3	5	2	4
Romania	18	12	--	0	3	1	3	1	5	1
Newly Independent States	881	937	800	88	56	72	100	86	61	85
Russia	532	674	600	67	47	41	76	67	43	67
Asia²	20,441	22,051	20,200	1,772	1,814	1,701	1,964	1,978	1,970	1,905
West Asia (Mideast)	1,978	2,363	2,400	170	215	215	254	203	194	156
Turkey	448	701	700	74	42	35	30	59	68	34
Iraq	9	8	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	--
Israel, incl. Gaza and W. Bank	417	458	--	18	43	41	39	47	51	43
Saudi Arabia	468	482	500	33	52	47	46	44	41	40
South Asia	499	416	400	22	29	40	49	33	53	28
Bangladesh	165	82	--	3	5	4	6	4	16	6
India	189	186	--	17	16	24	23	21	20	18
Pakistan	89	93	--	1	3	6	8	6	6	2
China	1,011	1,474	1,800	98	167	88	200	195	167	177
Japan	8,933	9,353	9,200	801	698	679	709	776	775	840
Southeast Asia	2,218	2,602	2,800	200	208	241	270	307	195	274
Indonesia	499	681	800	41	58	64	84	47	50	92
Philippines	735	866	900	65	70	76	78	111	68	85
Other East Asia	5,803	5,844	6,000	481	497	437	482	464	585	430
Korea, Rep.	2,482	2,569	2,700	228	233	200	183	196	276	205
Hong Kong	1,264	1,255	1,300	87	117	103	118	128	123	84
Taiwan	2,047	2,011	2,000	164	146	135	175	139	186	141
Africa	2,160	2,272	2,500	162	246	255	253	175	213	166
North Africa	1,468	1,565	1,700	117	180	189	190	103	149	123
Morocco	162	141	--	9	9	19	30	6	24	7
Algeria	223	255	--	21	36	22	21	23	16	27
Egypt	1,002	1,094	1,000	84	127	140	134	61	80	74
Sub-Saharan	693	707	800	45	66	66	63	72	65	43
Nigeria	176	160	--	16	19	14	17	21	14	14
S. Africa	165	164	--	14	8	17	9	13	7	9
Latin America and Caribbean	10,495	10,639	11,500	800	958	904	989	1,054	985	889
Brazil	366	253	300	23	23	14	18	29	19	17
Caribbean Islands	1,453	1,457	--	103	110	111	130	137	114	105
Central America	1,209	1,129	--	79	109	97	89	113	96	84
Colombia	468	427	--	40	35	22	39	35	30	31
Mexico	5,672	6,329	7,100	447	599	575	634	624	648	574
Peru	347	201	--	31	11	14	8	19	5	9
Venezuela	458	404	400	25	37	37	42	31	30	30
Canada	6,951	7,520	8,100	594	618	623	726	689	607	656
Oceania	502	490	500	40	51	41	49	43	41	31
Total	49,148	50,911	53,000	4,162	4,259	4,085	4,987	4,764	4,613	4,373

F = Forecast. -- = Not available. Based on fiscal year beginning October 1 and ending September 30. 1. Austria, Finland, and Sweden are included in the European Union. 2. Asia forecasts exclude West Asia (Mideast). NOTE: Adjusted for transshipments through Canada for 1998 and 1999 through December 1999, but transshipments are not distributed by country as previously for 2000. Information contact: Marv Fant (202) 694-5272

Farm Income

Table 29—Value Added to the U.S. Economy by the Agricultural Sector

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000F	2001F
	<i>\$ billion</i>									
Final crop output	88.9	82.4	100.3	95.7	115.6	112.3	102.1	93.1	96.3	101.0
Food grains	8.5	8.2	9.5	10.4	10.8	10.4	8.9	7.3	7.0	7.0
Feed crops	20.1	20.2	20.3	24.5	27.2	27.0	22.7	19.8	20.5	21.7
Cotton	5.2	5.2	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.3	6.1	4.7	5.3	6.2
Oil crops	13.3	13.2	14.7	15.5	16.4	19.8	17.5	13.6	15.0	15.7
Tobacco	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.4
Fruits and tree nuts	10.1	10.3	10.3	11.1	11.9	13.1	12.2	13.0	12.7	12.8
Vegetables	11.8	13.7	14.0	15.0	14.4	14.7	15.1	15.2	16.0	15.9
All other crops	13.7	13.7	14.7	15.0	15.8	16.9	17.1	17.4	18.1	18.4
Home consumption	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Value of inventory adjustment ¹	3.2	-5.3	7.2	-5.3	9.1	1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	0.6
Final animal output	87.1	92.0	89.7	87.7	92.0	96.5	94.2	95.1	99.2	100.2
Meat animals	47.7	51.0	46.7	44.9	44.2	49.7	43.3	45.6	51.8	50.6
Dairy products	19.7	19.3	20.0	19.9	22.8	20.9	24.1	23.2	20.7	21.7
Poultry and eggs	15.5	17.4	18.5	19.1	22.5	22.3	22.9	22.9	23.3	23.8
Miscellaneous livestock	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Home consumption	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Value of inventory adjustment ¹	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.2	-1.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6	0.1
Services and forestry	15.2	17.0	18.1	19.9	20.8	22.1	24.7	26.7	27.5	27.6
Machine hire and customwork	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3
Forest products sold	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
Other farm income	4.1	4.6	4.3	5.8	6.2	6.9	8.7	10.8	11.2	10.9
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	7.2	8.1	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.1	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.5
Final agricultural sector output²	191.3	191.3	208.0	203.4	228.4	230.9	221.0	214.9	223.0	228.9
<i>Minus</i> Intermediate consumption outlays:	93.4	100.7	104.9	109.7	113.2	121.0	118.5	120.8	126.5	127.6
Farm origin	38.6	41.3	41.3	41.8	42.7	46.8	44.8	45.5	47.1	46.2
Feed purchased	20.1	21.4	22.6	23.8	25.2	26.3	25.0	24.5	24.7	24.7
Livestock and poultry purchased	13.6	14.7	13.3	12.5	11.3	13.8	12.5	13.8	15.2	14.4
Seed purchased	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.5	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1
Manufactured inputs	22.7	23.1	24.4	26.1	28.6	29.2	28.2	27.3	30.2	30.9
Fertilizers and lime	8.3	8.4	9.2	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.6	9.9	10.4	10.8
Pesticides	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.5	9.0	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.8
Petroleum fuel and oils	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.2	5.6	5.8	8.1	8.1
Electricity	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1
Other intermediate expenses	32.1	36.2	39.2	41.7	41.9	44.9	45.6	48.0	49.2	50.6
Repair and maintenance of capital items	8.5	9.2	9.1	9.5	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.9
Machine hire and customwork	3.8	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.6
Marketing, storage, and transportation	4.5	5.6	6.8	7.2	6.9	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.6	8.0
Contract labor	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8
Miscellaneous expenses	13.6	15.2	16.7	18.3	17.8	19.9	20.6	22.3	22.8	23.3
<i>Plus</i> Net government transactions:	2.7	6.9	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.8	13.1	14.5	6.4
+ Direct government payments	9.2	13.4	7.9	7.3	7.3	7.5	12.2	20.6	22.1	14.1
- Motor vehicle registration and licensing fees	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
- Property taxes	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.3
Gross value added	100.5	97.5	104.3	93.9	115.4	110.1	107.3	107.2	111.0	107.7
<i>Minus</i> Capital consumption	18.3	18.3	18.7	19.2	19.4	19.6	19.7	19.9	19.8	20.2
Net value added²	82.2	79.2	85.6	74.7	96.0	90.6	87.5	87.3	91.2	87.5
<i>Minus</i> Factor payments:	34.6	34.8	36.8	37.8	41.1	42.0	42.9	43.9	45.8	46.2
Employee compensation (total hired labor)	12.3	13.2	13.5	14.3	15.2	16.0	16.9	17.5	18.1	18.9
Net rent received by nonoperator landlords	11.2	10.9	11.8	10.9	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.9	13.5	12.6
Real estate and non-real estate interest	11.0	10.7	11.6	12.6	13.0	13.1	13.4	13.6	14.2	14.7
Net farm income²	47.7	44.3	48.8	36.9	54.9	48.6	44.6	43.4	45.4	41.3

Values in last two columns are preliminary or forecast. 1. A positive value of inventory change represents current-year production not sold by December 31. A negative value is an offset to production from prior years included in current-year sales. 2. Final sector output is the gross value of commodities and services produced within a year. Net value added is the sector's contribution to the National economy and is the sum of income from production earned by all factors of production. Net farm income is farm operators' share of income from the sector's production activities. The concept presented is consistent with that employed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. *Information contact: Roger Strickland: rogers@ers.usda.gov*

To confirm that this table contains the current forecast, go to <http://www.ers.usda.gov/briefing/farmincome/fore/fore.htm>

Table 30—Farm Income Statistics

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000F	2001F
	<i>\$ billion</i>									
Cash income statement										
1. Cash receipts	171.3	177.9	181.1	188.0	199.1	207.6	196.6	188.6	196.0	200.0
Crops ¹	85.6	87.5	92.9	100.8	106.3	111.1	102.5	93.1	96.6	100.2
Livestock	85.7	90.4	88.2	87.1	92.8	96.5	94.1	95.5	99.5	99.8
2. Direct Government payments	9.2	13.4	7.9	7.3	7.3	7.5	12.2	20.6	22.1	14.1
3. Farm-related income ²	8.0	9.0	9.0	10.5	10.9	12.0	13.9	15.8	16.3	16.1
4. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	188.5	200.3	198.1	205.8	217.4	227.1	222.6	225.0	234.4	230.2
5. Cash expenses ³	133.5	141.2	147.4	153.2	159.8	168.6	167.2	170.4	178.0	179.5
6. Net cash income (4-5)	54.9	59.1	50.7	52.5	57.6	58.5	55.4	54.6	56.4	50.7
Farm income statement										
7. Gross cash income (4)	188.5	200.3	198.1	205.8	217.4	227.1	222.6	225.0	234.4	230.2
8. Noncash income ⁴	7.8	8.7	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.6	11.3	11.4	11.7	12.1
9. Value of inventory adjustment	4.2	-4.2	8.3	-5.0	8.0	0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0	0.7
10. Gross farm income (7+8+9)	200.4	204.7	215.9	210.7	235.7	238.4	233.2	235.5	245.1	243.0
11. Total production expenses	152.8	160.4	167.1	173.8	180.8	189.8	188.6	192.1	199.7	201.7
12. Net farm income (10-11)	47.7	44.3	48.8	36.9	54.9	48.6	44.6	43.4	45.4	41.3

Values for last 2 years are preliminary or forecast. Numbers in parentheses indicate the combination of items required to calculate an item. Totals may not add due to rounding. 1. Includes commodities placed under CCC loans and profits made on loans redeemed. 2. Income from custom labor, machine hire, recreational activities, forest product sales, and other farm sources. 3. Excludes depreciation and perquisites to hired labor. Excludes farm operator dwellings. 4. Value of farm products consumed on farms where produced plus the imputed rental value of farm dwellings.

Information Contact: Roger Strickland: rogers@ers.usda.gov

To confirm that this table contains the current forecast, go to <http://www.ers.usda.gov/briefing/farmincome/fore/fore.htm>

Table 31—Average Income to Farm Operator Households¹

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
	<i>\$ per farm</i>								
Net cash farm business income ²	11,320	11,248	11,389	11,218	13,502	12,676	14,357	13,194	12,951
Less depreciation ³	5,187	6,219	6,466	6,795	6,906	6,578	7,409	7,027	--
Less wages paid to operator ⁴	216	454	425	522	531	513	637	499	--
Less farmland rental income ⁵	360	534	701	769	672	568	543	802	--
Less adjusted farm business income due to other household(s) ⁶	961	872	815	649	1,094	*1,505	1,332	1,262	--
	<i>\$ per farm operator household</i>								
Equals adjusted farm business income	4,596	3,168	2,981	2,484	4,300	3,513	4,436	3,603	--
Plus wages paid to operator	216	454	425	522	531	513	637	499	--
Plus net income from farmland rental ⁷	360	--	--	1,053	1,178	945	868	1,312	--
Equals farm self-employment income	5,172	3,623	3,407	4,059	6,009	4,971	5,941	5,415	--
Plus other farm-related earnings ⁸	2,008	1,192	970	661	1,898	1,234	1,165	944	--
Equals earnings of the operator household from farming activities	7,180	4,815	4,376	4,720	7,906	6,205	7,106	6,359	4,600
Plus earnings of the operator household from off-farm sources ⁹	35,731	35,408	38,092	39,671	42,455	46,358	52,628	57,988	60,058
Equals average farm operator household income	42,911	40,223	42,469	44,392	50,361	52,562	59,734	64,347	64,658
	<i>\$ per U.S. household</i>								
U.S. average household income ¹⁰	38,840	41,428	43,133	44,938	47,123	49,692	51,855	54,842	--
	<i>Percent</i>								
Average farm operator household income as percent of U.S. average household income	110.5	97.1	98.5	98.8	106.9	105.8	115.2	117.3	--
Average operator household earnings from farming activities as percent of average operator household income	16.7	12.0	10.3	10.6	15.7	11.8	11.9	9.9	--

-- = Not available. Values in last two columns are preliminary or forecast. 1. This table derives farm operator household income estimates from the Agricultural Resource Management Study (ARMS) that are consistent with Current Population Survey (CPS) methodology. The CPS, conducted by the Bureau of the Census, is the source of official U.S. household income statistics. The CPS defines income to include any income received as cash. The CPS definition departs from a strictly cash concept by including depreciation as an expense that farm operators and other self-employed people subtract from gross receipts when reporting net cash income. 2. A component of farm-sector income. Excludes income of contractors and landlords as well as the income of farms organized as nonfamily corporations or cooperatives, and farms run by a hired manager. Includes income of farms organized as proprietorships, partnerships, and family corporations. 3. Consistent with the CPS definition of self-employed income, reported depreciation expenses are subtracted from net cash farm income. The ARMS collects data on farm business depreciation used for tax purposes. 4. Wages paid to the operator are excluded because they are not shared among other households that have claims on farm business income. These wages are added to the operator household's adjusted farm business income to obtain farm self-employment income. 5. Gross rental income is excluded because net rental income from farm operation is added below to income received by the household. 6. More than one household may have a claim on the income of a farm business. On average, 1.1 households share the income of a farm business. 7. Includes net rental income from the farm business. Also includes net rental income from farmland held by household members that is not part of the farm business. In 1992, gross rental income from the farm business was used because net rental income data were not collected. In 1993 and 1994, net rental income data were collected as part of off-farm income. 8. Wages paid to other operator household members by the farm business, and net income from a farm business other than the one surveyed. In 1996, also includes the value of commodities provided to household members for farm work. 9. Wages, salaries, net income from nonfarm businesses, interest, dividends, transfer payments, etc. In 1993 and 1994, also includes net rental income from farmland. 10. From the CPS. Sources: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 1992, 1993, 1994, and 1995 Farm Costs and Returns Survey (FCRS), and 1996 and 1997 Agricultural Resource Management Study for farm operator household data. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census Current Population Survey (PCS), for average household income. Information contact: Bob Hoppe (202) 694-5572 or rhoppe@ers.usda.gov

Table 32—Balance Sheet of the U.S. Farming Sector

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000F	2001F
	<i>\$ billion</i>									
Farm assets	868.3	910.2	936.1	967.6	1,004.8	1,053.1	1,085.5	1,116.6	1,121.0	1,132.1
Real estate	640.8	677.6	704.1	740.5	769.5	808.2	841.8	870.0	874.4	883.1
Livestock and poultry ¹	71.0	72.8	67.9	57.8	60.3	67.1	63.4	70.6	69.7	71.0
Machinery and motor vehicles	85.4	86.4	88.1	89.4	89.8	90.1	90.2	89.0	89.3	89.4
Crops stored ^{2,3}	24.2	23.3	23.3	27.4	31.7	32.9	30.1	26.9	28.1	28.0
Purchased inputs	3.9	3.8	5.0	3.4	4.4	5.1	5.3	4.2	4.5	4.6
Financial assets	43.1	46.3	47.6	49.1	49.0	49.7	54.8	55.8	55.0	56.0
Total farm debt	139.1	142.0	146.8	150.8	156.1	165.4	172.9	176.4	180.6	182.8
Real estate debt ³	75.4	76.0	77.7	79.3	81.7	85.4	89.6	94.2	97.3	98.6
Non-real estate debt ⁴	63.6	65.9	69.1	71.5	74.4	80.1	83.2	82.2	83.2	84.2
Total farm equity	729.3	768.2	789.3	816.8	848.7	887.7	912.7	940.2	940.4	949.3
Selected ratios										
Debt to equity	19.1	18.5	18.6	18.5	18.4	18.6	18.9	18.8	19.2	19.3
Debt to assets	16.0	15.6	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.7	15.9	15.8	16.1	16.1

Values in the last two columns are preliminary or forecast. 1. As of December 31. 2. Non-CCC crops held on farms plus value above loan rates for crops held under CCC. 3. Includes CCC storage and drying facilities loans, but excludes debt on operator dwellings. 4. Excludes debt for nonfarm purposes. *Information contact: Ken Erickson (202) 694-5565 or erickson@ers.usda.gov*

To confirm that this table contains the current forecast, go to <http://www.ers.usda.gov/briefing/farmincome/fore/fore.htm>

Table 33—Cash Receipts from Farming

	Annual			1999	2000					
	1998	1999	2000	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	<i>\$ million</i>									
Commodity sales ¹	196,575	188,610	191,002	17,537	15,276	16,048	17,810	21,995	18,486	14,695
Livestock and products	94,112	95,463	97,987	7,632	8,357	8,721	8,116	8,541	8,854	6,504
Meat animals	43,336	45,600	51,618	3,473	4,114	4,825	4,229	4,469	4,587	2,780
Dairy products	24,114	23,204	20,743	2,001	1,778	1,743	1,753	1,794	1,704	1,673
Poultry and eggs	22,942	22,942	21,908	1,926	1,815	1,880	1,799	2,038	2,042	1,820
Other	3,719	3,717	3,718	232	651	272	334	239	521	232
Crops	102,463	93,146	93,015	9,905	6,919	7,327	9,694	13,455	9,632	8,191
Food grains	8,892	7,292	6,536	493	1,141	706	760	448	337	457
Feed crops	22,666	19,752	19,753	2,269	1,151	1,396	1,859	2,902	1,805	1,849
Cotton (lint and seed)	6,101	4,696	4,230	1,378	81	159	363	1,041	813	921
Tobacco	2,803	2,273	1,764	558	0	314	430	167	195	208
Oil-bearing crops	17,483	13,555	13,798	1,133	656	707	1,425	3,929	1,036	914
Vegetables and melons	15,145	15,164	16,112	800	1,743	1,756	1,965	1,827	1,142	602
Fruits and tree nuts	12,238	12,975	13,459	1,423	1,173	1,335	1,327	1,505	1,949	1,418
Other	17,136	17,441	17,363	1,851	974	953	1,564	1,636	2,355	1,822
Government payments	12,209	20,594	21,559	2,143	395	967	6,272	3,154	--	--
Total	208,784	209,204	212,561	19,680	15,671	17,015	24,082	25,149	20,495	16,557

Annual values for the most recent year are preliminary. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period. *Information contacts: Larry Traub (202) 694-5593 or ltraub@ers.usda.gov*
To receive current monthly cash receipts via e-mail contact Larry Traub.

Table 34—Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings, by State

Region and State	Livestock and products				Crops ¹				Total ¹			
	1999	2000	Nov 2000	Dec 2000	1999	2000	Nov 2000	Dec 2000	1999	2000	Nov 2000	Dec 2000
<i>\$ million</i>												
North Atlantic												
Maine	286	269	24	22	229	215	12	15	515	484	35	37
New Hampshire	63	63	5	5	90	92	7	7	153	155	12	13
Vermont	473	432	35	37	68	66	5	4	541	498	40	41
Massachusetts	101	101	8	8	295	283	41	19	396	383	49	28
Rhode Island	8	8	1	1	39	40	3	6	48	48	4	7
Connecticut	180	176	20	15	302	277	17	36	482	454	37	51
New York	2,043	1,868	160	145	1,054	1,167	110	82	3,097	3,035	270	228
New Jersey	187	233	44	12	554	581	40	33	740	814	84	45
Pennsylvania	2,877	2,716	267	212	1,193	1,240	129	121	4,070	3,956	396	333
North Central												
Ohio	1,786	1,794	158	122	2,643	2,634	197	181	4,429	4,428	355	303
Indiana	1,581	1,692	146	135	2,792	2,860	146	233	4,373	4,552	291	367
Illinois	1,524	1,616	133	87	5,233	5,311	222	364	6,757	6,927	355	452
Michigan	1,331	1,319	107	85	2,139	2,163	270	190	3,470	3,482	378	275
Wisconsin	4,149	3,488	319	257	1,447	1,425	178	120	5,596	4,913	496	376
Minnesota	3,548	3,690	317	222	3,513	3,558	413	342	7,061	7,248	731	563
Iowa	4,712	5,912	430	432	5,004	4,979	310	362	9,716	10,892	740	794
Missouri	2,477	2,481	226	158	1,779	1,878	184	187	4,256	4,359	410	345
North Dakota	647	723	44	37	2,112	2,065	287	252	2,759	2,788	330	289
South Dakota	1,830	1,973	186	60	1,709	1,743	162	91	3,539	3,716	348	151
Nebraska	5,425	6,045	538	368	3,130	3,012	298	254	8,555	9,057	835	622
Kansas	5,009	5,577	479	369	2,607	2,538	362	212	7,616	8,115	841	582
Southern												
Delaware	566	557	43	44	153	169	19	8	718	726	62	52
Maryland	937	947	79	79	544	599	70	42	1,481	1,546	149	121
Virginia	1,580	1,620	156	103	704	689	73	59	2,283	2,309	230	162
West Virginia	334	334	28	24	53	53	5	5	387	387	33	30
North Carolina	3,850	4,178	382	332	2,838	2,870	349	298	6,688	7,048	731	630
South Carolina	773	755	70	58	633	653	56	55	1,406	1,408	126	113
Georgia	3,334	3,187	271	238	1,907	1,949	180	192	5,241	5,136	451	429
Florida	1,363	1,216	126	108	5,702	5,465	434	468	7,066	6,682	560	576
Kentucky	2,158	2,233	382	88	1,298	1,025	46	181	3,456	3,258	428	269
Tennessee	1,011	1,078	88	60	963	969	133	96	1,974	2,046	222	156
Alabama	2,777	2,579	213	201	662	578	64	60	3,438	3,157	278	261
Mississippi	2,143	2,053	170	167	1,031	834	102	81	3,174	2,887	272	248
Arkansas	3,397	3,245	271	241	1,863	1,546	177	128	5,259	4,791	448	370
Louisiana	620	651	49	43	1,228	1,121	178	239	1,848	1,772	227	282
Oklahoma	3,135	3,457	349	89	855	782	57	54	3,991	4,239	406	144
Texas	8,480	8,879	801	599	4,572	3,996	444	477	13,052	12,875	1,246	1,076
Western												
Montana	928	1,001	113	25	789	722	88	79	1,716	1,723	200	104
Idaho	1,603	1,563	143	80	1,744	1,935	267	206	3,347	3,498	410	286
Wyoming	680	737	77	20	172	168	50	23	852	905	126	42
Colorado	3,016	3,209	309	235	1,338	1,259	152	137	4,354	4,467	462	372
New Mexico	1,441	1,521	115	61	513	496	61	39	1,953	2,017	175	99
Arizona	987	1,045	111	42	1,191	1,169	134	106	2,178	2,214	245	148
Utah	724	728	64	66	243	246	27	20	967	973	91	86
Nevada	216	216	14	15	118	147	12	10	334	363	26	25
Washington	1,658	1,528	138	127	3,275	3,418	316	281	4,933	4,946	454	408
Oregon	790	842	87	35	2,262	2,253	270	145	3,052	3,095	357	180
California	6,714	6,338	551	525	18,087	19,330	2,434	1,557	24,801	25,668	2,985	2,082
Alaska	29	29	2	2	19	19	1	1	48	48	4	4
Hawaii	86	86	7	7	447	430	39	35	533	517	46	42
U.S.	95,567	97,987	8,854	6,504	93,134	93,015	9,632	8,191	188,701	191,002	18,486	14,695

Annual values for the most recent year are preliminary. Estimates as of end of current month. Totals may not add because of rounding. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

Information contact: Larry Traub (202) 694-5593 or ltraub@ers.usda.gov. To receive current monthly cash receipts via e-mail, contact Larry Traub.

Table 35—CCC Net Outlays by Commodity & Function

Commodity/Program	Fiscal year									
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 E	2001 E
	\$ million									
Commodity/Program										
Feed grains:										
Corn	2,105	5,143	625	2,090	2,021	2,587	2,873	5,402	9,696	3,712
Grain sorghum	190	410	130	153	261	284	296	502	942	252
Barley	174	186	202	129	114	109	168	224	393	128
Oats	32	16	5	19	8	8	17	41	63	55
Corn and oat products	9	10	10	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Total feed grains	2,510	5,765	972	2,392	2,404	2,988	3,354	6,169	11,095	4,147
Wheat and products	1,719	2,185	1,729	803	1,491	1,332	2,187	3,435	5,417	1,688
Rice	715	887	836	814	499	459	491	911	1,729	769
Upland cotton	1,443	2,239	1,539	99	685	561	1,132	1,882	4,206	1,700
Tobacco	29	235	693	-298	-496	-156	376	113	301	25
Dairy	232	253	158	4	-98	67	291	480	685	149
Soybeans	-29	109	-183	77	-65	5	139	1,289	2,725	3,325
Peanuts	41	-13	37	120	100	6	-11	21	42	60
Sugar	-19	-35	-24	-3	-63	-34	-30	-51	141	90
Honey	17	22	0	-9	-14	-2	0	2	1	3
Wool and mohair	191	179	211	108	55	0	0	10	7	-6
Operating expense ¹	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	60	5
Interest expenditure	532	129	-17	-1	140	-111	76	210	626	707
Export programs ²	1,459	2,193	1,950	1,361	-422	125	212	165	329	691
1988-2000 Disaster/tree/ livestock assistance	1,054	944	2,566	660	95	130	3	2,241	1,549	26
Conservation Reserve Program	0	0	0	0	2	1,671	1,693	1,462	1,587	1,657
Other conservation programs	0	0	0	0	7	105	197	292	382	355
Other	-162	949	-137	-103	320	104	28	588	1,459	1,004
Total	9,738	16,047	10,336	6,030	4,646	7,256	10,143	19,223	32,341	16,395
Function										
Price support loans (net)	584	2,065	527	-119	-951	110	1,128	1,455	1,947	1,248
Cash direct payments: ³										
Production flexibility contract	0	0	0	0	5,141	6,320	5,672	5,476	5,049	4,057
Market loss assistance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,011	11,054	0
Deficiency	5,491	8,607	4,391	4,008	567	-1,118	-7	-3	0	0
Dairy termination	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Loan deficiency	214	387	495	29	0	0	478	3,360	6,387	5,259
Oilseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	463	500
Cotton user marketing	140	114	149	88	34	6	416	280	491	355
Other	0	35	22	9	61	1	0	1	476	520
Conservation Reserve Program	0	0	0	0	2	1,671	1,693	1,435	1,551	1,657
Other conservation programs	0	0	0	0	0	85	156	247	331	302
Noninsured Assistance (NAP)	0	0	0	0	2	52	23	54	75	177
Total direct payments	5,847	9,143	5,057	4,134	5,807	7,017	8,431	13,861	25,877	12,827
1988-99 crop disaster	960	872	2,461	577	14	2	-2	1,913	1,299	0
Emergency livestock/tree/DRAP livestock indem/forage assist.	94	72	105	83	81	128	5	328	250	26
Purchases (net)	321	525	293	-51	-249	-60	207	668	784	57
Producer storage payments	14	9	12	23	0	0	0	0	0	0
Processing, storage, and transportation	185	136	112	72	51	33	38	62	75	75
Export donations ocean transportation	139	352	156	50	69	34	40	323	617	161
Operating expense ¹	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	60	5
Interest expenditure	532	129	-17	-1	140	-111	76	210	626	707
Export programs ²	1,459	2,193	1,950	1,361	-422	125	212	165	329	691
Other	-403	545	-326	-105	100	-28	3	234	477	598
Total	9,738	16,047	10,336	6,030	4,646	7,256	10,143	19,223	32,341	16,395

1/ Does not include CCC Transfers to General Sales Manager. 2/ Includes Export Guarantee Program, Direct Export Credit Program, CCC Transfers to the General Sales Manager, Market Access (Promotion) Program, starting in FY 1991 and starting in FY 1992 the Export Guarantee Program - Credit Reform, Export Enhancement Program, Dairy Export Incentive Program, & Technical Assistance to Emerging Markets, and starting in FY 2000 Foreign Market Development Cooperative Program and Quality Samples Program. 3/ Approximately \$1.5 billion in benefits to farmers under the Disaster Assistance Act of 1989 were paid in generic certificates and were not recorded directly as disaster assistance outlays. 4/ Includes cash payments only. Excludes generic certificates in FY 86-96. E= Estimated in FY 2001 Mid-Session Review Budget which was released on June 26, 2000 based on April 2000 supply & demand estimates. The CCC outlays shown for 1996-2002 include the impact of the Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996, which was enacted on April 4, 1996, and FY 2000 and FY 2001 outlays include the impact of the Agricultural Risk Protection Act of 2000, which was enacted on June 20, 2000. Minus (-) indicates a net receipt (excess of repayments or other receipts over gross outlays of funds). Information contact: Richard Pazdalski Farm Service Agency-Budget at (202) 720-3675 or Richard_Pazdalski@wdc.fsa.usda.gov.

Food Expenditures

Table 36—Food Expenditures

	Annual			2000	2001			Year-to-date cumulative		
	1997	1998	1999	Dec	Jan	Feb	Dec	Jan	Feb	
<i>\$ billion</i>										
Sales ¹										
At home ²	383.8	392.3	407.3	40.1	33.6	32.0	432.5	33.6	65.6	
Away from home ³	309.5	322.1	343.7	30.7	29.6	28.7	373.2	29.6	58.3	
<i>1998 \$ billion</i>										
Sales ¹										
At home ²	392.4	392.3	397.8	37.9	31.6	30.1	415.0	31.6	61.7	
Away from home ³	317.4	322.1	335.3	28.9	27.8	26.9	355.7	27.8	54.7	
<i>Percent change from year earlier (\$ billion)</i>										
Sales ¹										
At home ²	3.8	2.2	3.8	-1.4	2.3	-1.0	5.2	2.3	0.7	
Away from home ³	5.9	4.1	6.7	0.5	6.4	0.3	8.7	6.4	3.3	
<i>Percent change from year earlier (1998 \$ billion)</i>										
Sales ¹										
At home ²	-0.2	0.0	1.4	-4.2	-0.8	-3.8	4.7	-0.8	-2.3	
Away from home ³	3.0	1.5	4.1	-1.9	3.8	-2.1	8.5	3.8	0.8	

-- = Not available. 1. Food only (excludes alcoholic beverages). Not seasonally adjusted. 2. Excludes donations and home production. 3. Excludes donations, child nutrition subsidies, and meals furnished to employees, patients, and inmates. *Information contact: Annette Clauson (202) 694-5389*
 Note: This table differs from Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE), table 2, for several reasons: (1) this series includes only food, excluding alcoholic beverages and pet food which are included in PCE; (2) this series is not seasonally adjusted, whereas PCE is seasonally adjusted at annual rates; (3) this series reports sales only, but PCE includes food produced and consumed on farms and food furnished to employees; (4) this series includes all sales of meals and snacks, while PCE includes only purchases using personal funds, excluding business travel and entertainment. For a more complete discussion of the differences, see "Developing an Integrated Information System for the Food Sector," ERS Agr. Econ. Rpt. No. 575, Aug. 1987.

Transportation

Table 37—Rail Rates; Grain & Fruit-Vegetable Shipments

	Annual			2000						2001
	1998	1999	2000	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Rail freight rate index ¹ (Dec. 1984=100)										
All products	113.4	113.0	114.5	113.9	114.6	114.7	115.2	115.1	115.5	115.9
Farm products	123.9	121.7	123.0	122.8	122.4	124.6	124.5	124.5	124.1	124.8
Grain food products	107.4	99.7	100.4	99.7	100.6	100.4	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.3
Grain shipments										
Rail carloadings (1,000 cars) ²	22.8	24.2	23.2	23.4	23.9	24.6	24.9	21.0	19.3	23.0
Barge shipments (mil. ton) ³	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.3	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.8	2.2	1.0
Fresh fruit and vegetable shipments ⁴										
Piggy back (mil. cwt)	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7
Rail (mil. cwt)	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.8
Truck (mil. cwt)	42.2	45.2	45.0	39.7	42.5	39.4	40.1	39.9	42.9	37.8

P= Preliminary. R = Revised. -- = Not available. 1. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2. Weekly average; from Association of American Railroads. 3. Shipments on Illinois and Mississippi waterways, U.S. Corps of Engineers. 4. Annual data are monthly average. Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA. *Information contact: Jenny Gonzales (202) 694-5296*

Indicators of Farm Productivity

Table 38—Indexes of Farm Production, Input Use, & Productivity¹

See *Agricultural Outlook*, March 2001

Food Supply & Use

Table 39—Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities¹

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
	<i>Lbs.</i>									
Red meats ^{2,3,4}	112.3	111.9	114.0	112.1	114.7	115.1	112.8	111.0	115.6	117.7
Beef	63.9	63.1	62.8	61.5	63.6	64.4	65.0	63.8	64.9	65.8
Veal	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
Lamb & mutton	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Pork	46.4	46.9	49.4	48.9	49.5	49.0	45.9	45.5	49.2	50.5
Poultry ^{2,3,4}	56.3	58.3	60.8	62.5	63.3	62.9	64.1	64.2	65.0	68.3
Chicken	42.4	44.2	46.7	48.5	49.3	48.8	49.5	50.3	50.8	54.2
Turkey	13.8	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.6	13.9	14.2	14.1
Fish and shellfish ³	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.9	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.8	15.2
Eggs ⁴	30.2	30.1	30.3	30.4	30.6	30.2	30.4	30.7	31.8	32.8
Dairy products										
Cheese (excluding cottage) ^{2,5}	24.6	25.0	26.0	26.2	26.8	27.3	27.7	28.0	28.3	29.8
American	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.2	13.0
Italian	9.0	9.4	10.0	9.8	10.3	10.4	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.8
Other cheeses ⁶	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.0
Cottage cheese	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Beverage milks ²	221.8	221.1	218.2	213.4	213.6	209.8	210.0	206.8	204.6	203.8
Fluid whole milk ⁷	90.4	87.3	84.0	80.1	78.8	75.3	74.6	72.7	71.6	72.4
Fluid lower fat milk ⁸	108.5	109.9	109.2	106.6	106.0	102.6	101.7	99.8	98.6	98.2
Fluid skim milk	22.9	23.9	25.0	26.7	28.8	31.9	33.7	34.3	34.4	33.2
Fluid cream products ⁹	7.6	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.7
Yogurt (excluding frozen)	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.9
Ice cream	15.8	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.1	15.7	15.9	16.4	16.6	16.8
Lowfat ice cream ¹⁰	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.9	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.9	8.3	7.9
Frozen yogurt	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.1
All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis ¹¹	568.3	565.6	565.8	574.1	585.9	583.8	574.6	577.6	581.7	597.9
Fats and oils--total fat content	63.0	64.8	66.8	69.7	68.0	66.3	65.3	64.9	65.6	68.5
Butter and margarine (product weight)	15.3	15.0	15.4	15.8	14.7	13.7	13.5	12.8	12.8	12.9
Shortening	22.2	22.4	22.4	25.1	24.1	22.5	22.3	20.9	21.0	21.6
Lard and edible tallow (direct use)	2.2	1.8	3.5	3.4	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.1	5.2	5.7
Salad and cooking oils	25.3	26.4	27.2	26.9	26.2	26.9	26.1	28.6	27.9	29.4
Fruits and vegetables ¹²	656.0	650.2	677.5	691.4	705.6	694.3	710.8	717.9	702.4	719.0
Fruit	272.6	255.3	283.7	283.2	290.9	284.9	290.2	296.9	284.4	297.9
Fresh fruits	116.3	113.0	123.5	124.5	126.3	124.1	128.1	131.9	131.3	132.5
Canned fruit	21.0	19.8	22.9	20.7	21.0	17.5	18.8	20.4	17.4	19.6
Dried fruit	12.1	12.3	10.8	12.6	12.8	12.8	11.3	10.8	12.4	10.5
Frozen fruit	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.2	3.7
Selected fruit juices	119.0	106.0	121.9	121.3	126.6	125.9	127.8	129.3	118.8	131.0
Vegetables	383.5	394.9	393.9	408.2	414.6	409.4	420.6	421.0	418.0	421.2
Fresh	167.1	167.4	171.1	178.1	184.5	179.1	184.1	188.9	185.5	192.1
Canning	111.5	114.3	112.2	112.8	112.3	110.8	109.5	107.8	109.3	105.7
Freezing	66.8	72.6	70.9	76.0	78.4	79.9	84.6	83.0	81.8	82.5
Dehydrated and chips	31.0	32.8	31.5	33.6	31.0	31.3	34.5	33.3	33.4	32.3
Pulses	7.1	7.8	8.1	7.7	8.4	8.4	8.0	8.1	7.9	8.6
Peanuts (shelled)	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.4
Tree nuts (shelled)	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.7
Flour and cereal products ¹³	181.0	182.7	185.7	190.7	194.0	192.8	199.2	200.9	198.4	201.9
Wheat flour	136.0	137.0	138.9	143.3	144.5	141.8	148.7	149.5	146.0	148.4
Rice (milled basis)	15.8	16.2	16.7	16.7	18.1	18.9	17.8	18.4	18.9	19.4
Caloric sweeteners ¹⁴	136.9	137.9	141.2	144.5	147.4	149.8	150.7	154.0	155.1	158.4
Coffee (green bean equiv.)	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.1	8.2	8.0	8.9	9.3	9.5	10.0
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.)	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.6

1. In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. 2. Totals may not add due to rounding. 3. Boneless, trimmed weight. Chicken series revised to exclude amount of ready-to-cook chicken going to pet food as well as some water leakage that occurs when chicken is cut up before packaging. 4. Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. 5. Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. 6. Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. 7. Plain and flavored. 8. Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. 9. Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. 10. Formerly known as ice milk. 11. Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. 12. Farm weight. 13. Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. 14. Dry weight equivalent.

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